

IT SERVICES

Q4FY23 Preview

06 April 2023

Global banking crisis dulls outlook

- Global IT services companies expect an anaemic Mar'23 quarter and a weak CY23; Indian players foresee near-term pressure over Apr-Sep
- Bank contagion risk (SVB/Credit Suisse) appears contained for now but long-term impact on the financial sector is unclear
- We remain selective and continue to prefer INFO (top pick) and HCLT among tier-I Indian IT players

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Dull outlook....: A deteriorating global macroeconomic environment alongside possible recession in the US and Europe has dampened the near-term growth prospects of Indian IT companies. Enterprises have started to prune discretionary spends and shift focus to cost savings. Deal pipelines have not yet shrunk, but conversion to wins is taking longer. Recent guidance from global IT services companies points to a weak CY23 fronted by an anaemic Mar'23 quarter. Q3FY23 (Oct-Dec) earnings commentary from the Indian IT industry also indicates weakness over the next few quarters with a pickup in revenue growth only in H2FY24.

...but recovery likely in FY25: Gartner expects IT services spends to grow by 5.5% YoY in constant currency (CC) in CY23 vs. 3% YoY CC in CY22 despite the volatile macro situation. We anticipate a subdued year for the sector but a healthy recovery in FY25 as structural demand remains intact.

BFSI woes dampen Q4FY23 outlook: With the global banking sector in turmoil, we expect a flight to safety to bank deposits of larger banks over regional ones. Indian IT companies' exposure to US regional banks is a low-to-mid-single-digit percentage of overall revenue, but their overall exposure to the BFSI vertical is significant (ranging from 16-38% for tier-I players. This may cause a decline in sequential revenue growth in Q4FY23.

Impact of banking crisis yet to fully unfold: The actions of global central banks in relation to the Silicon Valley Bank (SVB) and Credit Suisse collapses appear to have contained the risk for now, but the long-term fallout remains unclear.

Stay selective on Indian IT: We remain selective on the Indian IT services space and continue to like INFO (our top pick, BUY, TP Rs 1,760) and HCLT (BUY, Rs 1,240) within tier-I IT. Any correction in these names can be used as an opportunity to accumulate.

Recommendation snapshot

Ticker	Price	Target	Rating
HCLT IN	1,111	1,240	BUY
INFO IN	1,424	1,760	BUY
TCS IN	3,240	3,580	HOLD
TECHM IN	1,104	1,160	HOLD
WPRO IN	370	440	HOLD

Price & Target in Rupees | Price as of 5 Apr 2023



Q4FY23 preview

Fig 1 – TCS

Particulars	Q4FY23E	Q3FY23	QoQ (%)	Q4FY22	YoY (%)
Revenue (US\$ mn)	7,195	7,075	1.7	6,696	7.5
Revenue (Rs mn)	5,95,027	5,82,290	2.2	5,05,910	17.6
EBIT (Rs mn)	1,47,864	1,42,661	3.6	1,26,478	16.9
PAT (Rs mn)	1,16,030	1,08,306	7.1	99,158	17.0
EBIT Margin (%)	24.9	24.5	35bps	25	(15bps)
PAT Margin (%)	19.5	18.6	90bps	19.60	(10bps)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 2 – WPRO

Particulars	Q4FY23E	Q3FY23	QoQ (%)	Q4FY22	YoY (%)
Revenue (US\$ mn)	2,832	2,804	1.0	2,722	4.1
Revenue (Rs mn)	2,34,206	2,32,290	0.8	2,08,600	12.3
EBIT (Rs mn)	37,707	37,863	(0.4)	35,462	6.3
PAT (Rs mn)	31,384	30,650	2.4	30,925	1.5
EBIT Margin (%)	16.1	16.3	(20bps)	17.0	(90bps)
PAT Margin (%)	13.4	13.2	21bps	14.8	(143bps)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 3 – INFO

Particulars	Q4FY23E	Q3FY23	QoQ (%)	Q4FY22	YoY (%)
Revenue (US\$ mn)	4,730	4,659	1.5	4,280	10.5
Revenue (Rs mn)	3,91,171	3,83,180	2.1	3,22,760	21.2
EBIT (Rs mn)	83,515	82,384	1.4	69,716	19.8
PAT (Rs mn)	66,108	65,860	0.4	56,860	16.3
EBIT Margin (%)	21.4	21.5	(15bps)	21.6	(25bps)
PAT Margin (%)	16.9	14.1	274bps	17.6	(72bps)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 4 – TECHM

Particulars	Q4FY23E	Q3FY23	QoQ (%)	Q4FY22	YoY (%)
Revenue (US\$ mn)	1,675	1,668	0.4	1,608	4.2
Revenue (Rs mn)	1,38,523	1,37,346	0.9	1,21,163	14.3
EBIT (Rs mn)	16,623	16,459	1.0	16,042	3.6
PAT (Rs mn)	12,883	12,966	(0.6)	15,056	(14.4)
EBIT Margin (%)	12.0	12.0	1.6bps	13.2	(124bps)
PAT Margin (%)	9.3	9.4	(14bps)	12.4	(313bps)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 5 – HCLT

Particulars	Q4FY23E	Q3FY23	QoQ (%)	Q4FY22	YoY (%)
Revenue (US\$ mn)	3,290	3,244	1.4	2,993	9.9
Revenue (Rs mn)	2,72,083	2,67,000	1.9	2,25,970	20.4
EBIT (Rs mn)	50,880	52,332	(2.8)	40,449	25.8
PAT (Rs mn)	41,629	40,985	1.6	35,929	15.9
EBIT Margin (%)	18.7	19.6	(90bps)	17.9	80bps
PAT Margin (%)	15.3	15.4	(5bps)	15.9	(60bps)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance

Fig 6 – HCLT

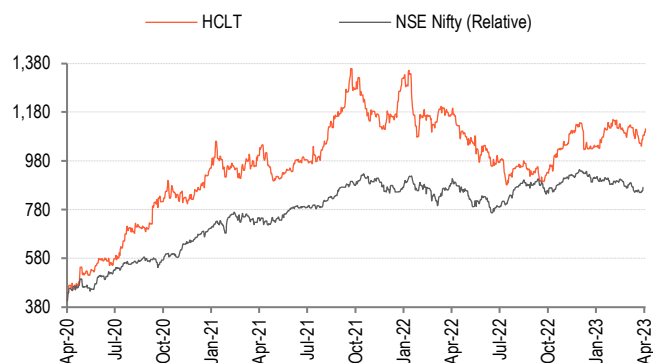


Fig 7 – INFO

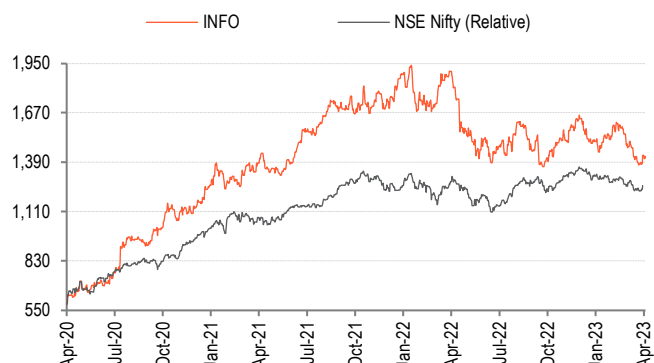


Fig 8 – TECHM

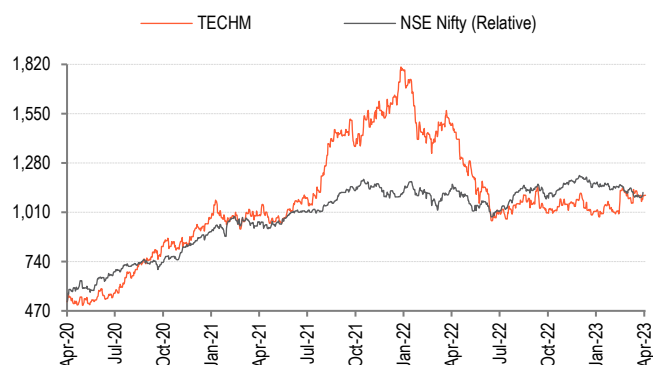


Fig 9 – WPRO

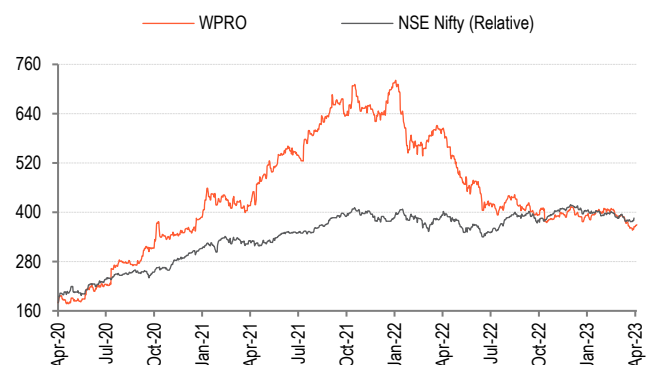
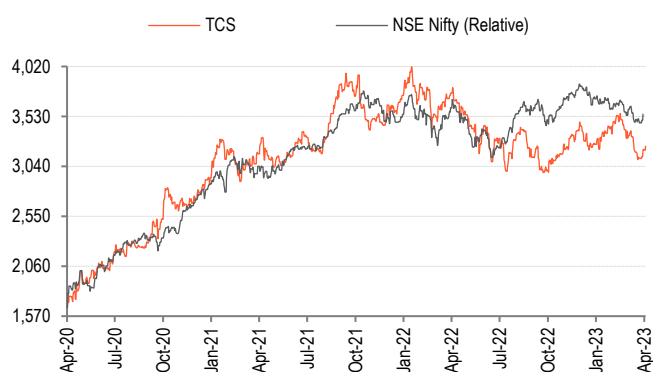


Fig 10 – TCS



Source: NSE

Financials – HCLT

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Total revenue	7,53,780	8,56,510	10,14,355	11,31,246	12,36,314
EBITDA	2,02,350	2,01,920	2,24,451	2,59,888	2,82,793
Depreciation	41,360	40,190	45,515	50,511	51,098
EBIT	1,60,990	1,61,730	1,78,936	2,09,378	2,31,695
Net interest inc./(exp.)	0	0	0	0	0
Other inc./(exp.)	5,540	8,260	6,969	4,797	4,485
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	1
EBT	1,66,530	1,69,990	1,85,906	2,14,175	2,36,180
Income taxes	36,580	34,430	44,725	51,402	56,683
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	1
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	0	0	0	0	0
Reported net profit	1,29,950	1,35,560	1,41,181	1,62,773	1,79,497
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	1
Adjusted net profit	1,29,950	1,35,560	1,41,181	1,62,773	1,79,498

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Accounts payables	0	0	0	0	1
Other current liabilities	2,17,050	2,30,420	2,33,302	2,60,187	2,84,352
Provisions	0	0	0	0	0
Debt funds	39,070	39,850	39,850	39,850	39,850
Other liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Equity capital	5,430	5,430	5,430	5,430	5,430
Reserves & surplus	6,15,480	6,09,200	6,82,445	7,66,891	8,60,014
Shareholders' fund	6,20,910	6,14,630	6,87,875	7,72,321	8,65,444
Total liab. and equities	8,77,030	8,84,900	9,61,026	10,72,358	11,89,646
Cash and cash eq.	65,150	79,090	92,168	1,22,470	1,68,381
Accounts receivables	1,75,250	2,06,710	2,22,324	2,47,944	2,70,973
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0
Other current assets	74,290	77,920	91,292	1,24,437	1,35,995
Investments	1,40,220	1,14,850	1,39,850	1,69,850	1,99,850
Net fixed assets	62,450	59,540	38,242	20,570	18,431
CWIP	0	0	0	0	0
Intangible assets	2,91,500	2,90,930	2,90,930	2,90,930	2,90,930
Deferred tax assets, net	0	0	0	0	1
Other assets	68,170	55,860	86,220	96,156	1,05,087
Total assets	8,77,030	8,84,900	9,61,026	10,72,358	11,89,646

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Cash flow from operations	1,26,470	1,56,990	1,23,262	1,66,671	2,06,760
Capital expenditures	(41,370)	(37,280)	(24,217)	(32,839)	(48,958)
Change in investments	34,540	(25,370)	25,000	30,000	30,000
Other investing cash flows	13,367	521	(43,031)	(55,203)	(55,515)
Cash flow from investing	6,537	(62,129)	(42,248)	(58,042)	(74,474)
Equities issued/Others	0	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	(2,510)	(600)	0	0	0
Interest expenses	(76,730)	(15,090)	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(62,532)	(65,231)	(67,936)	(78,326)	(86,374)
Other financing cash flows	0	0	0	0	1
Cash flow from financing	(1,41,772)	(80,921)	(67,936)	(78,326)	(86,373)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	(8,765)	13,940	13,078	30,302	45,913
Closing cash & cash eq.	65,150	79,090	92,168	1,22,470	1,68,381

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Reported EPS	47.9	49.8	52.0	60.0	66.1
Adjusted EPS	47.9	49.8	52.0	60.0	66.1
Dividend per share	19.2	20.0	20.8	24.0	26.5
Book value per share	228.8	226.5	253.5	284.6	318.9

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
EV/Sales	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.4
EV/EBITDA	14.8	14.8	13.3	11.4	10.4
Adjusted P/E	23.2	22.3	21.4	18.5	16.8
P/BV	4.9	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.5

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	78.0	79.7	75.9	76.0	76.0
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	103.4	105.1	103.9	102.3	101.9
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	21.4	18.9	17.6	18.5	18.7
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	88.2	97.2	109.9	111.3	109.3
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Adjusted ROAE	22.7	21.9	21.7	22.3	21.9

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	6.6	13.6	18.4	11.5	9.3
EBITDA	21.2	(0.2)	11.2	15.8	8.8
Adjusted EPS	17.1	3.9	4.6	15.3	10.3

Profitability & Return ratios (%)

EBITDA margin	26.8	23.6	22.1	23.0	22.9
EBIT margin	21.4	18.9	17.6	18.5	18.7
Adjusted profit margin	17.2	15.8	13.9	14.4	14.5
Adjusted ROAE	22.7	21.9	21.7	22.3	21.9
ROCE	22.4	22.0	22.4	24.0	24.7

Working capital days (days)

Receivables	85	81	77	76	77
Inventory	0	0	0	0	0
Payables	158	125	107	103	104

Ratios (x)

Gross asset turnover	12.1	14.0	20.7	38.5	63.4
Current ratio	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4
Net interest coverage ratio	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Adjusted debt/equity	0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

Financials – INFO

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Total revenue	10,04,730	12,16,410	14,93,753	17,29,592	19,71,116
EBITDA	2,79,350	3,14,820	3,57,354	4,39,059	5,02,757
Depreciation	32,680	34,770	39,015	45,520	38,178
EBIT	2,46,670	2,80,050	3,18,339	3,93,539	4,64,578
Net interest inc./(exp.)	16,150	16,570	17,227	19,079	20,271
Other inc./(exp.)	19,960	21,050	20,547	21,699	23,511
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	2,66,630	3,01,100	3,38,886	4,15,238	4,88,090
Income taxes	72,050	79,640	91,830	1,07,962	1,26,903
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	1
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	590	250	0	0	0
Reported net profit	1,93,990	2,21,210	2,47,056	3,07,276	3,61,186
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	1
Adjusted net profit	1,93,990	2,21,210	2,47,056	3,07,276	3,61,187

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Accounts payables	0	0	0	0	1
Other current liabilities	3,08,910	4,11,740	4,29,710	4,50,168	4,86,028
Provisions	7,130	9,750	10,231	11,847	13,501
Debt funds	0	0	0	0	1
Other liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Equity capital	21,240	20,980	20,980	20,980	20,980
Reserves & surplus	7,46,580	7,36,370	8,34,760	9,57,133	11,00,975
Shareholders' fund	7,67,820	7,57,350	8,55,740	9,78,113	11,21,955
Total liab. and equities	10,83,860	11,78,840	12,95,681	14,40,127	16,21,486
Cash and cash eq.	2,47,140	1,74,720	2,64,334	3,86,644	5,44,225
Accounts receivables	1,92,940	2,26,980	2,37,363	2,46,408	2,48,415
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0
Other current assets	75,270	1,15,680	1,18,682	1,23,204	1,24,207
Investments	1,47,990	2,12,640	2,12,640	2,12,640	2,12,640
Net fixed assets	2,65,680	2,63,040	2,74,025	2,78,505	2,90,327
CWIP	47,940	48,230	48,230	48,230	48,230
Intangible assets	0	0	0	0	1
Deferred tax assets, net	10,980	12,660	12,660	12,660	12,660
Other assets	1,43,860	1,73,120	1,75,976	1,80,067	1,89,011
Total assets	10,83,860	11,78,840	12,95,681	14,40,127	16,21,485

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Cash flow from operations	2,27,791	1,00,360	2,67,733	3,35,514	4,01,415
Capital expenditures	(41,570)	(21,610)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)
Change in investments	(28,798)	(42,580)	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	19,960	18,980	20,547	21,699	23,511
Cash flow from investing	(50,408)	(45,210)	(29,453)	(28,301)	(26,489)
Equities issued/Others	0	210	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	0	0	0	0	1
Interest expenses	0	(1,260)	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(1,16,733)	(1,26,520)	(1,48,666)	(1,84,903)	(2,17,344)
Other financing cash flows	0	0	0	0	1
Cash flow from financing	(1,16,733)	(1,27,570)	(1,48,666)	(1,84,903)	(2,17,342)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	60,650	(72,420)	89,614	1,22,310	1,57,584
Closing cash & cash eq.	2,47,140	1,74,720	2,64,334	3,86,644	5,44,225

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Reported EPS	45.5	52.8	58.7	73.0	85.8
Adjusted EPS	45.5	52.8	58.7	73.0	85.8
Dividend per share	22.8	26.3	29.4	36.5	42.9
Book value per share	180.2	179.9	203.3	232.4	266.5

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
EV/Sales	5.8	4.7	3.9	3.3	2.9
EV/EBITDA	20.8	18.3	16.2	13.1	11.3
Adjusted P/E	31.3	27.0	24.3	19.5	16.6
P/BV	7.9	7.9	7.0	6.1	5.3

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	72.8	73.5	72.9	74.0	74.0
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	108.1	107.5	106.5	105.5	105.1
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	24.6	23.0	21.3	22.8	23.6
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	99.9	107.5	120.7	126.4	128.8
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Adjusted ROAE	27.2	29.0	30.6	33.5	34.4

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	10.7	21.1	22.8	15.8	14.0
EBITDA	25.4	12.7	13.5	22.9	14.5
Adjusted EPS	16.7	15.9	11.3	24.4	17.5
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	27.8	25.9	23.9	25.4	25.5
EBIT margin	24.6	23.0	21.3	22.8	23.6
Adjusted profit margin	19.3	18.2	16.5	17.8	18.3
Adjusted ROAE	27.2	29.0	30.6	33.5	34.4
ROCE	36.3	37.3	39.5	40.6	41.2

Working capital days (days)

Receivables	69	63	57	51	46
Inventory	0	0	0	0	0
Payables	144	146	135	124	116

Ratios (x)

Gross asset turnover	3.9	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.9
Current ratio	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2
Net interest coverage ratio	15.3	16.9	18.5	20.6	22.9
Adjusted debt/equity	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.5)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

Financials – TECHM

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Total revenue	3,78,551	4,46,460	5,37,442	6,07,222	6,79,583
EBITDA	68,471	80,201	82,605	99,771	1,18,617
Depreciation	14,577	15,204	19,730	20,184	22,078
EBIT	53,894	64,997	62,875	79,587	96,539
Net interest inc./(exp.)	(1,740)	(1,626)	(1,853)	(1,320)	(1,320)
Other inc./(exp.)	7,871	11,123	7,153	8,585	9,510
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	59,530	74,522	68,045	86,913	1,04,788
Income taxes	15,999	18,220	15,377	20,426	25,150
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	762	(612)	373	2,060	2,060
Reported net profit	44,281	55,662	53,171	68,487	81,638
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Adjusted net profit	44,281	55,662	53,171	68,487	81,638

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Accounts payables	0	0	0	0	1
Other current liabilities	1,02,292	1,45,645	1,44,299	1,49,726	1,58,259
Provisions	13,121	15,527	14,724	16,636	18,619
Debt funds	16,618	1,420	1,420	1,420	1,420
Other liabilities	12,304	12,304	12,304	12,304	12,304
Equity capital	4,370	4,388	4,388	4,388	4,388
Reserves & surplus	2,48,075	2,69,423	2,98,405	3,34,382	3,77,652
Shareholders' fund	2,52,445	2,73,811	3,02,793	3,38,770	3,82,040
Total liab. and equities	3,96,780	4,48,707	4,75,541	5,18,856	5,72,642
Cash and cash eq.	26,904	37,889	51,456	83,599	1,23,322
Accounts receivables	64,728	74,676	80,984	83,181	83,784
Inventories	242	405	405	405	405
Other current assets	1,10,932	1,38,706	1,41,210	1,43,045	1,48,001
Investments	1,04,436	49,522	49,522	49,522	49,522
Net fixed assets	80,405	1,39,318	1,43,772	1,50,914	1,59,417
CWIP	1,183	1,651	1,651	1,651	1,651
Intangible assets	40,082	74,258	74,258	74,258	74,258
Deferred tax assets, net	9,133	8,191	8,191	8,191	8,191
Other assets	0	0	0	0	0
Total assets	3,96,780	4,48,707	4,75,541	5,18,856	5,72,642

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Cash flow from operations	64,824	52,836	52,432	80,072	95,843
Capital expenditures	(12,048)	(8,353)	(24,185)	(27,325)	(30,581)
Change in investments	43,390	57,765	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	(64,787)	(44,597)	9,006	9,905	10,830
Cash flow from investing	(33,445)	4,815	(15,179)	(17,420)	(19,752)
Equities issued/Others	(569)	(1,238)	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	(13,624)	(1,625)	0	0	0
Interest expenses	(1,789)	(3,995)	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(18,660)	(39,808)	(23,687)	(30,510)	(36,368)
Other financing cash flows	0	0	0	0	1
Cash flow from financing	(34,642)	(46,666)	(23,687)	(30,510)	(36,367)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	(3,263)	10,985	13,567	32,143	39,724
Closing cash & cash eq.	26,904	37,889	51,456	83,599	1,23,322

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Reported EPS	50.4	63.9	60.5	77.9	92.8
Adjusted EPS	50.4	63.9	60.5	77.9	92.8
Dividend per share	17.6	23.4	22.4	28.8	34.3
Book value per share	287.1	311.3	344.3	385.2	434.4

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
EV/Sales	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3
EV/EBITDA	14.0	11.9	11.4	9.2	7.6
Adjusted P/E	21.9	17.3	18.3	14.2	11.9
P/BV	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	74.4	74.7	78.1	78.8	77.9
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	110.5	114.7	108.2	109.2	108.5
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	14.2	14.6	11.7	13.1	14.2
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	98.3	105.6	116.3	122.1	124.5
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Adjusted ROAE	18.7	21.2	18.4	21.4	22.7

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	2.7	17.9	20.4	13.0	11.9
EBITDA	19.6	17.1	3.0	20.8	18.9
Adjusted EPS	4.2	26.9	(5.4)	28.8	19.2
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	18.1	18.0	15.4	16.4	17.5
EBIT margin	14.2	14.6	11.7	13.1	14.2
Adjusted profit margin	11.7	12.5	9.9	11.3	12.0
Adjusted ROAE	18.7	21.2	18.4	21.4	22.7
ROCE	16.3	19.5	18.9	22.8	27.1

Working capital days (days)

Receivables	68	57	53	49	45
Inventory	0	0	0	0	0
Payables	121	124	116	106	100

Ratios (x)

Gross asset turnover	4.8	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.4
Current ratio	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
Net interest coverage ratio	(31.0)	(40.0)	(33.9)	(60.3)	(73.1)
Adjusted debt/equity	0.0	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

Financials – WPRO

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Total revenue	6,22,425	7,95,289	9,19,636	10,20,406	11,10,930
EBITDA	1,44,560	1,64,407	1,64,671	1,94,460	2,20,889
Depreciation	20,540	26,245	30,348	33,673	36,661
EBIT	1,24,020	1,38,162	1,34,323	1,60,786	1,84,228
Net interest inc./(exp.)	15,824	10,932	8,334	7,621	6,751
Other inc./(exp.)	0	(109)	0	0	0
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	1
EBT	1,39,844	1,48,985	1,42,657	1,68,407	1,90,980
Income taxes	30,345	29,407	32,188	36,881	41,825
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	1
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	716	155	(46)	200	200
Reported net profit	1,08,783	1,19,423	1,10,515	1,31,326	1,48,955
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	1
Adjusted net profit	1,08,783	1,19,423	1,10,515	1,31,326	1,48,956

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Accounts payables	0	0	0	0	1
Other current liabilities	1,64,725	1,76,489	2,04,084	2,26,446	2,46,535
Provisions	676	1,961	2,268	2,516	2,739
Debt funds	83,332	1,40,491	1,40,491	1,40,491	1,40,491
Other liabilities	4,633	4,633	4,633	4,633	4,633
Equity capital	10,958	10,964	10,964	10,964	10,964
Reserves & surplus	5,43,635	6,48,834	6,51,003	6,71,724	7,07,952
Shareholders' fund	5,54,593	6,59,798	6,61,967	6,82,688	7,18,916
Total liab. and equities	8,07,959	9,83,373	10,13,442	10,56,774	11,13,315
Cash and cash eq.	1,69,793	2,32,083	2,14,592	2,23,151	2,52,019
Accounts receivables	94,298	1,43,806	1,66,290	1,84,512	2,00,880
Inventories	1,064	6,537	7,559	8,387	9,131
Other current assets	1,11,925	1,68,863	1,95,265	2,16,662	2,35,882
Investments	1,91,811	1,93,261	1,93,261	1,93,261	1,93,261
Net fixed assets	85,192	84,947	82,599	76,926	68,265
CWIP	0	0	0	0	0
Intangible assets	1,52,212	1,52,212	1,52,212	1,52,212	1,52,212
Deferred tax assets, net	1,664	1,664	1,664	1,664	1,664
Other assets	0	0	0	0	1
Total assets	8,07,959	9,83,373	10,13,442	10,56,774	11,13,315

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Cash flow from operations	1,41,154	36,021	1,10,475	1,39,744	1,63,044
Capital expenditures	(39,531)	(26,000)	(28,000)	(28,000)	(28,000)
Change in investments	26,907	(1,450)	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	15,824	10,932	8,334	7,621	6,751
Cash flow from investing	3,200	(16,518)	(19,666)	(20,379)	(21,249)
Equities issued/Others	(95,000)	0	(95,000)	(95,000)	(95,000)
Debt raised/repaid	0	0	0	0	0
Interest expenses	(3,335)	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(13,092)	(14,373)	(13,300)	(15,805)	(17,927)
Other financing cash flows	0	0	0	0	1
Cash flow from financing	(1,11,427)	(14,373)	(1,08,300)	(1,10,805)	(1,12,926)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	32,927	5,131	(17,491)	8,559	28,870
Closing cash & cash eq.	2,26,952	2,32,083	2,14,592	2,23,151	2,52,019

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Reported EPS	19.7	21.6	20.1	23.9	27.2
Adjusted EPS	19.7	21.6	20.1	23.9	27.2
Dividend per share	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.7
Book value per share	100.4	119.4	120.7	124.5	131.1

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
EV/Sales	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8
EV/EBITDA	13.4	11.5	11.6	10.0	8.8
Adjusted P/E	18.8	17.1	18.4	15.4	13.6
P/BV	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	77.8	80.2	77.5	78.0	78.0
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	112.8	107.8	106.2	104.7	103.7
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	19.9	17.4	14.6	15.8	16.6
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	77.5	88.8	92.1	98.6	102.4
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Adjusted ROAE	19.5	19.7	16.7	19.5	21.3

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	1.5	27.8	15.6	11.0	8.9
EBITDA	15.8	13.7	0.2	18.1	13.6
Adjusted EPS	18.1	9.8	(6.8)	18.8	13.4
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	23.2	20.7	17.9	19.1	19.9
EBIT margin	19.9	17.4	14.6	15.8	16.6
Adjusted profit margin	17.5	15.0	12.0	12.9	13.4
Adjusted ROAE	19.5	19.7	16.7	19.5	21.3
ROCE	25.6	26.4	23.0	26.8	30.2

Working capital days (days)

Receivables	58	55	62	63	63
Inventory	1	2	3	3	3
Payables	118	95	88	91	93

Ratios (x)

Gross asset turnover	7.5	9.3	11.0	12.8	15.3
Current ratio	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Net interest coverage ratio	7.8	12.6	16.1	21.1	27.3
Adjusted debt/equity	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

Financials – TCS

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Total revenue	16,41,770	19,17,540	22,23,757	24,76,435	27,26,137
EBITDA	4,65,460	5,30,570	5,82,248	6,66,207	7,37,388
Depreciation	40,650	46,040	50,377	55,894	61,731
EBIT	4,24,810	4,84,530	5,31,871	6,10,313	6,75,658
Net interest inc./(exp.)	0	0	0	0	1
Other inc./(exp.)	24,970	32,340	29,203	39,021	34,471
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	4,49,780	5,16,870	5,61,074	6,49,333	7,10,128
Income taxes	1,11,980	1,32,380	1,43,430	1,67,342	1,84,633
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	1
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	(1,320)	(1,220)	(1,350)	(1,200)	(1,200)
Reported net profit	3,36,480	3,83,270	4,16,294	4,80,791	5,24,295
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	1
Adjusted net profit	3,36,480	3,83,270	4,16,294	4,80,791	5,24,296

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Accounts payables	0	0	0	0	1
Other current liabilities	3,71,480	4,53,000	5,17,861	5,08,857	5,60,165
Provisions	0	0	0	0	0
Debt funds	65,030	63,680	63,680	63,680	63,680
Other liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Equity capital	3,700	3,660	3,660	3,660	3,660
Reserves & surplus	0	0	0	0	0
Shareholders' fund	8,71,080	8,98,460	11,15,700	13,66,238	16,39,338
Total liab. and equities	13,07,590	14,15,140	16,97,241	19,38,775	22,63,183
Cash and cash eq.	68,580	1,24,880	1,87,896	2,55,510	3,10,158
Accounts receivables	3,00,790	3,40,740	3,96,011	4,07,085	4,48,132
Inventories	0	0	0	0	0
Other current assets	2,95,170	2,47,870	3,04,624	3,39,238	3,73,443
Investments	3,18,440	3,62,180	3,62,180	3,62,180	3,62,180
Net fixed assets	1,96,690	1,96,150	2,01,367	2,07,384	2,13,807
CWIP	0	0	0	0	0
Intangible assets	22,780	28,880	28,880	28,880	28,880
Deferred tax assets, net	39,310	37,080	37,080	37,080	37,080
Other assets	65,830	77,360	79,202	81,417	1,19,502
Total assets	13,07,590	14,15,140	15,97,241	17,18,775	18,93,183

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Cash flow from operations	3,72,880	5,30,710	3,89,811	4,41,958	4,90,727
Capital expenditures	(38,930)	(29,490)	(55,594)	(61,911)	(68,153)
Change in investments	44,680	(15,220)	(1,00,000)	(1,20,000)	(1,50,000)
Other investing cash flows	24,970	27,000	29,203	39,021	34,471
Cash flow from investing	30,720	(17,710)	(1,26,391)	(1,42,890)	(1,83,683)
Equities issued/Others	(2,59,499)	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	0	(14,170)	0	0	0
Interest expenses	0	(6,980)	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(1,61,981)	(1,33,170)	(2,00,404)	(2,31,453)	(2,52,396)
Other financing cash flows	0	0	0	0	1
Cash flow from financing	(4,21,480)	(1,54,320)	(2,00,404)	(2,31,453)	(2,52,395)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	(17,880)	3,58,680	63,016	67,615	54,650
Closing cash & cash eq.	68,580	1,24,880	1,87,896	2,55,510	3,10,158

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Reported EPS	90.9	103.6	113.8	131.4	143.3
Adjusted EPS	90.9	103.6	113.8	131.4	143.3
Dividend per share	36.4	41.4	45.5	52.6	57.3
Book value per share	235.4	242.8	304.9	373.4	448.0

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
EV/Sales	7.2	6.2	5.3	4.7	4.3
EV/EBITDA	25.4	22.3	20.3	17.7	15.9
Adjusted P/E	35.6	31.3	28.5	24.7	22.6
P/BV	13.8	13.3	10.6	8.7	7.2

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	74.8	74.2	74.2	74.0	73.8
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	105.9	106.7	105.5	106.4	105.1
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	25.9	25.3	23.9	24.6	24.8
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	130.5	140.9	147.6	149.4	151.0
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2
Adjusted ROAE	39.2	43.3	41.3	38.7	34.9

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY21A	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	4.6	16.8	16.0	11.4	10.1
EBITDA	10.5	14.0	9.7	14.4	10.7
Adjusted EPS	5.5	13.9	9.8	15.5	9.0
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	28.4	27.7	26.2	26.9	27.0
EBIT margin	25.9	25.3	23.9	24.6	24.8
Adjusted profit margin	20.5	20.0	18.7	19.4	19.2
Adjusted ROAE	39.2	43.3	41.3	38.7	34.9
ROCE	37.6	42.3	43.3	41.8	39.0

Working capital days (days)

Receivables	67	61	60	59	57
Inventory	0	0	0	0	0
Payables	103	108	108	104	98

Ratios (x)

Gross asset turnover	8.3	9.8	11.2	12.1	12.9
Current ratio	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2
Net interest coverage ratio	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Adjusted debt/equity	0.0	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

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