

RESEARCH**BOB ECONOMICS RESEARCH | MONSOON UPDATE**

Monsoon and Sowing progress

BOB ECONOMICS RESEARCH | STATE FINANCES

State Finances FY25 AND FY26

SUMMARY**INDIA ECONOMICS: MONSOON UPDATE**

South West monsoon began gathering pace and so far received below normal rainfall at 1% below LPA till 22 Jun 2025. This recent pickup has resulted in higher sown area of kharif crops compared with last year. Higher acreage of rice, oilseeds and pulses has been registered. Out of 36, 24 sub-divisions (67% of the country) have received normal to excess rainfall during this period, while 11 states are in the deficient zone. Region-wise, a broad based deviation has been noted across all the regions. East and North eastern India reported deficient rainfall (-15%), followed by Southern Peninsula (-10%) while central (8%) and North Western regions (26%) have reported above normal rainfall. Further pickup in monsoon is expected in the coming days with the possibility of heavy rainfall in the North West region.

[Click here](#) for the full report.**INDIA ECONOMICS: STATE FINANCES**

The provisional estimates from the state budget for FY26 and revised estimates for FY25 shows some interesting trends. Fiscal deficit is estimated to be steady in FY26, while revenue deficit is expected to be lower when compared with FY25. This shows that states will be following a prudent path. The study takes a closer look at how the committed expenditure components fare, along with analyzing new trends within own tax revenue. Over 5 states are estimated to contribute around 50% of the total capital outlay in FY26 with Uttar Pradesh and Gujarat amongst the biggest contributor followed by states like Maharashtra and Madhya Pradesh.

[Click here](#) for the full report.

MONSOON UPDATE

23 June 2025

Monsoon and Sowing progress

South West monsoon began gathering pace and so far received below normal rainfall at 1% below LPA till 22 Jun 2025. This recent pickup has resulted in higher sown area of kharif crops compared with last year. Higher acreage of rice, oilseeds and pulses has been registered. Out of 36, 24 sub-divisions (67% of the country) have received normal to excess rainfall during this period, while 11 states are in the deficient zone. Region-wise, a broad based deviation has been noted across all the regions. East and North eastern India reported deficient rainfall (-15%), followed by Southern Peninsula (-10%) while central (8%) and North Western regions (26%) have reported above normal rainfall. Further pickup in monsoon is expected in the coming days with the possibility of heavy rainfall in the North West region.

Jahnvi Prabhakar
Economist

Where does Kharif sowing stand?

As of 13th Jun 2025, overall sown area has improved by 1.7% compared with last year. Total sown area of rice and pulses has grown by 13.3% and 18.1% respectively. Within pulses, urad and moong bean have registered an increase. Higher acreage has also been noted for oilseeds led by soybean. In contrast, acreage of both cotton and jute & mesta have declined by (-) 0.7% and (-) 3% respectively for the same period.

Table 1: Kharif Sowing

	Area sown in 2024-25 (lakh ha)	Area sown in 2025-26 (Lakh ha)	Growth (YoY %)
Coarse Cereals	5.9	5.89	(0.2)
Rice	4	4.53	13.3
Pulses	2.6	3.07	18.1
Oilseeds	1.5	2.05	36.7
Cotton	13.28	13.19	(0.7)
Sugarcane	54.88	55.07	0.3
Jute and Mesta	5.65	5.48	(3.0)
All Crops	87.81	89.29	1.7

Source: CEIC, Bank of Baroda | Data as of 13 Jun 2025

Monsoon:

For the period 1 Jun 2025 to 22 Jun 2025, South West Monsoon is 1% below LPA compared with last year.

- A large part of the country, specifically, Central and Northern regions have received normal and excess rainfall so far. These include states like Gujarat, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, and Himachal Pradesh.



STATE FINANCES

21 June 2025

State Finances FY25 AND FY26

The provisional estimates from the state budget for FY26 and revised estimates for FY25 shows some interesting trends. Fiscal deficit is estimated to be steady in FY26, while revenue deficit is expected to be lower when compared with FY25. This shows that states will be following a prudent path. The study takes a closer look at how the committed expenditure components fare, along with analyzing new trends within own tax revenue. Over 5 states are estimated to contribute around 50% of the total capital outlay in FY26 with Uttar Pradesh and Gujarat amongst the biggest contributor followed by states like Maharashtra and Madhya Pradesh.

Jahnavi Prabhakar
Economist

Overview

The study analyses finances of 26 states for FY26 with the total size of the state budget (excluding Mizoram and Jammu and Kashmir), in terms of total expenditure standing at Rs 70.6 lakh crore, making it 19.8% of the total GSDP. Compared with this, for FY25, the total size of the budget was Rs 64.5 lakh crore, making it 20.2% of GSDP. Both revenue and capital expenditure is estimated to be lower in FY26.

Table 1: Indicator wise GSDP in the last 2-years

Indicator	FY25	FY26
Total expenditure (as % of GSDP)	20.2	19.8
Revenue expenditure (as % of GSDP)	14.5	14.2
Capital expenditure (as % of GSDP)	5.7	5.6

Source: Budget documents, PRS, Bank of Baroda Research Note: GSDP for Delhi was not available

Capital Outlay

The total capital outlay for FY25 for 26-states was Rs 8.7 lakh crore and for FY26, it is expected to be higher at Rs 10.2 lakh crore. Amongst the 26-states, it has been noted that the top 5-states will contribute around 49% to the total capital outlay with spending above Rs 50,000 include Uttar Pradesh (16.9%), Maharashtra (10.9%), Gujarat (8.1%), Madhya Pradesh (7.5%) and Odisha (6.4%). On the other hand, for FY26, top states contributing the highest share to total capex outlay are Uttar Pradesh (16.3%), Gujarat (9.4%), Maharashtra (8.3%), Madhya Pradesh (8.1%) and Karnataka (6.7%) with a cumulative share of 49% to the total capital outlay. Nagaland, Himachal Pradesh and Sikkim have the lowest share to the capital outlay at 0.3% - 0.4% in FY26.



NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: **BOB Capital Markets Limited**

Registered office Address: **1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051**

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: **INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025**

Brand Name: **BOBCAPS**

Trade Name: **www.barodaetrade.com**

CIN: **U65999MH1996GOI098009**



Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY – Expected return >+15%

HOLD – Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL – Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Analyst certification

Each of the analysts mentioned in this research report certify, with respect to the sections of the report for which they are responsible, that (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

Important disclosures

This product is a compilation of previously published research notes. To view the complete report along with the associated Analyst certifications and Company-specific disclosures, please click on the hyperlink accompanying each excerpt.

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Other disclosures

BOBCAPS does not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS does not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

Other jurisdictions:

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.