

HOLD**TP: Rs 186 | ▲ 1%****INDIQUBE SPACES**

Real Estate (Flex-Work)

13 August 2026

Flat rentable area and higher finance costs led to EPS miss

- Reported Q1FY27 EPS of Rs -1.13 (vs our estimate of -0.42), mostly on account of flat (QoQ) rentable area and higher finance costs
- Rentable area of 7.8msf (+20.6% YoY) operated at blended occupancy of 86% (+71bps YoY), delivering Adj. EBITDA growth of 64.4% YoY
- Speculative expansion and exposure to IT tenants to weigh on growth; expect stock to trade at 8.3x Adj. EBITDA, maintain at HOLD

Yashas Gilganchi
Research Analyst
 research@bobcaps.in

As of Q1FY27, **INDIQUBE (Indiqube Spaces)** reported rent paying area of 7.84msf (flat QoQ and +20.6% YoY) that operated at blended occupancy of 86% (+522bps QoQ and +71bps YoY). **We believe that incremental leasing of vacant space and no addition to rentable area QoQ, resulted in improved utilisation of INDIQUBE's workspaces.**

The operator reported operating revenues of Rs 4,227mn (+5.3% QoQ and +36.7% YoY) driven by higher blended and steady state occupancy of 86% (+71bps YoY) and 90% (+291bps), respectively. The operator generated Adj. EBITDA of Rs 708.9mn (64.4% YoY), +13.6% above our expectations. However, **higher finance costs of Rs 1,272.2 (+6.7% QoQ and 15.7% YoY) resulted in reported losses of Rs -238.8mn** (vs our estimate of a loss of Rs -97.8mn)

Over the earnings call, **management reaffirmed its guidance** of increasing rentable area by ~2msf/Y, operating total rentable area at blended occupancy of ~83% and increased contributions from VAS revenues to ~21% of total revenues.

We believe that since ~90% of the operator's space additions are speculative, **any reduction in the demand for workspaces is likely to result in lower utilisation of its workspaces, leading to a slower pace of growth in revenues.** Over FY27E-FY29E, we expect INDIQUBE to drive EBITDA higher by +27.5% CAGR (vs +55.0% CAGR over FY24-FY26) on the back of a larger rentable area (+17.7% CAGR vs +22.6% over FY24-FY26), higher blended occupancy ~+267bps (vs -290bps over FY24-FY26) and higher contributions from VAS ~+473bps (vs +410bps over FY24-FY26).

We expect INDIQUBE to trade at a marginally lower multiple of 8.3x (8.6x previously) applied to Q2FY28E-Q129E Adj. EBITDA. Despite the operator's robust business, due to macro-economic headwinds and the absence of any near-term catalysts, **we remain cautiously optimistic about management's ability to drive growth; maintain at HOLD, increase TP to Rs 186 (from Rs 167)**

Key changes

Target	Rating
▲	◀ ▶

Ticker/Price	INDIQUBE IN/Rs 183
Market cap	US\$ 408.4mn
Free float	40%
3M ADV	US\$ 0.2mn
52wk high/low	Rs 244/Rs 131
Promoter/FPI/DII	60%/2%/14%

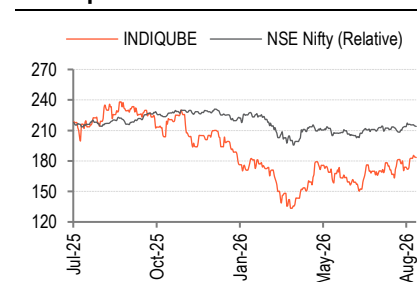
Source: NSE | Price as of 13 Aug 2026

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	15,275	21,032	25,771
EBITDA (Rs mn)	8,813	12,327	15,044
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	(1,063)	407	718
Adj. EPS (Rs)	(5.3)	1.8	3.1
Consensus EPS (Rs)	(4.6)	1.5	6.0
Adj. ROAE (%)	(41.6)	7.2	10.5
Adj. P/E (x)	(34.7)	104.3	59.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.4	3.1	2.6
Adj. EPS growth (%)	31.0	133.3	76.4

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE



EPS miss driven by flat rentable area and higher finance costs

Over Q1FY27, INDIQUBE reported rent paying area of 7.84msf (flat QoQ and +20.6% YoY) that operated at blended occupancy of 86% (+522bps QoQ and +71bps YoY), -4.3% and +512bps vs our estimates. Reported operating revenues of Rs 4,227mn (+5.3% QoQ and +36.7% YoY) came in ~-1.0% below our expectations, helping INDIQUBE deliver Adj. EBITDA of Rs 708.9mn (+2.2% QoQ and 64.4% YoY), +13.6% above our expectations. However, **higher finance costs of Rs 1,272.2 (+6.7% QoQ and 15.7% YoY) dragged down EPS to Rs -1.13 vs our expectations of Rs -0.42.**

Fig 1 – Q1FY27 Performance

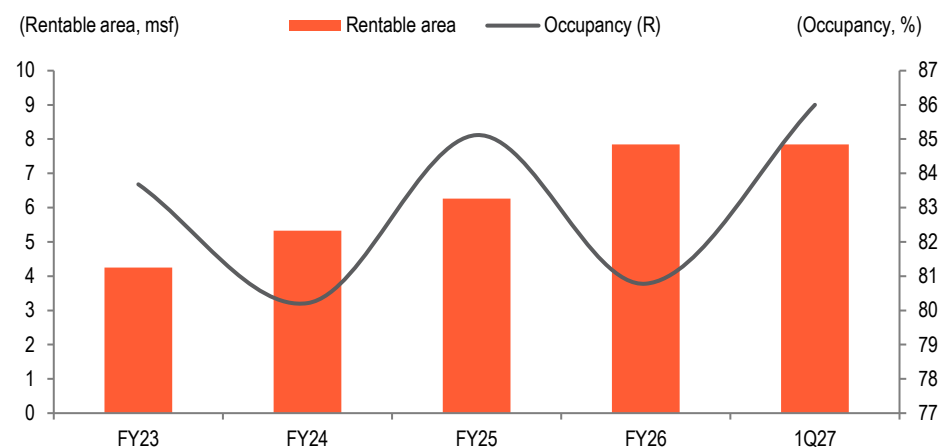
	1QFY27	1Q26A	YoY (%)	4Q26A	QoQ (%)	1Q27E	Deviation (%)
Revenue (Rs mn)	4,227	3,093	36.7	4,014	5.3	4,268	(1.0)
EBITDA (Rs mn)	2,585	1,881	37.4	2,481	4.2	2,420	6.8
EBITDA Margin (%)	61.2	60.8	33bps	61.8	(64bps)	56.7	444bps
Adj. EBITDA (Rs mn)	709	431	64.4	694	2.2	624	13.6
Adj. EBITDA Margin (%)	16.8	13.9	283bps	17.3	(51bps)	14.6	215bps
PAT (Rs mn)	(239)	(368)	NA	(227)	NA	(98)	NA
EPS (Rs mn)	(1.13)	(2.01)	NA	(1.07)	NA	(0.42)	NA

Source: BOBCAPS Research, Company

Limited growth in rentable area

As of Q1FY27, INDIQUBE reported rent paying area of 7.84msf (Flat QoQ and +20.6% YoY). The operator reported signed LOIs to add incremental rentable area of ~2.8msf pushing AUM to 10.61msf (+9.8% QoQ and +22.0% YoY). Blended occupancy improved to 86.0% (+522bps QoQ and +71bps YoY) driven by incremental leasing of vacant space and no expansion in rentable area over Q1FY27. **Steady state occupancy (at centres >12 months old) improved to 90.0% (232bps QoQ and 291bps YoY).** Given ~90% of the operator's space additions are speculative, reflecting management's confidence in the sustained demand for their workspaces, we remain cautiously optimistic about management's ability to maintain efficient utilisation of their workspaces.

Fig 2 – Rentable area flat QoQ; improved blended occupancy



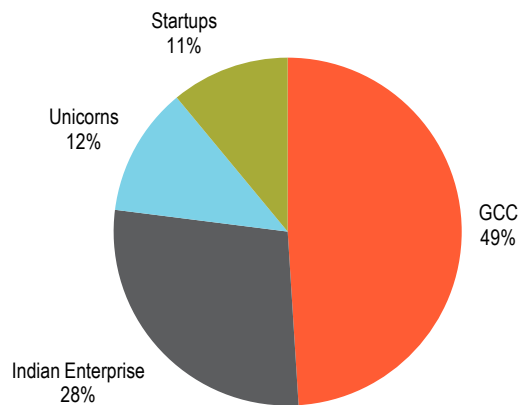
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Area leased mostly to GCCs and tenant cohorts that lease >300 seats

~6.7msf (+6.5% QoQ and +21.7% YoY) of INDIQUBE's 7.84 rent paying area was occupied as of Q1FY27 with space leased out mostly GCC tenants (~49% of occupied area; vs 42% as of Q4FY26 and 40% as of Q1FY26). Tenant cohorts that leased >300 seats accounted for the majority of the space occupied (65% of occupied area; vs 63% as of Q4FY26 and 64% as of Q1FY26).

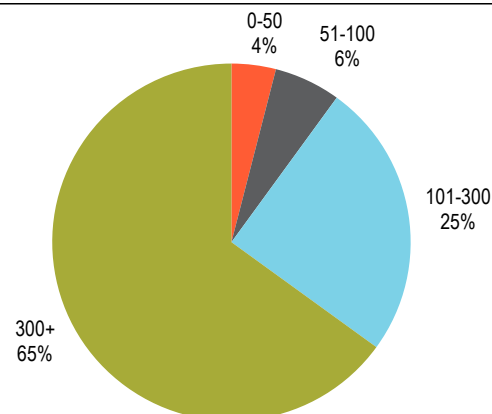
As GCCs are more likely to lease larger spaces for longer tenures vs Indian enterprises, we believe that a higher proportion of GCCs in INDIQUBE's tenant roster is likely to lead to improved earnings visibility. However, despite management not reporting percentage of rents contributed by IT tenants (as it did previously), we believe that IT tenants make material contributions to rents (~49% as of Q4FY26) and expect the operator to remain exposed to risks from a slowdown in leasing by IT tenants (especially Indian enterprises).

Fig 3 – GCCs take up ~49% of space and contribute ~53% to rents



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 4 – Mostly leased to larger cohorts



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Growth in revenues to be driven by expansion in rentable area and higher contributions from VAS

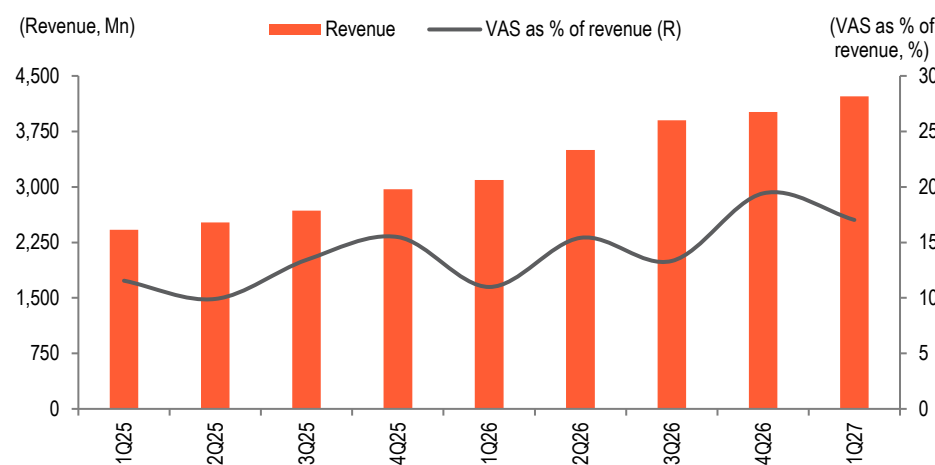
Management guided to incremental rentable area of ~2msf/Y

Over the earnings call, management maintained its guidance of adding ~2msf/Y to its AUM, that should also result in a similar quantum of increase in rentable area. We believe that since ~90% of the operator's space additions are speculative, any change in the demand for workspaces is likely to result in lower utilisation of its workspaces, leading to a slower pace of growth. **We remain conservative in our estimates, and expect rentable area to grow by ~1.7msf/Y over FY27E-FY29E.**

Higher contributions from VAS to drive margins

Over Q1FY27, revenues from VAS accounted for ~17% of total revenues. We believe that VAS revenues are positively correlated with occupancy and expect increased contributions as blended occupancy improves. Management guided to sustainable blended occupancy in the range of 82%-85% and increase in contributions from VAS of ~400bps. Over FY27E-FY29E, we **expect blended occupancy to improve ~+267bps to ~83.5% and contributions from VAS to increase by ~473bps to ~17.9% of total revenues.**

Fig 5 – Increasing contributions from VAS revenues



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Speculative expansion to keep valuations under pressure

We believe that INDIQUBE operates in a fundamentally robust business (high demand for flex-workspace and presence in growth markets) and that management has demonstrated its ability to drive expansion and utilisation of its workspaces. However, the operator's large exposure to IT/ITeS tenants and speculative expansion in leasable area, is likely to put utilisation under pressure, resulting in slower growth in revenues and EBITDA over FY27E-29E (vs FY24-26). We lower our estimates to reflect a slower pace of growth in revenues and EBITDA, including higher capex (higher commodity costs) that is expected to result in lower FCFF.

We expect INDIQUBE to trade at a marginally lower multiple of 8.3x (8.6x previously) applied to Q2FY28E-Q129E Adj. EBITDA. Despite the operator's robust business, due

to macro-economic headwinds and the absence of any near-term catalysts, we remain cautiously optimistic about management's ability to drive growth; maintain at HOLD, increase TP to Rs 186 (from Rs 167).

Fig 6 – Revised estimates

	New			Old			Change (%)		
	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
EPS (Rs)	1.76	3.10	7.95	2.19	3.63	8.70	(19.8)	(14.6)	(8.7)
Revenue (Rs mn)	19,940	24,433	29,497	18,946	22,980	27,744	5.2	6.3	6.3
Adj. EBITDA (Rs mn)	3,548	4,495	5,815	3,565	4,504	5,834	(0.5)	(0.2)	(0.3)
FCFF (Rs mn)	817	264	2,149	118	515	2,716	592.9	(48.7)	(20.9)

Source: BOBCAPS Research

Key risks

- High exposure to IT/ITeS tenants (~49% of client base) is likely to put downward pressure on utilisation, as AI-led productivity gains result in uncertainty around the requirements for office space.
- INDIQUBE's speculative expansion strategy could lead to a further deterioration in utilisation in the event of an economic downturn.
- Lower revenue contributions from VAS (highly correlated with occupancy) is likely to result in lower Adj. EBITDA margins.

Financials

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Total revenue	11,029	15,275	21,032	25,771	31,113
EBITDA	6,165	8,813	12,327	15,044	18,257
Depreciation	(4,871)	(6,454)	(7,628)	(9,233)	(10,592)
EBIT	1,294	2,359	4,699	5,810	7,665
Net interest inc./(exp.)	(3,304)	(4,483)	(5,650)	(6,696)	(7,707)
Other inc./(exp.)	436	767	1,092	1,338	1,616
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	(1,573)	(1,356)	142	452	1,574
Income taxes	177	293	265	265	265
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	0	0	0	0	0
Reported net profit	(1,396)	(1,063)	407	718	1,839
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Adjusted net profit	(1,396)	(1,063)	407	718	1,839

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Accounts payables	544	795	745	887	1,062
Other current liabilities	7,533	9,230	10,923	12,760	14,449
Provisions	114	152	152	152	152
Debt funds	2,225	1,693	1,695	1,695	1,695
Other liabilities	36,467	48,097	57,295	68,277	78,320
Equity capital	130	212	212	212	212
Reserves & surplus	(161)	4,936	5,995	7,265	9,609
Shareholders' fund	(31)	5,147	6,207	7,477	9,821
Total liab. and equities	46,851	65,114	77,016	91,248	1,05,498
Cash and cash eq.	59	723	205	29	2,178
Accounts receivables	787	1,126	1,535	1,830	2,203
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0
Other current assets	1,254	4,348	4,516	4,573	4,625
Investments	0	0	0	0	0
Net fixed assets	6,477	9,329	12,756	17,130	21,126
CWIP	1,143	960	1,613	2,165	2,671
Intangible assets	76	47	47	47	47
Deferred tax assets, net	1,264	1,772	1,772	1,772	1,772
Other assets	35,791	46,803	54,566	63,696	70,870
Total assets	46,851	65,114	77,016	91,248	1,05,498

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Cash flow from operations	6,116	9,204	13,024	15,186	18,587
Capital expenditures	(2,527)	(4,138)	(3,428)	(4,373)	(3,996)
Change in investments	(25)	(3,200)	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	(37)	(30)	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(2,590)	(7,367)	(3,428)	(4,373)	(3,996)
Equities issued/Others	0	6,171	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	1,886	(1,913)	(553)	0	0
Interest expenses	(241)	(325)	(440)	(440)	0
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0
Other financing cash flows	(5,020)	(6,474)	(8,780)	(10,549)	(12,442)
Cash flow from financing	(3,375)	(1,781)	(9,272)	(10,989)	(12,442)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	152	55	324	(176)	2,149
Closing cash & cash eq.	(174)	(119)	205	29	2,178

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Reported EPS	(7.6)	(5.3)	1.8	3.1	7.9
Adjusted EPS	(7.6)	(5.3)	1.8	3.1	7.9
Dividend per share	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Book value per share	(0.2)	25.6	26.8	32.3	42.5

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
EV/Sales	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.2
EV/EBITDA	6.3	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.1
Adjusted P/E	(24.0)	(34.7)	104.3	59.1	23.1
P/BV	(1,076.0)	7.2	6.8	5.7	4.3

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	88.8	78.4	287.2	158.6	116.8
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	(121.6)	(57.5)	3.0	7.8	20.5
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	11.7	15.4	22.3	22.5	24.6
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	26.4	27.3	29.6	30.6	31.6
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	65.5	21.9	12.5	12.3	11.4
Adjusted ROAE	(219.0)	(41.6)	7.2	10.5	21.3

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	27.1	38.5	37.7	22.5	20.7
EBITDA	172.4	42.9	39.9	22.0	21.4
Adjusted EPS	70.7	31.0	133.3	76.4	156.2

Profitability & Return ratios (%)

EBITDA margin	55.9	57.7	58.6	58.4	58.7
EBIT margin	11.7	15.4	22.3	22.5	24.6
Adjusted profit margin	(12.7)	(7.0)	1.9	2.8	5.9
Adjusted ROAE	(219.0)	(41.6)	7.2	10.5	21.3
ROCE	2.8	4.1	5.3	5.6	6.4

Working capital days (days)

Receivables	27	25	25	25	25
Inventory	0	1	1	1	1
Payables	45	33	33	33	33

Ratios (x)

Gross asset turnover	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Current ratio	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Net interest coverage ratio	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0
Adjusted debt/equity	(1,507.0)	11.6	11.4	11.2	9.7

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: **BOB Capital Markets Limited**
 Registered office Address: **1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051**
 SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: **INH000000040 (Perpetual)**
 SEBI Stock Broker Registration No: **INZ000159332**
 SEBI Depository Participant Registration No: **IN-DP-728-2022**
 SEBI Merchant Banker Registration No: **INM000009926**
 Phone: +91-22-61389300
 Name of the Compliance Officer: Mr. Sameer Khobrekar
 Email ID: Compliance@bobcaps.in; Phone no.: +91-22-61389358
 For any queries or grievances, you may contact the Grievance Officer.
 Name of the Grievance Officer: Mr. Nilesh Mehta
 Email ID: head-customer@bobcaps.in; Phone no: 92288 60945

Brand Name: **BOBCAPS**
 Website: <https://www.bobcaps.in/>
 CIN: **U65999MH1996GOI098009**



Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.
 Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

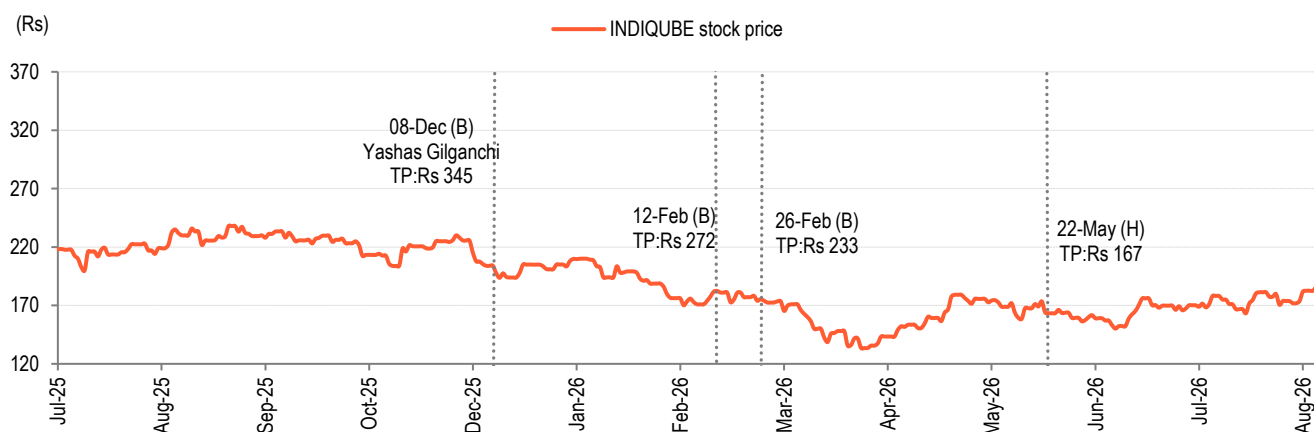
Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY – Expected return >+15%
HOLD – Expected return from -6% to +15%
SELL – Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): INDIQUBE SPACES (INDIQUBE IN)



B – Buy, H – Hold, S – Sell, A – Add, R – Reduce

Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

Other jurisdictions:

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.