

ADDTP: Rs 790 | ▲ 9%

LUPIN

Pharmaceuticals

06 February 2020

Weak result; healthy FY21 outlook

Lupin (LPC) reported a 40% miss on Q3 EBITDA while one-offs dented PAT (incl. US\$ 222mn Gavis impairment). Further, disclosures (ex-Kyowa) imply a weaker EBITDA margin profile for the standalone business – ~200bps lower than the 17% estimated for FY20 – driving a ~14% cut in our FY21/FY22 EPS. Revenue was a 9% miss and adj. margin for Q3 was 12% (17.4% est.). LPC is guiding for healthy operating leverage in FY21 starting Q4. Downside risk to growth and reasonable valuations keep us at ADD; TP revised to Rs 790 (vs. Rs 840).

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Weak margins (ex-Kyowa) a negative surprise: Based on disclosures for the quarter, we note that Kyowa had ~28% margins (Fig 1) – this implies underlying EBITDA margins of 14-15% for LPC in Q3FY19/Q2FY20 (includes licensing income) and 12% in Q3FY20 (adj. for one-offs), which is weaker than anticipated. The underperformance is due to a higher other expense base. Also, Q3 saw a revenue miss across most regions (US, APAC, EMEA, API). India grew 9% YoY.

Guiding for a better FY21: Management has guided for healthy operating leverage, led by topline growth and cost control (flat R&D over FY20 and marginal increase in SG&A). Most of this depends on the US (full-year impact of Levo, inj. portfolio, Solosec, gProAir). LPC has reached half of the 20% target share in Levo which should reflect from Q4. The company expects 15+ launches

Earnings call takeaways: (1) Solosec sales up 48% QoQ and prescriptions up 4%. (2) Expects to launch gEnbrel in Q1FY21 in the EU. (3) One-offs in Q3: Rs 7bn in tax, pretax gain of US\$ 181mn on Kyowa divesture and Rs 400mn in other expense. (4) Highest number of ANDAs pending from Nagpur site. (5) Effective tax rate of 45% for FY20 and <40% for FY21. (6) Somerset and Goa site reinspection in next few months.

without assuming any site clearance (incl. Albuterol launch – approved in H1).

Ticker/Price	LPC IN/Rs 722
Market cap	US\$ 4.6bn
Shares o/s	453mn
3M ADV	US\$15.3mn
52wk high/low	Rs 884/Rs 646
Promoter/FPI/DII	47%/25%/12%
C NCE	

Source: NSE

STOCK PERFORMANCE



Source: NSE

KEY FINANCIALS

Y/E 31 Mar	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	158,021	167,010	163,006	172,994	185,703
EBITDA (Rs mn)	31,453	27,020	25,035	30,205	33,881
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	17,137	9,464	8,353	12,682	14,687
Adj. EPS (Rs)	37.9	20.9	18.5	28.0	32.5
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(41.5)	(44.8)	(11.7)	51.8	15.8
Adj. ROAE (%)	12.6	6.9	6.2	9.5	10.4
Adj. P/E (x)	19.1	34.5	39.1	25.8	22.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	12.2	14.0	15.1	12.2	10.3



FIG 1 - KYOWA DERIVED MARGINS ARE HIGHER VS LUPIN

(Rs mn)	Continuing Business (ex Kyowa) Re-instated for Like to like comparison			Previously	y reported	Kyowa (derived)	
	Q3FY20	Q3FY19	Q2FY20	Q3FY19	Q2FY20	Q3FY19	Q2FY20
Net Sales	37,692	38,212	38,202	45,048	43,596	6,836	5,394
EBITDA	4,291	5,557	5,786	7,528	7,313	1,971	1,527
Depreciation	2,532	2,189	2,525	2,797	3,214	608	689
EBIT	1,759	3,368	3,261	4,731	4,099	1,363	838
Interest	886	785	825	797	864	12	39
Other Income	936	402	1,280	434	1,332	32	52
PBT	1,809	2,985	3,716	4,368	4,567	1,383	851
Key Ratios (%)							
Gross Margin	63.9	64.7	64.8	64.5	65.0	63.1	66.0
EBITDA Margin	11.4	14.5	15.1	16.7	16.8	28.8	28.3

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 2 – QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE

(Rs mn)	Q3FY20	Q3FY19	Y ₀ Y (%)	Q2FY20	Q ₀ Q (%)	Q3FY20E	Var. (%)	9MFY20	9MFY19	Y ₀ Y (%)
Net Sales	37,692	45,048	(16.3)	43,596	(13.5)	41,211	(8.5)	125,471	123,117	1.9
EBITDA	4,291	7,528	(43.0)	7,313	(41.3)	7,166	(40.1)	20,207	18,295	10.5
Depreciation	2,532	2,797	-	3,214	-	3,133	-	8,917	8,042	-
EBIT	1,759	4,731	(62.8)	4,099	(57.1)	4,034	-	11,290	10,253	10.1
Interest	886	797	-	864	-	797	-	2,606	2,222	-
Other Income	936	434	-	1,332	-	600	-	3,090	4,582	-
PBT	1,809	4,368	(58.6)	4,567	(60.4)	3,837	-	11,774	12,613	(6.7)
Less: Taxation	675	2,478	-	343	-	1,343	-	3,298	6,018	-
Less: Minority Interest	0	(6)	-	0	-	0	-	88	(33)	-
Recurring PAT	1,134	1,896	(40.2)	4,224	(73.2)	2,494	(54.5)	8,388	6,628	26.5
Exceptional items	(9,872)	(3,422)	-	(5,464)	-	0	-	(15,336)	(3,422)	_
Reported PAT	(8,738)	(1,526)	472.6	(1,240)	604.7	2,494	(450.4)	(6,948)	3,206	(316.7)
Key Ratios (%)										
Gross Margin	63.9	64.5	-	65.0	-	64.0	-	64.6	64.0	_
EBITDA Margin	11.4	16.7	-	16.8	-	17.4	-	16.1	14.9	_
Tax / PBT	37.3	56.7	-	7.5	-	35.0	-	28.0	47.7	-
NPM	3.0	4.2	-	9.7	-	6.1	-	6.7	5.4	_
EPS (Rs)	2.5	4.2	-	9.3	-	5.5	-	18.6	14.7	-

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 3 - REVENUE MIX

(Rs mn)	Q3FY20	Q3FY19	Y ₀ Y (%)	Q2FY20	Q ₀ Q (%)	Q3FY20E	Var. (%)	9MFY20	9MFY19	Y ₀ Y (%)
Formulations	33,988	38,052	(10.7)	38,476	(11.7)	36,525	(6.9)	112,533	107,779	4.4
US	13,766	14,174	(2.9)	13,244	3.9	15,166	(9.2)	42,422	38,519	10.1
India	12,969	11,902	9.0	13,419	(3.4)	13,028	(0.5)	39,465	35,858	10.1
APAC	1,722	6,936	(75.2)	6,352	(72.9)	2,476	(30.5)	14,791	19,212	(23.0)
EMEA	2,913	2,800	4.0	3,196	(8.9)	3,360	(13.3)	8,713	8,509	2.4
LATAM	1,796	1,557	15.4	1,445	24.3	1,744	3.0	4,791	4,272	12.1
RoW	822	683	20.4	820	0.2	751	9.4	2,351	1,409	66.9
APIs	3,173	3,624	(12.4)	3,052	4.0	3,986	(20.4)	9,714	10,552	(7.9)
Other Operating income	532	3,372	(84.2)	2,069	(74.3)	700	(24.0)	3,226	4,787	(32.6)
Net Sales	37,693	45,048	(16.3)	43,597	(13.5)	41,211	(8.5)	125,473	123,118	1.9



Valuation methodology

At CMP, LPC is trading at 22x FY22E EPS which is reasonable and largely pricing in the earnings pickup expected over the next two years. We forecast 16-17% EPS growth over FY19-FY22, building in gProAir and gBrovana in FY21. We have not penciled in upsides from distant opportunities gSpiriva (FY23 US launch) and gEnbrel (FY22 EU opportunity, in our view).

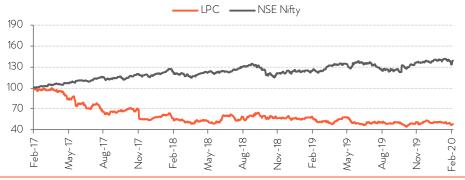
Following closure of the Kyowa transaction and the Q3FY20 miss, we cut our FY20-FY22 EPS estimates by 14-19%. Retain ADD and roll over to a Mar'21 target price of Rs 790 (earlier Rs 840), based on an EV/EBITDA multiple of 12x Mar'22E (implied P/E of 26x). A deepening US product pipeline, Japan business exit and high share of branded generics are added key long-term positives.

FIG 4 - REVISED ESTIMATES

(Rs Bn)	Revised			Old			Change (%)		
(Ks Bn)	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Sales	163.0	173.0	185.7	177.4	196.2	210.7	(8.1)	(11.8)	(11.9)
EBITDA	25.0	30.2	33.9	30.1	35.3	39.6	(16.9)	(14.4)	(14.5)
EBITDA margin (%)	15.4	17.5	18.2	17.0	18.0	18.8	(163bps)	(53bps)	(56bps)
EPS (Rs)	18	28	32	23	33	38	(19.1)	(14.4)	(14.2)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 5 - RELATIVE STOCK PERFORMANCE



Source: NSE

Key risks

Upside risks

- Earlier-than-expected resolution of warning letters at Goa and Indore Unit II
 together both events have the potential to increase FY21E EBITDA by 10%.
- gSpiriva (FY23 US launch) and gEnbrel (FY22 EU launch).

Downside risks

Higher-than-expected price erosion in the US.



FINANCIALS

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Total revenue	158,021	167,010	163,006	172,994	185,703
EBITDA	31,453	27,020	25,035	30,205	33,881
Depreciation	10,857	10,850	11,499	10,936	12,016
EBIT	20,596	16,170	13,536	19,268	21,865
Net interest income/(expenses)	(2,043)	(3,078)	(3,358)	(2,149)	(1,719)
Other income/(expenses)	1,504	5,441	3,859	2,532	2,629
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	20,057	18,533	14,037	19,651	22,775
Income taxes	2,885	9,017	5,615	6,878	7,971
Extraordinary items	(14,643)	(3,399)	(15,346)	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from associates	36	52	70	91	117
Reported net profit	2,494	6,065	(6,993)	12,682	14,687
Adjustments	14,643	3,399	15,346	0	0
Adjusted net profit	17,137	9,464	8,353	12,682	14,687

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Accounts payables	24,754	23,935	25,439	26,998	28,575
Other current liabilities	18,886	23,386	23,386	23,386	23,386
Provisions	8,085	11,807	1,844	11,183	12,632
Debt funds	68,762	82,219	67,159	53,727	42,982
Other liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Equity capital	904	905	905	905	905
Reserves & surplus	135,667	136,985	128,842	135,827	143,915
Shareholders' fund	136,571	137,890	129,747	136,732	144,820
Total liabilities and equities	257,058	279,237	247,576	252,025	252,394
Cash and cash eq.	14,080	9,872	14,191	16,623	9,415
Accounts receivables	51,922	51,498	46,892	47,396	50,878
Inventories	36,624	38,368	36,597	35,547	38,158
Other current assets	22,484	29,534	30,534	31,534	32,534
Investments	2,348	22,703	21,099	21,099	21,099
Net fixed assets	79,136	87,064	57,565	58,628	58,612
CWIP	25,981	16,396	16,896	17,396	17,896
Intangible assets	24,484	23,803	23,803	23,803	23,803
Deferred tax assets, net	0	0	0	0	0
Other assets	0	0	0	0	0
Total assets	257,059	279,237	247,576	252,025	252,394



Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Net income + Depreciation	23,847	17,539	4,506	23,618	26,703
Interest expenses	2,043	3,078	3,358	2,149	1,719
Non-cash adjustments	(2,465)	290	0	0	0
Changes in working capital	(3,352)	(994)	(3,082)	10,444	(4,068)
Other operating cash flows	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from operations	20,073	19,914	4,782	36,211	24,354
Capital expenditures	(19,298)	(9,136)	17,500	(12,500)	(12,500)
Change in investments	19,013	(20,355)	1,604	0	0
Other investing cash flows	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(285)	(29,491)	19,104	(12,500)	(12,500)
Equities issued/Others	1	1	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	(10,758)	13,457	(15,060)	(13,432)	(10,745)
Interest expenses	(2,043)	(3,078)	(3,358)	(2,149)	(1,719)
Dividends paid	(4,651)	(7,274)	3,142	(5,698)	(6,598)
Other financing cash flows	4,748	2,264	(4,291)	0	0
Cash flow from financing	(12,703)	5,369	(19,568)	(21,279)	(19,063)
Changes in cash and cash eq.	7,085	(4,208)	4,319	2,433	(7,209)
Closing cash and cash eq.	14,079	9,872	14,191	16,623	9,415

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Reported EPS	5.5	13.4	(15.5)	28.0	32.5
Adjusted EPS	37.9	20.9	18.5	28.0	32.5
Dividend per share	9.0	6.0	(6.9)	12.6	14.6
Book value per share	300.9	303.7	285.7	301.1	319.0

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
EV/Sales	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9
EV/EBITDA	12.2	14.0	15.1	12.2	10.3
Adjusted P/E	19.1	34.5	39.1	25.8	22.2
P/BV	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	85.4	51.1	59.5	64.5	64.5
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	97.4	114.6	103.7	102.0	104.2
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	13.0	9.7	8.3	11.1	11.8
Asset turnover (Revenue/Avg TA)	15.3	15.6	15.5	17.3	18.4
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Adjusted ROAE	12.6	6.9	6.2	9.5	10.4

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets



Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	(9.7)	5.7	(2.4)	6.1	7.3
EBITDA	(35.4)	(14.1)	(7.3)	20.6	12.2
Adjusted EPS	(41.5)	(44.8)	(11.7)	51.8	15.8
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	19.9	16.2	15.4	17.5	18.2
EBIT margin	13.0	9.7	8.3	11.1	11.8
Adjusted profit margin	10.8	5.7	5.1	7.3	7.9
Adjusted ROAE	12.6	6.9	6.2	9.5	10.4
ROCE	8.3	4.9	12.1	7.0	8.0
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	110	113	105	100	100
Inventory	84	82	82	75	75
Payables	175	152	160	160	160
Ratios (x)					
Gross asset turnover	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Current ratio	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0
Net interest coverage ratio	10.1	5.3	4.0	9.0	12.7
Adjusted debt/equity	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1



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BUY - Expected return >+15%

ADD - Expected return from >+5% to +15%

REDUCE - Expected return from -5% to +5%

SELL - Expected return <-5%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 1 January 2018 (Hold rating discontinued and replaced by Add / Reduce)

HISTORICAL RATINGS AND TARGET PRICE: LUPIN (LPC IN)



B - Buy, A - Add, R - Reduce, S - Sell

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