

HOLD

TP: Rs 427 | ▲ 11%

**HINDUSTAN
PETROLEUM CORP**

| Oil & Gas

| 23 July 2026

Operationally weak driven by marketing segment losses

- Revenue grew by 26.9%YoY while EBITDA was impacted by elevated marketing losses. GRM stood at USD23.8/bbl, higher by 65%YoY
- Positive on volume growth supported by healthy demand though crude price and product crack volatility remains near term challenge
- Maintain HOLD; cut TP to Rs427 from Rs438 due to pressure on retail margins from elevated crude prices

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Revenue better than expectations: Hindustan Petroleum Corporation (HPCL) standalone reported revenue at Rs1,398bn (+26.9%YoY, +22.4% QoQ); 15% above our estimates. EBITDA loss came in at Rs161bn vs EBITDA profit of Rs76bn in Q1FY26 and losses were higher than above our estimates.

Refining performance: GRM came at USD23.8/bbl vs USD3.1/bbl in Q1FY26, due to benefit of higher product cracks. GRM was USD14.5/bbl in Q4FY26. Crude brent price for Q1FY27 averaged USD105/bbl, up by USD37/bbl YoY. It was USD76/bbl in Q4FY26. Cracks improved YoY: Petrol cracks stood at USD25.0/bbl vs USD12.0 in Q1FY26. HSD (Diesel) cracks at USD50.0 vs USD15.6 in Q1FY26.

Marketing business: Domestic sales volumes were 12.2mnt (-0.2%YoY, -1.5%QoQ), while exports volumes at 0.9mnt (+12.8%YoY, +54.4%QoQ).

Capex: HPCL incurred Rs17bn in Q1FY27 and guided a capex of Rs97bn for FY27E with a focus on strengthening the refining and marketing infrastructure. Management commented that actual capex would likely be lower considering dynamic macro situation on crude and product cracks.

Outlook on growth: The demand for products remains strong. HPCL has diversified its crude sources post reduced supply of crude from Middle East. Refinery upgradation project at Visakhapatnam refinery got commissioned in Jan, which will likely result in an incremental GRM of USD2.5/bbl with stabilization in macro situation.

We are positive on the business growth that is being driven by a healthy demand for petroleum products. However, the environment is challenging on crude prices and product cracks.

Maintain HOLD; reduce TP: We maintain HOLD. Considering a challenging outlook and rollover to June 28E EBITDA, we reduce TP to Rs427 from Rs 438 earlier; based on 6.0xEV/EBITDA on June'28E EBITDA.

Key changes

Target	Rating
▼	◀ ▶

Ticker/Price	HPCL IN/Rs 385
Market cap	US\$ 8.6bn
Free float	45%
3M ADV	US\$ 28.9mn
52wk high/low	Rs 508/Rs 316
Promoter/FPI/DII	55%/14%/23%

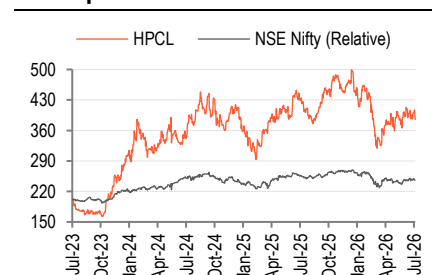
Source: NSE | Price as of 23 Jul 2026

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	4,396,335	4,868,443	4,783,475
EBITDA (Rs mn)	306,327	140,779	217,467
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	180,469	49,212	117,390
Adj. EPS (Rs)	84.8	23.1	55.2
Consensus EPS (Rs)	71.3	64.0	59.0
Adj. ROAE (%)	30.9	7.3	15.9
Adj. P/E (x)	4.5	16.7	7.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.5	9.2	5.8
Adj. EPS growth (%)	167.9	(72.7)	138.5

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE



Fig 1 – Quarterly performance (Consol.)

(Rs mn)	Q1FY27	Q4FY26	QoQ (%)	Q1FY26	YOY (%)
Revenue	1,399,775	1,144,079	22.3	1,102,677	26.9
EBITDA	(161,223)	92,108	-	75,719	-
EBITDA margin (%)	(11.52)	8.05	-	6.87	-
Depreciation	18,777	24,568	(23.6)	16,043	17.0
Interest	8,184	10,204	(19.8)	8,171	0.2
Other income	6,189	6,200	(0.2)	5,074	22.0
PBT	(181,995)	63,535	-	56,579	-
Tax	(59,054)	15,784	-	14,357	-
Reported PAT	(122,647)	60,653	-	41,109	-
PATM (%)	(8.76)	5.30	-	3.73	-
EPS (Rs)	(57.64)	28.50	-	19.32	-

Source: Company

Fig 2 – Quarterly performance (Standalone)

(Rs mn)	Q1FY27	Q4FY26	QoQ (%)	Q1FY26	YOY (%)
Net revenue	1,398,899	1,143,186	22.4	1,102,126	26.9
EBITDA	(161,408)	89,784	-	76,018	-
PAT	(115,264)	49,015	-	43,709	-

Source: Company

Fig 3 – Q1FY27 Actual v/s Estimates (Standalone)

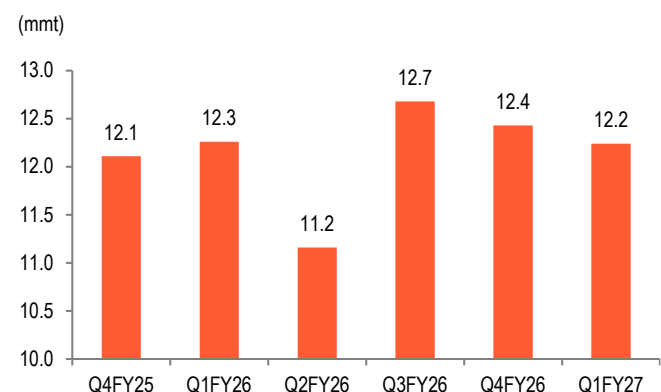
Particulars	Q1 Actual	Estimates	VAR (%)
Revenue (Rs mn)	1,398,899	1,213,275	15.3
EBITDA (Rs mn)	(161,408)	(53,764)	(200.2)
EBITDA margin (%)	(11.5)	(4.4)	(711bps)
PAT (Rs mn)	(115,264)	(52,792)	(118.3)
EPS (Rs)	(54.2)	(24.8)	(118.3)

Source: Bloomberg, Company

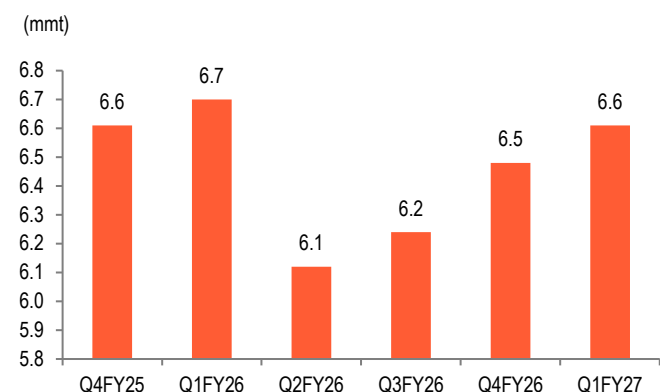
Fig 4 – Business performance

Particulars	Q1FY27	Q4FY26	QoQ (%)	Q1FY26	YOY (%)
Domestic sales (mnt)	12.2	12.4	(1.5)	12.3	(0.2)
Export sales (mnt)	0.9	0.6	54.4	0.8	12.8
Crude throughput (mnt)	6.5	6.4	1.4	6.7	(2.1)
Pipelines throughput (mnt)	6.6	6.5	2.0	6.7	(1.3)
Average GRM (\$/bbl)	23.8	14.5	64.6	3.1	672.7

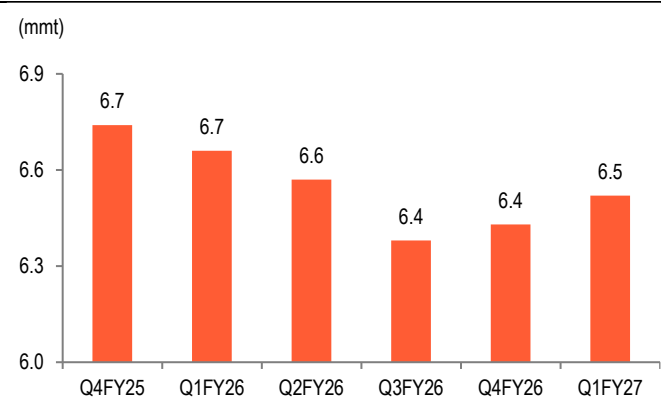
Source: Company

Fig 5 – Domestic sales

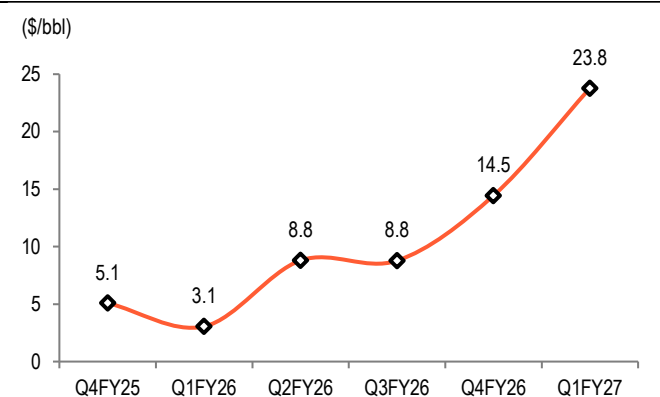
Source: , Company

Fig 6 – Crude throughput

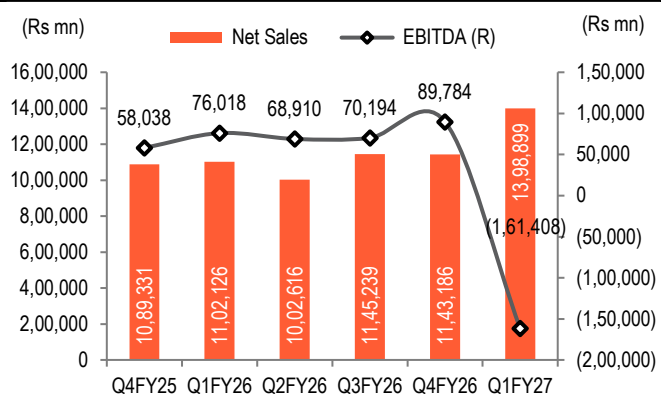
Source: , Company

Fig 7 – Pipeline throughput

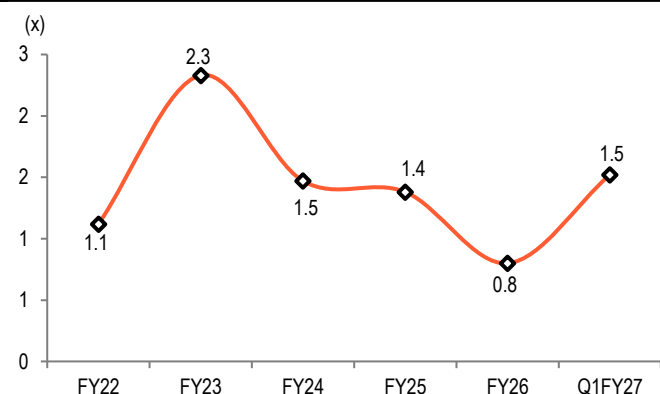
Source: Company

Fig 8 – Average gross refining margin

Source: Company

Fig 9 – Revenue & EBITDA trend

Source: Company

Fig 10 – Net D/E

Source: Company

Call Highlights

- **Refining performance:** HPCL's refinery throughput stood at 6.52 MMT in Q1 FY27, down 2.1% YoY from 6.66 MMT in Q1 FY26, but up 1.4% QoQ from 6.43 MMT in Q4 FY26. Overall refinery utilization was 107%. Visakh Refinery processed 3.97 MMT, Mumbai Refinery processed 2.55 MMT. Pipeline throughput stood at 6.61 MMT, down 1.3% YoY from 6.70 MMT in Q1 FY26, but up 2.0% QoQ from 6.48 MMT in Q4 FY26.
 - Reported GRM was US\$23.8/bbl, sharply higher than US\$3.08/bbl in Q1 FY26 and US\$14.4/bbl in Q4 FY26, implying an increase of 673% YoY and 65% QoQ. Refinery margin performance was healthy due to higher product cracks. Cracks improved YoY: Petrol cracks stood at USD25.0/bbl vs USD12.0 in Q1FY26. HSD (Diesel) cracks at USD50.0 vs USD15.6 in Q1FY26
- **Marketing business:** Total sales volume, including exports, stood at 13.12 MMT. Domestic sales growth was broadly flat at 12.2 MMT, down by 0.1% YoY, and 1.5% QoQ. Export volumes were strong with 12.8%YoY & 54.5% QoQ growth to 0.9 MMT. Combined MS and HSD sales stood at 8.8 MMT, up 8.1% YoY. LPG sales stood at 1.729 MMT, down around 21.8% YoY from 2.21 MMT in Q1 FY26. We expect volume performance to be maintained, given the continued economic activity, demand for petroleum products is likely to remain healthy. Management indicated LPG losses remained significant, with under-recovery at around Rs680/cylinder in June and Rs490/cylinder in July, while the quarter average was indicated at around Rs510/cylinder.
- **Sourcing:** Management indicated that HPCL's HSD sourcing mix could improve materially as HRRL ramps up. In Q1, around 50% of HSD came from own refineries, 27% from JVs, and 24% from third parties; by next year, management expects own refinery plus JV sourcing to cover nearly the entire HSD requirement, with third-party purchases falling sharply.
- **Net debt:** Gross debt increased to Rs759bn on June 26 from debt of Rs509bn on Mar.26 and debt-equity rising to around 1.5x, compared with 0.8x at FY26-end. The increase is due to the increased working capital requirement owing to elevated input costs. Management remains committed to reduce debt on normalization of macro situation.
- **Capex:** HPCL incurred capex of Rs17,340 mn in Q1 FY27. FY27 capex guidance is around Rs97,000 mn.
- **Project updates: Barmer refinery:** 9.0mnt greenfield refinery started commercial operation in June 2026. It is operating at 60% utilization rate and expects a structural uplift in refinery margins and lower dependence on third-party product purchases. Management expects to run at full utilization in Q3FY27E and expects petchem unit to start by end FY27E.

Valuation Methodology

We are positive on business growth that is being driven by a demand for petroleum products and healthy GRM. However, the environment is challenging owing to volatility in crude prices and product cracks.

We revise our estimates downwards to account for weak retail margins amidst elevated crude prices

- We estimate marketing margin to be lower than estimated earlier. Estimate marketing margin for
 - Petrol at Rs500/Kl vs earlier Rs2,250 for FY27E; at Rs2,000/kl vs earlier Rs2,300 for FY28E and Rs2,300 vs earlier Rs2,500 for FY29E.
 - Diesel at Rs200/Kl vs earlier Rs2,500 for FY27E; at Rs2,200/kl vs earlier Rs2,500 for FY28E and Rs2,500 vs earlier Rs2,600 for FY29E.
 - No alteration in the GRM estimates for FY27E, FY28E, FY29E.
- USD/INR assumption revised to Rs97 vs Rs95 for FY27E; FY28E and FY29E.

Fig 11 – Revision in estimates

(Rs mn)	Actual		New		Old			Change (%)		
	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Revenue	4,396,335	4,868,443	4,783,475	5,119,412	4,321,433	4,530,913	4,917,888	12.7	5.6	4.1
EBITDA	306,327	140,779	217,467	244,949	222,888	228,712	249,660	(36.8)	(4.9)	(1.9)
EBITDA % margin	7.0	2.9	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.1	(227bps)	(50bps)	(29bps)
PAT	180,469	49,212	117,390	137,262	126,005	120,205	139,072	(60.9)	(2.3)	(1.3)
EPS (Rs)	84.8	23.1	55.2	64.5	59.2	56.5	65.3	(60.9)	(2.3)	(1.3)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 12 – Key assumptions

	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Refinery Utilisation (%)					
Mumbai	109	105	106	106	106
Vizag	90	107	106	106	106
GRM (USD/bbl)	5.7	8.8	7.5	7.5	8.0
Marketing margin (Rs/KL)					
Petrol	2,500	2,800	500	2,000	2,300
Diesel	2,500	2,800	200	2,200	2,500
Growth in key products (%)					
Petrol	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0
Diesel	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
USD-INR rate	87.0	89.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Brent (US\$/bbl)	80.0	60.0	80.0	80.0	80.0

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

EV/EBITDA-based valuation rationale

We maintain HOLD. Considering a challenging outlook and rollover to June 28E EBITDA, we reduce TP to Rs427 from Rs 438 earlier; based on 6.0xEV/EBITDA on June'28E EBITDA

Fig 13 – Valuation summary

Particular	June 28E EBITDA (Rs mn)	Multiple (x)	EV (Rs mn)	Value (Rs/share)
HPCL (Standalone)	224,338	6.0	1,346,027	633
Valuation of Investments				
MRPL				24
Oil India				9
Investments - Total				33
Net debt			507,279	238
Target price			838,748	427

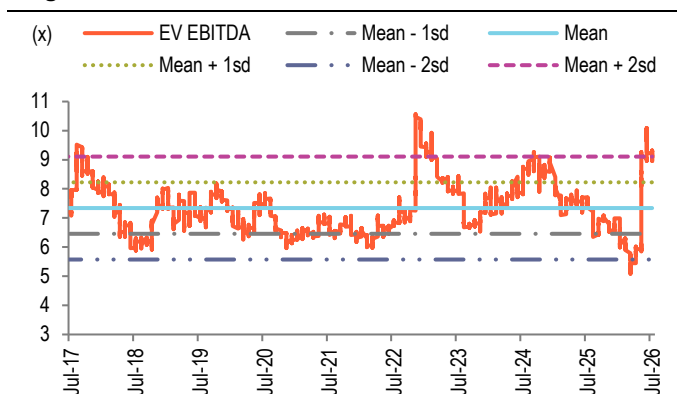
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Key Risks

Key downside risk to our estimates:

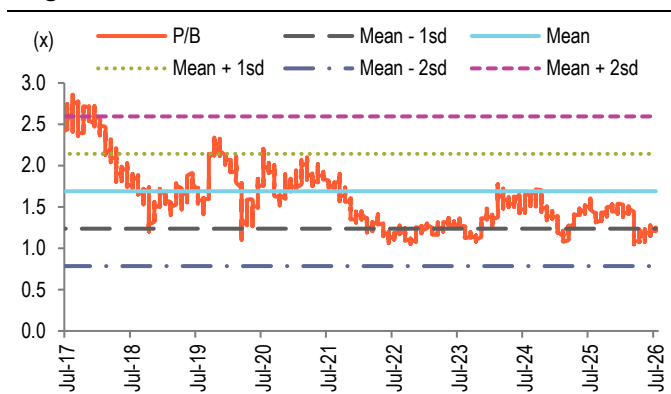
- **Refining business:** Refining performance has been strong in the recent months, owing to a high demand leading to strong product cracks. Any moderation in the demand or a significant rise in crude prices can impact GRM and thus, the operational performance. Further, any upside to crude oil due to geopolitical risk can raise the cost of crude for the company.

Fig 14 – EV/EBITDA 1YF



Source: Bloomberg

Fig 15 – P/B 1YF



Source: Bloomberg

Financials

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Total revenue	4,320,087	4,396,335	4,868,443	4,783,475	5,119,412
EBITDA	165,512	306,327	140,779	217,467	244,949
Depreciation	(61,541)	(73,475)	(80,851)	(78,398)	(84,335)
EBIT	124,850	255,413	83,618	163,943	185,736
Net interest inc./(exp.)	(33,655)	(33,958)	(34,577)	(28,229)	(23,677)
Other inc./(exp.)	20,879	22,561	23,689	24,874	25,122
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	91,195	221,455	49,041	135,714	162,059
Income taxes	(22,642)	(55,912)	(15,203)	(34,159)	(40,790)
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	(1,196)	14,926	15,374	15,835	15,993
Reported net profit	67,357	180,469	49,212	117,390	137,262
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Adjusted net profit	67,357	180,469	49,212	117,390	137,262

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Accounts payables	298,008	311,944	343,771	337,771	361,492
Other current liabilities	312,873	378,850	378,850	378,850	378,850
Provisions	34,115	36,757	36,757	36,757	36,757
Debt funds	664,289	508,989	508,489	470,489	430,489
Other liabilities	126,719	138,292	138,292	138,292	138,292
Equity capital	21,282	21,282	21,282	21,282	21,282
Reserves & surplus	490,161	634,279	671,173	759,351	855,540
Shareholders' fund	511,443	655,561	692,455	780,634	876,822
Total liab. and equities	1,947,446	2,030,392	2,098,614	2,142,792	2,222,702
Cash and cash eq.	2,538	1,709	5,866	12,475	16,009
Accounts receivables	117,807	74,038	81,592	80,168	85,798
Inventories	383,253	395,588	435,949	428,340	458,422
Other current assets	39,741	62,305	62,305	62,305	62,305
Investments	237,939	249,053	249,053	249,053	249,053
Net fixed assets	847,674	989,814	1,005,963	1,052,565	1,093,230
CWIP	179,352	78,941	78,941	78,941	78,941
Intangible assets	11,069	12,807	12,807	12,807	12,807
Deferred tax assets, net	0	0	0	0	0
Other assets	332,304	383,131	383,131	383,131	383,131
Total assets	1,947,446	2,030,392	2,098,614	2,142,792	2,222,702

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Cash flow from operations	92,476	329,433	133,178	211,215	217,291
Capital expenditures	(104,601)	(116,635)	(97,000)	(125,000)	(125,000)
Change in investments	24,939	(9,658)	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	5,831	(1,279)	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(73,830)	(127,572)	(97,000)	(125,000)	(125,000)
Equities issued/Others	7,093	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	36,158	(155,300)	(500)	(38,000)	(40,000)
Interest expenses	(33,655)	(33,958)	(34,577)	(28,229)	(23,677)
Dividends paid	(22,342)	(51,600)	(12,318)	(29,212)	(41,073)
Other financing cash flows	(8,095)	38,168	15,374	15,835	15,993
Cash flow from financing	(20,842)	(202,690)	(32,021)	(79,606)	(88,757)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	(2,196)	(829)	4,157	6,609	3,534
Closing cash & cash eq.	2,538	1,709	5,866	12,475	16,009

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Reported EPS	31.7	84.8	23.1	55.2	64.5
Adjusted EPS	31.7	84.8	23.1	55.2	64.5
Dividend per share	10.5	24.3	5.8	13.7	19.3
Book value per share	240.4	308.1	325.4	366.8	412.0

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
EV/Sales	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
EV/EBITDA	8.6	4.5	9.2	5.8	5.0
Adjusted P/E	12.2	4.5	16.7	7.0	6.0
P/BV	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	75.2	74.8	69.0	74.8	74.8
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	73.0	86.7	58.6	82.8	87.3
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	2.9	5.8	1.7	3.4	3.6
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adjusted ROAE	13.7	30.9	7.3	15.9	16.6

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	0.0	1.8	10.7	(1.7)	7.0
EBITDA	(33.6)	85.1	(54.0)	54.5	12.6
Adjusted EPS	(72.0)	167.9	(72.7)	138.5	16.9

Profitability & Return ratios (%)

EBITDA margin	3.8	7.0	2.9	4.5	4.8
EBIT margin	2.9	5.8	1.7	3.4	3.6
Adjusted profit margin	1.6	4.1	1.0	2.5	2.7
Adjusted ROAE	13.7	30.9	7.3	15.9	16.6
ROCE	9.9	19.6	6.3	12.0	13.1

Working capital days (days)

Receivables	10	6	6	6	6
Inventory	32	33	33	33	33
Payables	26	28	27	27	27

Ratios (x)

Gross asset turnover	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.4
Current ratio	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Net interest coverage ratio	3.7	7.5	2.4	5.8	7.8
Adjusted debt/equity	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

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Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY – Expected return >+15%

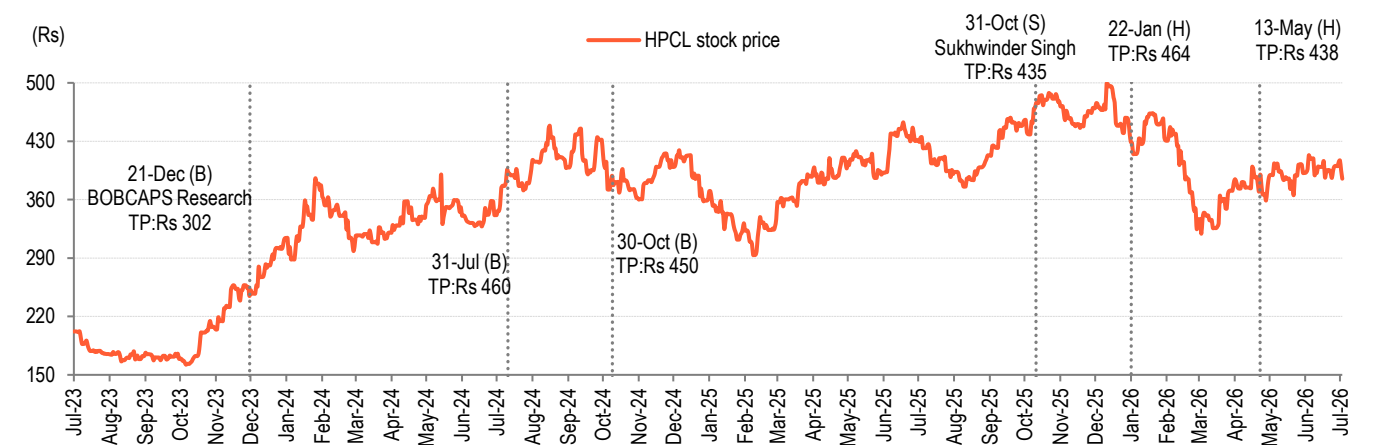
HOLD – Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL – Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): HINDUSTAN PETROLEUM CORP (HPCL IN)



B – Buy, H – Hold, S – Sell, A – Add, R – Reduce

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