



Consumer Staples

01 November 2023

Strong performance; outlook positive

- Q2 topline grew 11% YoY and EBITDA margin rose 150bps on sustained domestic growth and strategic international pricing
- Growth businesses (Sampann, Soulfull, NourishCo) continued to head north, climbing 39% YoY
- Expect strong topline and margin growth in key verticals; maintain BUY with revised TP of Rs 1,038 (earlier Rs 994)

Vikrant Kashyap research@bobcaps.in

Strong growth across portfolios and geographies: TCPL maintained its growth trajectory, registering a strong revenue uptick of 11% YoY (10% CC) to Rs 37.3bn in Q2FY24, driven by 11% growth in India business, 13% (8% CC) in international business and 3% in non-branded business. EBITDA increased 24% YoY with margin expansion of 150bps (-20bps QoQ) to 14.4%. India EBITDA grew 11% YoY with a 15.7% margin while the international business clocked margin expansion of 330bps YoY to 12.4% led by pricing interventions and savings from restructuring.

Growth businesses maintain upward trajectory: Tata Sampann, Tata Soulfull and NourishCo collectively grew 39% YoY, forming 18% of India business compared to 15% in Q2FY23. Sampann soared 47% YoY led by strong volume growth, Soulfull continued its growth trajectory backed by distribution gains and innovation, and NourishCo grew 25% to Rs 1.7bn in revenue. TCPL has announced the amalgamation of wholly-owned subsidiaries, including NourishCo Beverages, Tata Consumer Soulfull, and Tata SmartFoodz, with the parent.

Sustained momentum in international business: The company's international revenue grew 13% YoY (8% CC) with a 60% rise in EBIT. Pricing action and structural initiatives helped boost margins. Revenue grew 13% YoY from the UK business and 8% from Canada due to pricing while the US fell 10%.

Starbucks store expansion continues: Tata Starbucks' revenue increased 14% YoY during the quarter. Store expansion remained in focus with 22 net additions in Q2, taking the total count to 370 stores across 49 cities.

Maintain BUY: TCPL continues to deliver strong growth in a challenging environment. We expect momentum to continue given the company's thrust on innovation, premiumisation, rural network expansion and digitisation. We increased our revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR forecasts to 12%/15.5%/22% (from 11.6%/14.8%/19.3%) over FY22-FY25, and raise our target FY25E EV/EBITDA multiples for India business to 39.7x (from 38.5x) and international business to 15.5x (from 13.5x). Our SOTP-based TP thus rises to Rs 1,038 (from Rs 994) - BUY.

Key changes

Target	Rating	
A	< ▶	

Ticker/Price	TATACONS IN/Rs 903
Market cap	US\$ 10.2bn
Free float	64%
3M ADV	US\$ 14.8mn
52wk high/low	Rs 928/Rs 687
Promoter/FPI/DII	34%/25%/41%

Source: NSE | Price as of 1 Nov 2023 | TATACONS = TCPL

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	137,832	154,439	174,337
EBITDA (Rs mn)	18,565	22,535	26,506
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	10,443	14,299	17,029
Adj. EPS (Rs)	11.3	15.4	18.3
Consensus EPS (Rs)	11.3	15.2	18.1
Adj. ROAE (%)	5.2	8.1	9.1
Adj. P/E (x)	79.7	58.7	49.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	45.2	37.2	31.7
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(5.5)	62.6	17.5

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE





Fig 1 - Financial performance

(Rs mn)	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	Q2FY23	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)	Estimates	Variance (%)
Revenue	37,338	37,412	33,631	(0.2)	11.0	37,254	0.2
EBITDA	5,371	5,450	4,338	(1.4)	23.8	5,402	(0.6)
Adj. PAT	3,528	3,217	2,167	9.7	62.8	3,381	4.3
Gross Margin (%)	42.5	42.2	41.7	30bps	80bps	42.3	20bps
EBIDTA Margin (%)	14.4	14.6	12.9	(20bps)	150bps	14.5	(10bps)
Adj. PAT Margin (%)	9.4	8.6	6.4	80bps	300bps	9.1	30bps

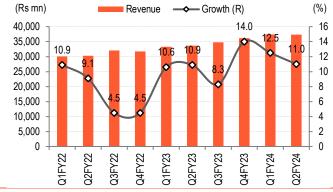
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 2 - Segment revenue



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 4 - Revenue growth



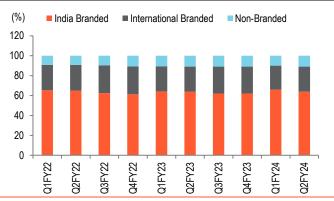
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 6 - India foods revenue



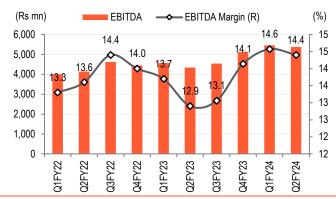
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 3 - Revenue mix



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 5 - EBITDA and Margin



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 7 - India beverages revenue



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



Earnings call highlights

- TCPL is seeing stable demand trends in the India business and remains cautiously optimistic. The company posted double-digit topline growth with significant EBITDA margin expansion of 150bps YoY during Q2FY24.
- The interventions put in place for the India tea business have continued to yield volume-led growth for a third consecutive quarter. Growth, however, remains below management's medium-term aspirations.
- TCPL continues to focus on innovation with an innovation-to-sales ratio of 5%+ in
 the India business for the second quarter in a row. The company also expanded its
 addressable market by entering new categories across business segments.
- Tata Sampann delivered another strong quarter, growing 47% YoY, backed by robust volume growth. The subsidiary accelerated the pace of product launches with the introduction of vermicelli, a *gulab jamun* (Indian sweet) mix and extension of its premium range of dry fruits into walnuts and seeds.
- Tata Soulfull launched millet-based wafer sticks with chocolate filling for children at an affordable price of Rs 5 per unit.
- NourishCo posted 25% YoY growth in Q2, broad-based across products and markets. Profitability improved YoY led by cost controls and operating leverage.
- TCPL continues to strengthen the health & wellness portfolio, launching a range of cold pressed oils (coconut, sesame, groundnut and mustard) under the *Tata Simply* Better brand during Q2.
- Revenue from the salt business grew 8% YoY on a high base of last year (up 27% in Q2FY23), supported by volume growth despite steep price increases taken over the last year. Management expects growth in H2FY24 to be volume-led.
- The Gluco+ energy drink and Copper+ mineral water range continued to fare well.
 TCPL expanded the portfolio with the launch of three energy drinks during the quarter.
- The India beverages business registered 5% YoY revenue growth backed by volume growth of 3% – the third consecutive quarter of positive volume growth.
- Both the branded tea and coffee categories continue to face demand headwinds in international markets, even as TCPL has delivered a competitive performance.
- The Tata Starbucks JV clocked 14% YoY revenue growth and added 22 net new stores during the quarter, taking the total store count to 370. The JV also entered two cities during the quarter for a total coverage of 49 cities.
- Starbucks' store profit contribution remained steady and the business stayed EBIT positive despite rapid store expansion. The JV also expanded offerings by introducing packaged sandwiches and overnight oats.
- Tata Coffee revenue (including Vietnam but excluding EOC) grew 1% YoY in Q2 as the extractions business offset an 11% decline in the plantations business from lower coffee volumes.



- Alternate channels continued to fuel growth. In H1, the modern trade channel grew 13% and e-commerce 33% YoY.
- TCPL's reach stands at 3.8mn outlets as of Sep'23, nearly doubling from Sep'20.
 The company continued its rural plus urban focus and has added over 1,000 new distributors so far this year.
- Management announced the amalgamation of its wholly-owned subsidiaries, including NourishCo Beverages, Tata Consumer Soulfull, and Tata SmartFoodz, with the parent company.
- Post approval from the National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT), TCPL expects to complete the merger of the Tata Coffee business this financial year.



Valuation methodology

TCPL continues to deliver double-digit growth accompanied by margin expansion in a challenging demand environment. We expect the strong growth momentum to continue, anchored by a sustained focus on innovation, premiumisation, rural network expansion, market share gains and digitisation.

The company has scaled up its domestic distribution reach to 3.8mn outlets, and management maintains its guidance of boosting network depth by introducing split distribution routes in all 1mn+ population towns and increasing reach in rural markets with populations less than 50,000. Wider direct distribution is aimed at improving product penetration and marketing in semiurban areas, thereby bridging the gap with competition and promoting market share gains in key categories.

We increased our FY24/FY25 forecasts and introduce FY26 estimates for TCPL. We model for a revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 12%/15.5%/22% (from 11.6%/14.8%/19.3%) over FY22-FY25, while raising our target FY25E EV/EBITDA multiples for the India business to 39.7x (from 38.5x) and international business to 15.5x (from 13.5x). Starbucks is valued at an unchanged 3.5x FY25E EV/Revenue. Based on our higher valuation multiples, our SOTP-based TP rises to Rs 1,038 (from Rs 994) – maintain BUY.

Fig 8 - SOTP valuation

EV/EBITDA	FY25E EBITDA	Multiple (x)	EV
India Business	20,705	39.7x	821,989
International Business	7,772	15.5x	120,466
EV/Revenue	FY25E Revenue	Multiple (x)	EV
Tata Starbucks	1,698	3.5x	5,943
Enterprise Value	-	-	948,398
Less: Net debt	-	-	(16,141)
Market Value (Rs mn)	-	-	964,539
No of share (mn)	-	-	929
Target Price (Rs)	-	-	1,038

Source: BOBCAPS Research

Key risks

Key downside risks to our estimates are:

- delayed rural recovery,
- continued inflation in international markets, and
- adverse currency movement



Sector recommendation snapshot

Company	Ticker	Market Cap (US\$ bn)	Price (Rs)	Target (Rs)	Rating
Britannia Industries	BRIT IN	12.9	4,397	5,844	BUY
Dabur India	DABUR IN	11.2	517	669	BUY
Godrej Consumer Products	GCPL IN	12.1	975	1,159	BUY
Hindustan Unilever	HUVR IN	70.7	2,472	3,069	BUY
ITC	ITC IN	64.8	428	523	BUY
Marico	MRCO IN	8.4	535	646	BUY
Nestle India	NEST IN	28.0	23,873	28,260	BUY
Tata Consumer Products	TATACONS IN	10.2	903	1,038	BUY
Zydus Wellness	ZYWL IN	1.2	1,523	1,556	HOLD

Source: BOBCAPS Research, NSE | Price as of 1 Nov 2023



Financials

Income Statement	=\/	=\/	=>/= -=		
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Total revenue	124,254	137,832	154,439	174,337	199,102
EBITDA	17,188	18,565	22,535	26,506	30,861
Depreciation	2,780	3,041	3,365	3,398	3,398
EBIT	14,408	15,524	19,170	23,108	27,463
Net interest inc./(exp.)	728	872	1,008	940	940
Other inc./(exp.)	1,401	1,689	2,562	2,171	2,171
Exceptional items	(521)	(1,595)	198	0	0
EBT	14,560	14,746	20,922	24,338	28,693
Income taxes	3,770	4,470	5,328	6,255	7,374
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	794	1,164	1,041	1,293	1,524
Reported net profit	9,358	8,848	14,496	17,029	20,076
Adjustments	(521)	(1,595)	198	0	0
Adjusted net profit	9,878	10,443	14,299	17,029	20,076
,	2,212	,	,	,	
Balance Sheet					
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Accounts payables	19,159	23,482	26,082	29,299	33,346
Other current liabilities	1,322	1,735	1,944	2,194	2,506
Provisions	2,488	2,449	2,542	2,654	2,793
Debt funds	10,106	11,828	11,828	11,828	11,828
Other liabilities	11,653	13,727	14,583	16,253	18,332
Equity capital	922	929	929	929	929
Reserves & surplus	162,014	170,340	177,996	185,218	192,728
Shareholders' fund	162,936	171,269	178,925	186,147	193,657
Total liab. and equities	211,172	228,111	239,527	251,997	266,084
Cash and cash eq.	14,980	15,396	14,411	17,851	20,738
Accounts receivables	8,352	7,983	8,945	10,098	11,532
Inventories	22,665	27,017	30,009	33,709	38,366
Other current assets	23,367	24,935	25,786	26,805	28,074
Investments	5,630	11,403	11,403	11,403	11,403
Net fixed assets	14,803	16,047	18,071	20,383	23,073
CWIP	2,094	2,861	2,861	2,861	2,861
Intangible assets	105,081	108,665	108,205	107,725	107,226
Deferred tax assets, net	1,417	1,603	1,796	2,028	2,316
Other assets	3,947	2,991	3,284	3,636	4,074
Total assets	211,172	228,111	239,527	251,997	266,084
Cash Flows	EVODA	EV22A	FY24E	LASEL	LV36L
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY22A	FY23A		FY25E	FY26E
Cash flow from operations	17,511	15,310	15,359	21,140	24,852
Capital expenditures	(2,733)	(3,118)	(3,092)	(3,530)	(4,081)
Change in investments	493	(5,364)	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	(10,978)	203	3,115	2,833	2,996
Cash flow from investing	(13,218)	(8,278)	22	(696)	(1,084)
Equities issued/Others	0	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	(4,930)	(563)	0	0	0
Interest expenses	(625)	(817)	(1,008)	(940)	(940)
Dividends paid	(3,848)	(5,734)	(5,798)	(8,514)	(11,042)
Other financing cash flows	(545)	(30)	(1,041)	(1,293)	(1,524)
Cash flow from financing	(9,948)	(7,144)	(7,848)	(10,748)	(13,506)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	(7,961)	(4,057)	2,205	3,441	2,887
Closing cash & cash eq.	14,979	12,205	14,411	17,851	20,738

Per Share					
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Reported EPS	10.2	9.6	15.6	18.3	21.6
Adjusted EPS	10.7	11.3	15.4	18.3	21.6
Dividend per share	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Book value per share	176.8	185.8	194.1	202.0	210.1
Valuations Ratios					
Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
EV/Sales	6.8	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.2
EV/EBITDA	48.8	45.2	37.2	31.7	27.
Adjusted P/E	84.3	79.7	58.7	49.3	41.8
P/BV	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3
DuPont Analysis					
Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	64.3	60.0	69.3	70.0	70.
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	65.0	57.0	75.6	73.7	73.
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	11.6	11.3	12.4	13.3	13.
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	58.8	60.4	64.5	69.2	74.
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.
Adjusted ROAE	5.7	5.2	8.1	9.1	10.
Ratio Analysis					
Y/E 31 Mar	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	7.1	10.9	12.0	12.9	14.
EBITDA	11.3	8.0	21.4	17.6	16.
Adjusted EPS	9.2	(5.5)	62.6	17.5	17.
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	13.8	13.5	14.6	15.2	15.
EBIT margin	11.6	11.3	12.4	13.3	13.
Adjusted profit margin	8.0	7.6	9.3	9.8	10.
Adjusted ROAE	5.7	5.2	8.1	9.1	10.
ROCE	8.3	8.5	10.0	11.7	13.
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	25	21	21	21	2
Inventory	117	123	123	123	12
Payables	99	107	107	107	10
Ratios (x)					
Gross asset turnover	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.

Adjusted debt/equity 0.1 0.1

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

2.2

19.8

2.1

17.8

2.2

19.0

0.1

2.2

24.6

0.1

2.2 29.2

0.1

Current ratio

Net interest coverage ratio



NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: BOB Capital Markets Limited

Registered office Address: 1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025

Brand Name: BOBCAPS

Trade Name: www.barodaetrade.com





Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY - Expected return >+15%

HOLD - Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL - Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): TATA CONSUMER PRODUCTS (TATACONS IN)



 $B-Buy,\,H-Hold,\,S-Sell,\,A-Add,\,R-Reduce$

Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.



The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construct his report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd) ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

Other jurisdictions

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.