

FIRST LIGHT 12 March 2025

RESEARCH

IT SERVICES

FY26 unlikely to be better than FY25

INDUSIND BANK | TARGET: Rs 870 | -3% | HOLD

Net worth impact led by accounting discrepancy; HOLD

BOB ECONOMICS RESEARCH | INTEREST RATES

Impact of VRR auctions on interest rates

SUPREME INDUSTRIES | TARGET: Rs 5,150 | +55% | BUY

Wavin acquisition to bolster SI's market share and return ratios

SUMMARY

IT SERVICES

- Trump 2.0 triggered higher uncertainty will mean FY26 growth will at best match that of FY25. A US recession could mean a decline
- Cut FY26/FY27 USD revenue by ~2-6% across our universe. Upside and downside risks depend on probabilities of a recession/soft landing
- Maintain UW with no BUYs, 7 HOLDs and 6 SELLs. TECHM and FSOL remain our top picks. PSYS and COFORGE remain top SELLs

Click here for the full report.

INDUSIND BANK

- Discrepancy in derivative portfolio account to adversely impact net worth by 2.35%, indicates weak internal controls
- RBI's one-year extension of CEO's tenure reflects management uncertainty at IIB and need for succession planning
- One-time impact of derivative portfolio, MFI book stress to hit near-term earnings; downgrade to HOLD; TP of Rs 870 valued at 0.9x FY27 ABV

Click here for the full report.

BOBCAPS Research research@bobcaps.in





INDIA ECONOMICS: INTEREST RATES

The last two months have witnessed increasing frequency of conduct of VRR as an effective liquidity management tool. The current exercise looks at historical episodes of such actions and examines if the auctions had any announcement effect on interest rates. Interestingly, announcement effects are expected for daily VRRs as RBI generally announces it a day before or on that day itself. This should theoretically align with market expectations. However, for certain longer tenor VRRs which have been announced based on evolving liquidity conditions, an impact is observed in market interest rates such as WACR.

Click here for the full report.

SUPREME INDUSTRIES

- Wavin acquisition will enable SI to gain market share in North and South India
- Wavin acquisition to be return-accretive step for SI as acquisition cost per tonne is Rs 35,892/t vs industry benchmark of Rs50,000-60,000/t
- SI remains our preferred pick in plastic pipe space; maintain BUY with TP of Rs 5,150

Click here for the full report.

EQUITY RESEARCH 12 March 2025



IT SERVICES

12 March 2025

FY26 unlikely to be better than FY25

- Trump 2.0 triggered higher uncertainty will mean FY26 growth will at best match that of FY25. A US recession could mean a decline
- Cut FY26/FY27 USD revenue by ~2-6% across our universe. Upside and downside risks depend on probabilities of a recession/soft landing
- Maintain UW with no BUYs, 7 HOLDs and 6 SELLs. TECHM and FSOL remain our top picks. PSYS and COFORGE remain top SELLs

Girish Pai research@bobcaps.in

Factors that drove 2H2024 outperformance reversing: As stated in our recent sector report (Slow is the (new/old) normal), Indian IT services sector's PE multiple-driven outperformance in H2CY24 was due to (1) expectations of a sharp pickup in growth in FY26 and (2) resilience of FY25 earnings in contrast to cuts across many domestic-facing companies. We were of the view that the situation in FY26 could potentially reverse. Recent Trump 2.0 moves, and domestic stimulus driven by both Indian government and RBI are supportive of our thesis.

Trump 2.0 focus on structural repair could pressure growth near term: The current regime seems serious about structurally correcting US excesses regarding debt and fiscal deficits. Tariffs/DOGE/immigration reforms could mean slower growth and elevated inflation/interest rates. Slower growth and heightened inflation (tariff related) in the short term will be dampeners for IT demand, in our view. It remains to be seen if Trump 2.0 sticks it out despite a stock market correction, slower growth (and a potential recession), higher unemployment and looming mid-term election in 2026. Economic weakness is already visible. Atlanta Fed's 1QCY25 most recent real GDP growth forecast was -2.8%. While this may not be the final number, directionally it points to a patch of soft growth.

Paring estimates: In view of all these developments we have cut revenue/EPS for FY26/FY27 by ~2-6% across our coverage universe. With demand likely to be constrained we expect some level of margin pressure to emerge. We expect player commentary to go back to cost take out and vendor consolidation deals rather than about continued improvement in discretionary spending. We expect a modest reversal in the latter which has largely been constrained to a few verticals. We believe that Accenture is likely to become very aggressive in bidding for managed services contracts as its Federal Government business comes under pressure due to DOGE. This is on top of the share gains it has already made.

Recommendation snapshot

Ticker	Price	Target	Rating
BSOFT IN	410	402	HOLD
COFORGE IN	7,535	6,052	SELL
ECLX IN	2,697	2,785	HOLD
FSOL IN	340	357	HOLD
HCLT IN	1,549	1,417	SELL
INFO IN	1,701	1,565	SELL
LTIM IN	4,671	4,104	SELL
MPHL IN	2,265	2,214	HOLD
PSYS IN	5,167	3,699	SELL
TCS IN	3,590	3,458	HOLD
TECHM IN	1,487	1,592	HOLD
WPRO IN	281	267	HOLD
ZENT IN	726	600	SELL

Price & Target in Rupees | Price as of 10 Mar 2025





HOLD TP: Rs 870 | ¥ 3%

INDUSIND BANK

Banking

11 March 2025

Net worth impact led by accounting discrepancy; HOLD

- Discrepancy in derivative portfolio account to adversely impact net worth by 2.35%, indicates weak internal controls
- RBI's one-year extension of CEO's tenure reflects management uncertainty at IIB and need for succession planning
- One-time impact of derivative portfolio, MFI book stress to hit near-term earnings; downgrade to HOLD; TP of Rs 870 valued at 0.9x FY27 ABV

Niraj Jalan | Vijiya Rao research@bobcaps.in

Pre-tax earnings impact of ~Rs 21bn due to discrepancy in derivative portfolio accounting: IIB in its internal review of processes has disclosed discrepancies in its derivative portfolio accounts related to foreign currency deposits and borrowings. The discrepancies in these derivative transactions pertain to the five to seven years prior to 1 April 2024. IIB has not entered any internal derivative trades post 1 April 2024. The bank estimates an adverse impact of ~Rs 21bn pre-tax or ~2.35% of its net worth as of Dec'24. IIB identified the discrepancy in the month of September / October 2024, post which it hired an external agency to review processes. The external agency's final findings are expected by the end of Mar'25 and the adverse impact is likely to be passed through NII in the income statement in Q4FY25.

Management uncertainty as RBI extends CEO's tenure by one year: We note that RBI was aware of the discrepancy in the derivative accounting. This could have led to the RBI approving the extension of Mr. Sumant Kathpalia's (MD & CEO) term by a year rather than the three years as requested by the bank's board. Also, IIB's CFO (Mr. Gobind Jain) resigned in Jan'25, before the Q3FY25 results were published. We believe the one-year extension of the CEO's term seems to be a stop-gap arrangement in the search for a replacement. This could likely result in lack of strategic direction and management uncertainty in the near term, in our view.

Downgrade to HOLD; weak earnings visibility and management uncertainty:

The bank's stock price took a hit due to various headwinds: (a) the RBI approving the CEO's extension by one year vs. the three-year extension sought by the board, and (b) discrepancies in its derivative portfolio accounting leading to pre-tax one-off adverse impact of ~Rs 21bn, coupled with upfronting of provisions related to its microfinance portfolio in Q4FY25 expected to result in weak earnings visibility. We downgrade the stock to HOLD from BUY and a TP of Rs 870 (earlier Rs 1,190), valuing it at 0.9x FY27 ABV.

Key changes

Target	Rating
▼	▼

Ticker/Price	IIB IN/Rs 901
Market cap	US\$ 8.0bn
Free float	84%
3M ADV	US\$ 60.1mn
52wk high/low	Rs 1,576/Rs 881
Promoter/FPI/DII	16%/25%/42%

Source: NSE | Price as of 10 Mar 2025

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
NII (Rs mn)	2,06,159	1,99,410	2,40,009
NII growth (%)	17.2	(3.3)	20.4
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	89,770	48,840	84,975
EPS (Rs)	115.5	62.7	109.1
Consensus EPS (Rs)	115.6	125.0	158.0
P/E (x)	7.8	14.4	8.3
P/BV (x)	1.1	1.1	1.0
ROA (%)	1.8	0.9	1.4
ROE (%)	15.2	7.6	12.3

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE





INTEREST RATES

11 March 2025

Impact of VRR auctions on interest rates

The last two months have witnessed increasing frequency of conduct of VRR as an effective liquidity management tool. The current exercise looks at historical episodes of such actions and examines if the auctions had any announcement effect on interest rates. Interestingly, announcement effects are expected for daily VRRs as RBI generally announces it a day before or on that day itself. This should theoretically align with market expectations. However, for certain longer tenor VRRs which have been announced based on evolving liquidity conditions, an impact is observed in market interest rates such as WACR.

Dipanwita Mazumdar Economist

For 10Y GSec and TBill rates, the impact is minimal as these market rates are influenced by other factors such as global yields and evolving liquidity dynamics. Statistical results also show that WACR is more susceptible to VRR announcements. Hence it also attests to RBI's choice of WACR as the operating target of monetary policy.

Liquidity situation and VRR

One of the effective liquidity management tools that has gained prominence in recent times has been the variable rate repo. As liquidity sprung into deficit from mid Dec'24 onwards, the recourse to VRR became a regular route to finetune system level liquidity. From nil auctions conducted during Jul'24 and Aug'24 (average system liquidity surplus of Rs 1.3 lakh crore during those two months), the frequency of conduct of VRR became a day-to-day alternative. In fact, on 15 Jan 2025 RBI announced conduct of daily VRRs. The short tenor VRRs was harmonised with long tenor VRRs, ranging from 45, 49 and 56 days VRRs. In this exercise, an attempt has been made to capture announcement effects of VRR on different rates such as weighted average call rate (WACR), 10Y GSec yield and TBill rates of different tenors under ceteris paribus conditions.

VRR auction since Apr'19 have been analysed in this exercise. The frequency and quantum of auctions are contingent on the evolving system liquidity conditions. India experienced liquidity overhang for a considerable period especially during Covid which obviated need for VRR. During the period Dec'19 to Jun'22, the period was marked by significant liquidity surplus and there were just 5 VRRs that have been conducted and 4 of them were overnight/3 day's tenor. Further, emphasis was given on variable rate repos/reverse repos as part of liquidity management tool.





BUY TP: Rs 5,150 | ▲ 55%

SUPREME INDUSTRIES

Building Materials

11 March 2025

Wavin acquisition to bolster SI's market share and return ratios

- Wavin acquisition will enable SI to gain market share in North and South India
- Wavin acquisition to be return-accretive step for SI as acquisition cost per tonne is Rs 35,892/t vs industry benchmark of Rs50,000-60,000/t
- SI remains our preferred pick in plastic pipe space; maintain BUY with TP of Rs 5.150

Utkarsh Nopany research@bobcaps.in

Please find our take on SI's announcement of the acquisition of pipes & fittings business of Wavin India.

News update: SI signed an MoU with Wavin Industries (Wavin) on 10 March 2025 for the acquisition of its Indian piping and fittings business for a cash consideration of US\$ 30mn plus net working capital. SI will have exclusive access to all existing technologies from Wavin B.V. – Netherlands (parent company) and other new technologies to be developed during a period of seven years for India and SAARC countries. The deal is expected to be completed by Jun'25.

About Wavin: Wavin, part of Netherland-based Orbia group, started the plastic pipe business in India in 2017 and operates pipes and fittings capacity of 73,052mtpa at three locations (Banmore, Madhya Pradesh; Hyderabad, Telengana; Neemrana, Rajasthan). Wavin reported operating loss of Rs 959mn (Rs 716mn in FY23) on revenue of Rs 6,232mn in FY24 (Rs 6,674mn in FY23). In 7MFY25, Wavin posted operating loss of Rs 684mn on revenue of Rs 4,129mn due to low operating rate.

Rationale for acquisition: This acquisition will enable SI to expand its piping manufacturing capacity from 820ktpa in Dec'24 to 973ktpa by Jun'25. It will help SI to cater to North and South India in a more economical and efficient manner. SI will have access to improved technology for building product and infrastructure segment from Wavin (parent) for the next seven years. Furthermore, SI's management believes that it could quickly turnaround the operations of the acquired entity by the fast ramp up of the existing plant capacity and could add more capacities at the existing site in a cost-effective way due to brownfield nature of expansion.

Our view: We believe this acquisition would enable SI to further expand its market share and be a return-accretive step (as the acquisition cost per tonne is estimated to be Rs 35,892/t vs the industry benchmark of Rs 50,000-60,000/t). SI remains our top pick in the plastic pipe space. We have a BUY rating on the stock with a TP of Rs 5,150. At CMP, the stock trades at 33.2x on 1Y fwd P/E vs 5Y avg of 34.9x (without factoring this acquisition in our projections).

Key changes

Target	Rating	
< ▶	< ▶	

Ticker/Price	SI IN/Rs 3,319
Market cap	US\$ 4.8bn
Free float	51%
3M ADV	US\$ 11.3mn
52wk high/low	Rs 6,460/Rs 3,284
Promoter/FPI/DII	49%/25%/12%

Source: NSE | Price as of 10 Mar 2025

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	101,343	110,566	128,330
EBITDA (Rs mn)	15,473	15,649	19,472
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	10,697	10,411	12,869
Adj. EPS (Rs)	84.2	81.9	101.3
Consensus EPS (Rs)	84.2	93.5	112.1
Adj. ROAE (%)	22.5	19.2	21.0
Adj. P/E (x)	39.4	40.5	32.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	27.7	27.6	22.2
Adj. EPS growth (%)	23.6	(2.7)	23.6

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE





NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: BOB Capital Markets Limited

Registered office Address: 1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025

Brand Name: BOBCAPS

Trade Name: www.barodaetrade.com CIN: U65999MH1996GOI098009

Logo:



Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY - Expected return >+15%

HOLD - Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL - Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Analyst certification

Each of the analysts mentioned in this research report certify, with respect to the sections of the report for which they are responsible, that (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

Important disclosures

This product is a compilation of previously published research notes. To view the complete report along with the associated Analyst certifications and Company-specific disclosures, please click on the hyperlink accompanying each excerpt.

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

EQUITY RESEARCH 12 March 2025



BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Other disclosures

BOBCAPS does not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS does not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd) ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

Other jurisdictions:

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.

EQUITY RESEARCH 12 March 2025