

HOLD TP: Rs 390 | △ 0%

V-GUARD INDUSTRIES

Consumer Durables

31 July 2025

Weak Q1; forays into Consumer Lighting

- Revenue/EBITDA was 2%/17% below estimates. Q1 revenue declined
 1% YoY while EBITDA/PAT lowered 21%/25% YoY
- 1% YoY revenue decline, driven by 16% drop in CD, partly offset by 8%/5% growth in Electricals/Electronics
- Revise estimates downwards, introduce FY28E, roll forward to June-27EPS and ascribe 40x to arrive at TP of Rs 390; maintain HOLD

Vineet Shanker research@bobcaps.in

EBITDA significantly below estimates on margin miss: Q1 revenue declined 1% YoY (2% below our estimates). The decline was led by a sharp fall (-16% YoY) in consumer durables on a weak summer season. Electrical and electronics segments stood firm, as revenue grew 8%/5% YoY respectively, while Sunflame revenue decreased 5% YoY. Improvement in gross margin (+60bps YoY) was offset by higher other expenses (+140bps YoY) and employee costs (+130bps YoY), leading to EBITDA margin contraction 210bps YoY. Absolute EBITDA declined 21% YoY/17% QoQ, adjusted PAT declined 25% YoY/19% QoQ.

Steep decline in CD on weak summer; moderate growth in Electricals:

Consumer Durables revenue declined 16% YoY, impacted by muted summer demand and elevated channel inventory, particularly in fans and air coolers. Fans saw a sharper fall, especially in the table, pedestal, and wall (TPW) fan categories where V-Guard has relatively higher exposure. Electricals posted modest growth, aided by favourable commodity trends and industry tailwinds. Electronics segment growth was muted at 5% YoY, as stabiliser demand remained subdued amid weak RAC sales. Regionally, South markets declined 3% YoY, while non-South markets grew 2% YoY.

Sunflame weakness continues in CSD; announces to foray into Consumer Lighting: Sunflame revenue declined 5% YoY (flat QoQ) to Rs 555mn, primarily due to continued challenges in the CSD channel, which contributes 35–40% of its total sales. To diversify portfolio and leverage strong electricals distribution network (which has ~95% overlap with consumer lighting), the company has announced its entry into the consumer lighting segment. It will adopt an asset-light, outsourcing-led model initially, with a focus on the Southern and Eastern markets.

Revise estimates, maintain HOLD: We cut our FY26-27estimates by 6%/2% respectively to factor in weakness in the summer-led demand and roll forward our valuation on June-27 EPS; ascribe 40x multiple (unchanged) to arrive at TP of Rs 390; maintain HOLD.

Key changes

Target	Rating	
V	< ▶	

Ticker/Price	VGRD IN/Rs 389
Market cap	US\$ 1.9bn
Free float	44%
3M ADV	US\$ 1.6mn
52wk high/low	Rs 577/Rs 300
Promoter/FPI/DII	56%/13%/19%

Source: NSE | Price as of 30 Jul 2025

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	55,778	59,986	68,593
EBITDA (Rs mn)	5,132	5,546	6,777
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	3,137	3,301	4,086
Adj. EPS (Rs)	7.3	7.6	9.5
Consensus EPS (Rs)	9.0	11.0	13.4
Adj. ROAE (%)	16.0	14.9	16.3
Adj. P/E (x)	53.6	50.9	41.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	32.8	30.3	24.8
Adj. EPS growth (%)	21.8	5.2	23.8

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE





Fig 1 – Quarterly performance

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY (%)	Q4FY25	QoQ (%)	Q1FY26E	Var (%)
Revenue	14,661	14,771	(1)	15,381	(5)	14,905	(2)
EBITDA	1,236	1,558	(21)	1,431	(14)	1,495	(17)
EBITDA Margin (%)	8.4	10.5	(210bps)	9.3	(90bps)	10.0	(160bps)
Depreciation	263	217		268		251	5
Interest	43	86		26		16	171
Other Income	53	69		45		65	(20)
PBT	983	1,324	(26)	1,182	(17)	1,195	(18)
Tax	244	334		271		287	(15)
Adjusted PAT	739	990	(25)	911	(19)	908	(19)
Exceptional item	-	-		-		-	
Reported PAT	739	990	(25)	911	(19)	908	(19)
Adj. PAT Margin (%)	5.0	6.7	(170bps)	5.9	(90bps)	6.1	(110bps)
EPS (Rs)	1.7	2.3	(25)	2.1	(19)	2.1	(18.7)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 2 - Segmental performance

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY (%)	Q4FY25	QoQ (%)
Segment revenue					
Consumer Durables	3,496	4,176	(16)	4,092	(14.6)
Electricals	5,247	4,877	8	6,661	(21)
Electronics	5,363	5,131	5	4,075	32
Sunflame	555	587	(5)	553	0
EBIT					
Consumer Durables	(72)	217	(133)	139	(152)
EBIT Margin (%)	(2.1)	5.2	(725bps)	3.4	(545bps)
Electricals	474	492	(4)	769	(38)
EBIT Margin (%)	9.0	10.1	(105bps)	11.5	(252bps)
Electronics	1,049	1,035	1	778	35
EBIT Margin (%)	19.6	20.2	(62bps)	19.1	47bps
Sunflame	24	27	(11)	6	298
EBIT Margin (%)	4.4	4.7	(28bps)	1.1	327bps

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



Earnings call highlights

- Management remains cautious on cooling products (fans, air coolers), as early and intense monsoons across South and East India disrupted peak summer season sales, leading to a sharp drop in volumes, elevating inventory levels.
- Electronics segment was driven by a strong momentum in inverter batteries and solar rooftop solutions, even as stabiliser sales remained muted due to seasonal weakness.
- Solar rooftop business (under Electronics) continued to grow strongly, supported by government incentives and concentrated demand from 7-8 states.
- Solar inverters (~20% of inverter portfolio) are largely imported for ≤10KVA units, while the rest are locally manufactured. No significant disruption has been seen from the recent global supply shifts, though the company is closely monitoring trends in lithium and module pricing.
- Sunflame revenue declined 5.4% YoY, impacted by continued softness in the CSD channel (~35–40% of sales), though general trade performance and service levels improved; V-Guard has initiated a full merger to accelerate synergies across service, quality, vendor management, and GTM. The integration involves no shareholding change and aims to fully leverage V-Guard's scale and systems.
- The company announced foray into the lighting category to address portfolio gaps and capitalise on its 100,000+ retail network, which has a ~95% overlap with wires dealers. Initially, the target will be consumer/residential lighting through an outsourced model, with in-house manufacturing considered post scale-up.
- While acknowledging industry-wide value erosion in lighting, management sees strong portfolio synergy and plans to focus on premium and architectural lighting (e.g., downlighters); brand-building and go-to-market capabilities are being developed over the next 6–12 months, though no revenue guidance has been shared yet.
- Management highlighted that in-house manufacturing now stands at 65%, with a new TPW and ceiling fan plant under development (expected to be operational in 18 months) and a battery plant expansion underway (targeted for completion in 24 months), reiterating focus on capex-led competitiveness and scale enhancement.
- V-Guard's presence in East India is maturing well, with productivity levels
 approaching those of the South; the company aims to scale non-South markets to
 contribute 65%+ of total sales over time. While revenue per dealer isn't tracked due
 to category-specific differences, focus remains on improving counter share and
 expanding influencer engagement (e.g., electricians and plumbers).



Fig 3 - Revenue growth trend

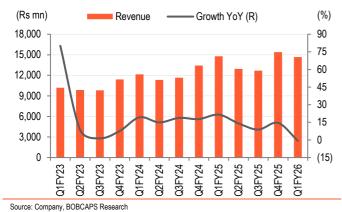
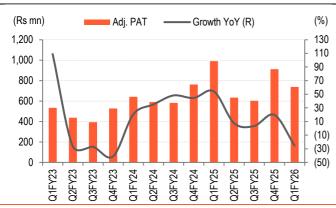
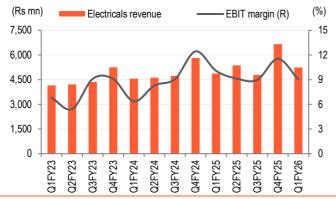


Fig 5 - PAT growth trend



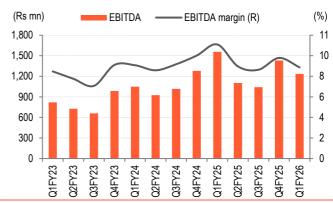
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 7 - Electricals business performance



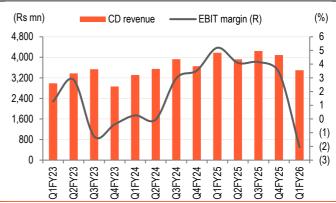
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 4 - EBITDA growth trend



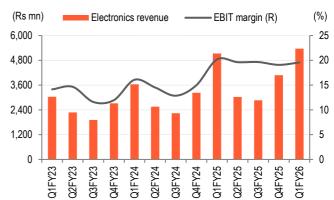
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 6 - Consumer Durables performance



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

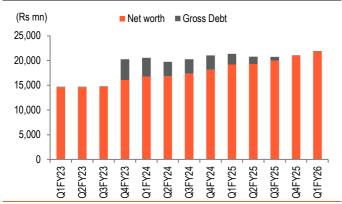
Fig 8 - Electronics business performance



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

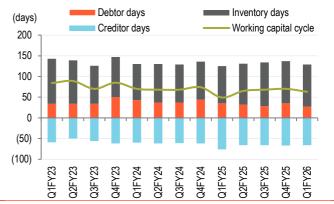


Fig 9 - Capital levels



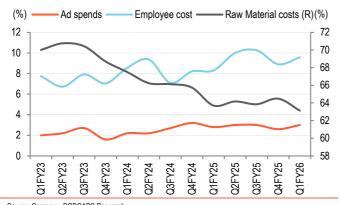
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 10 - Working capital cycle



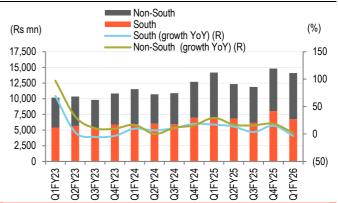
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 11 - Cost profile



 ${\tt Source: Company, BOBCAPS \ Research}$

Fig 12 - Geographical revenue breakdown for India



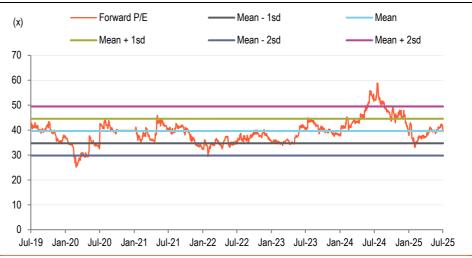
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



Valuation Methodology

We cut our FY26-27 estimates by 6%/2% respectively to factor in the weakness in the summer-led demand and roll forward our valuation on June-27 EPS; ascribe 40x multiple (unchanged) to arrive at TP of Rs 390; maintain HOLD.

Fig 13 - VGRD 1YF PE band chart



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 14 - Revised estimates

(Rs mn)		New			Old			Change (%)	
(KS IIIII)	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	59,986	68,593	77,931	60,396	69,631	NA	(1)	(1)	NA
EBITDA	5,546	6,777	7,774	5,784	6,777	NA	(4)	0	NA
PAT	3,301	4,086	4,699	3,495	4,172	NA	(6)	(2)	NA

Source: BOBCAPS Research



Financials

Income Statement	EVC 44	EV054	EVOCE	EV07E	E\/00=
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total revenue	48,567	55,778	59,986	68,593	77,931
EBITDA	4,267	5,132	5,546	6,777	7,774
Depreciation	809	957	1,049	1,180	1,295
EBIT	3,458	4,176	4,497	5,597	6,479
Net interest inc./(exp.)	(395)	(245)	(160)	(180)	(180)
Other inc./(exp.)	340	209	261	313	376
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	3,403	4,140	4,396	5,463	6,283
Income taxes	827	1,002	1,095	1,377	1,583
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	0	0	0	0	C
Reported net profit	2,576	3,137	3,301	4,086	4,699
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	. 0
Adjusted net profit	2,576	3,137	3,301	4,086	4,699
Dalamas Obsast					
Balance Sheet Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Accounts payables	5,500	6,570	9,039	10,336	11,743
Other current liabilities	2,983	3,552	3,820	4.368	4.963
Provisions	2,300	0,002	0,020	0	4,500
Debt funds	2,910	108	500	600	600
Other liabilities	2,910	2,174	2,174	2,174	2,174
	434	436	436	436	436
Equity capital		20,543	23,023	26.288	
Reserves & surplus Shareholders' fund	17,708 18,142	,		-,	30,166
Total liab. and equities		20,978 33,382	23,458	26,724	30,602
•	31,613		38,992	44,202	50,082
Cash and cash eq.	574	645	2,116	3,056	5,660
Accounts receivables	5,958	5,423	7,231	9,772	11,102
Inventories	8,118	9,973	12,326	13,906	15,800
Other current assets	1,724	1,484	1,596	1,825	2,073
Investments	0	0	0	0	5.070
Net fixed assets	5,131	5,297	5,648	5,568	5,373
CWIP	248	486	0	0	0
Intangible assets	8,334	8,447	8,447	8,447	8,447
Deferred tax assets, net	0	0	0	0	0
Other assets	1,525	1,627	1,627	1,627	1,627
Total assets	31,613	33,382	38,992	44,202	50,082
Cash Flows					
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cash flow from operations	3,927	4,770	2,814	2,761	4,525
Capital expenditures	(1,274)	(1,198)	(1,400)	(1,100)	(1,100)
Change in investments	(200)	270	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	(52)	(41)	486	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(1,526)	(969)	(914)	(1,100)	(1,100)
Equities issued/Others	0	80	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	(1,296)	(2,802)	392	100	0
Interest expenses	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(1,026)	(1,053)	(821)	(821)	(821)
Other financing cash flows	0	0	Ó	Ó	Ò
Cash flow from financing	(2,322)	(3,775)	(429)	(721)	(821)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	79	25	1,471	940	2,604
Closing cash & cash eq.	574	645	2,116	3,056	5,660

Per Share	EV046	EVOEA	EVOCE	EV07E	EVOCE
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Reported EPS	6.0	7.3	7.6	9.5	10.9
Adjusted EPS	6.0	7.3	7.6	9.5	10.9
Dividend per share	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
Book value per share	42.0	48.5	54.3	61.8	70.8
Valuations Ratios					
Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
EV/Sales	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2
EV/EBITDA	39.4	32.8	30.3	24.8	21.6
Adjusted P/E	65.3	53.6	50.9	41.2	35.8
P/BV	9.3	8.0	7.2	6.3	5.5
DuPont Analysis					
Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	75.7	75.8	75.1	74.8	74.8
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	98.4	99.1	97.8	97.6	97.0
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	7.1	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.3
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	9.5	10.5	10.6	12.3	14.5
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Adjusted ROAE	15.1	16.0	14.9	16.3	16.4
But Andrew					
Ratio Analysis	F)/0.4.4	EV05 4	EV/00E	E)/07E	E)/00E
Y/E 31 Mar	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
YoY growth (%)	4	44.0		44.0	40.0
Revenue	17.7	14.8	7.5	14.3	13.6
EBITDA	33.4	20.3	8.1	22.2	14.7
Adjusted EPS	36.2	21.8	5.2	23.8	15.0
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.9	10.0
EBIT margin	7.1	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.3
Adjusted profit margin	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.0	6.0
Adjusted ROAE	15.1	16.0	14.9	16.3	16.4
ROCE	13.9	15.8	15.2	16.5	16.5
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	44	37	44	52	52
Inventory	59	59	75	74	74
Payables	39	39	55	55	55
Ratios (x)					
Gross asset turnover	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.3
				4.0	

1.7

17.0

0.0

1.7

28.1

0.0

1.9

31.1

0.0

2.0

36.0

0.0

1.6

8.7

0.2

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

Adjusted debt/equity

Net interest coverage ratio

Current ratio



NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: BOB Capital Markets Limited

Registered office Address: 1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025

Brand Name: BOBCAPS

Trade Name: www.barodaetrade.com CIN: U65999MH1996GOI098009





Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY - Expected return >+15%

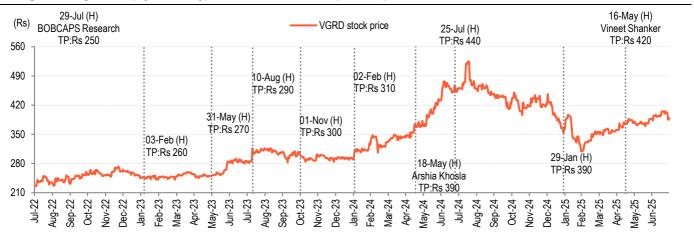
HOLD - Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL - Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): V-GUARD INDUSTRIES (VGRD IN)



B-Buy, H-Hold, S-Sell, A-Add, R-Reduce

Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and Individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

V-GUARD INDUSTRIES



The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or merchant transaction. Bobcaps or the subject company in the past 12 months. banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report an the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd) ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.