

FIRST LIGHT 06 February 2023

RESEARCH

INSURANCE

Budget spoils the insurance party

TATA CONSUMER PRODUCTS | TARGET: Rs 924 | +27% | BUY

Subdued quarter; long-term story remains intact

BOB ECONOMICS RESEARCH | CURRENCY OUTLOOK

INR to remain steady

BOB ECONOMICS RESEARCH | MONTHLY ECONOMIC BUFFET

Economic Round-up: January 2023

DIVI'S LABS | TARGET: Rs 3,200 | +11% | HOLD

Big miss on revenue and margins

JINDAL STEEL & POWER | TARGET: Rs 670 | +15% | BUY

Streamlining management processes a positive; BUY

CROMPTON GREAVES | TARGET: Rs 440 | +32% | BUY

Weak lighting business dims performance

V-GUARD INDUSTRIES | TARGET: Rs 260 | +6% | HOLD

Topline intact while margin pressure persists

TATA POWER | TARGET: Rs 271 | +32% | BUY

Growth aided by coal profits again

MAHANAGAR GAS | TARGET: Rs 1,030 | +21% | BUY

Growth set to accelerate in medium term; maintain BUY

SUMMARY

INSURANCE

- Union budget negative for life insurers as it makes high-ticket purchases of traditional products unattractive from a tax perspective
- Private players to be hit in varying degrees given a focus on non-linked products, especially non-par (high-margin) policies
- We prune FY24/FY25 APE estimates by 2-11% and cut target prices by 9-25% across our coverage

Click here for the full report.

Daily macro indicators

Indicator	01-Feb	02-Feb	Chg (%)
US 10Y yield (%)	3.42	3.39	(2bps)
India 10Y yield (%)	7.28	7.30	2bps
USD/INR	81.94	82.18	(0.3)
Brent Crude (US\$/bbl)	82.8	82.2	(8.0)
Dow	34,093	34,054	(0.1)
Hang Seng	22,072	21,958	(0.5)
Sensex	59,708	59,932	0.4
India FII (US\$ mn)	31-Jan	01-Feb	Chg (\$ mn)
FII-D	204.1	350.2	146.1
FII-E	(569.9)	310.6	880.5

Source: Bank of Baroda Economics Research

BOBCAPS Research research@bobcaps.in





TATA CONSUMER PRODUCTS

- Q3 revenue grew 8% YoY (3% QoQ), but margins contracted due to inflationary pressure and lag in pricing
- Salt revenue grew 27% YoY with market share gains of 90bps; macro headwinds impacted the tea business
- We assume coverage with BUY and a TP of Rs 924 for 27% upside

Click here for the full report.

INDIA ECONOMICS: CURRENCY OUTLOOK

A changing Fed narrative as well as a global risk-on sentiment explain the rally in global currencies in 2023. Dollar has weakened as markets continue to expect Fed terminal rate to peak lower than the Central Bank expectations. There is also a renewed optimism over global economy with reopening in China and growth resilience in Europe. Consequently, global currencies including INR, have regained some of the losses incurred last year. The gains have differed, and INR has remained an underperformer. FPI outflows as well as concerns over elevated external deficits have limited the gains in INR. The outlook remain uncertain with several conflicting factors at play. Weaker dollar and benign oil prices are likely to support INR, even as FPI flows may still remain elusive. On balance, we expect INR to trade in the range of 81.5-82.5/\$ in the short-term, while ruling out any sharp swings on either side.

Click here for the full report.

INDIA ECONOMICS: MONTHLY ECONOMIC BUFFET

At the beginning of 2023, while there is hope that global economy will slow down less than previously anticipated, however uncertainties still remain. While impact of China's re-opening is visible in improvement of manufacturing and services PMI in China and Europe, macro data points in the US are still muted. With the beginning of moderation in the pace of rate hike by Fed, it is expected that growth will get support. For the time being, inflationary pressures have been cooling down across countries, however upside risks persists. If Chinese economy rebounds more sharply than expected then it will build pressure on commodity prices and reignite price pressures. Impact of re-opening on Chinese and global economy will have to be closely watched to gauge the risks.

Click here for the full report.

DIVI'S LABS

- Q3 disappoints as revenue/PAT of Rs 17bn/Rs 3bn missed consensus by 12%/38%
- Gross/EBITDA margins contracted 7ppt/10ppt QoQ, driving PAT down by 38% QoQ (and 66% YoY)
- We cut FY23/FY24 EPS 12% each and roll to FY25 with a lower 22x target EV/EBITDA for a revised TP of Rs 3,200 (vs. Rs 3,450); retain HOLD

Click here for the full report.

EQUITY RESEARCH 06 February 2023



JINDAL STEEL & POWER

- Q3 recovered in line with street estimates and revival set to continue in Q4 on policy support in China and India
- Management's focus on improving internal processes could mitigate legacy issues and support a rerating
- TP raised to Rs 670 (vs. Rs 460) on increase in target EV/EBITDA to 5.25x (vs. 4.5x)
 and roll-forward to FY25: maintain BUY

Click here for the full report.

CROMPTON GREAVES

- Lighting (-20% YoY) saw tepid demand and volatile pricing in Q3 amid stiff competition; pumps fell 10%
- Strategy to push new star-rated fans over non-compliant inventory (unlike peers) hurt growth
- We cut FY23/FY24 EPS 23%/20% on delayed margin recovery and higher expenses post-acquisition; TP reduced to Rs 440 (vs. Rs 500)

Click here for the full report.

V-GUARD INDUSTRIES

- EBITDA margin deteriorated further to 6.7% in Q3; recovery on the anvil as high-cost inventory nearly exhausted
- Non-south market (+11% YoY) shored up the topline whereas core southern region declined on a high base
- We cut FY23 EPS by 23% but retain FY24 forecasts on expected margin recovery; on rollover, our TP rises to Rs 260 (vs. Rs 250) "

Click here for the full report.

TATA POWER

- Q3 net profit jumped 2x YoY to Rs 9.5bn backed by high coal profits and strong power demand
- Coal profits expected to remain elevated while under-recovery in CGPL to narrow;
 SPPA of CGPL a key monitorable
- We remain positive on renewable capacity addition and ROE improvement in green companies; maintain BUY and TP of Rs 271

Click here for the full report.

EQUITY RESEARCH 06 February 2023



MAHANAGAR GAS

- Q3 marginally ahead; priority HP-HT allocation to bridge APM gas shortfall and cap on APM gas price to improve competitiveness
- Management indicated potential 10%/20% volume CAGR in GA2/GA3 over the next couple of years
- Commentary confirms our thesis of accelerated growth over FY24-FY25; maintain BUY with TP of Rs 1,030 (unchanged)

Click here for the full report.

EQUITY RESEARCH 06 February 2023



INSURANCE

03 February 2023

Budget spoils the insurance party

- Union budget negative for life insurers as it makes high-ticket purchases of traditional products unattractive from a tax perspective
- Private players to be hit in varying degrees given a focus on non-linked products, especially non-par (high-margin) policies
- We prune FY24/FY25 APE estimates by 2-11% and cut target prices by 9-25% across our coverage

Mohit Mangal research@bobcaps.in

Budget directionally negative: We believe the FY24 budget proposal to restrict the tax exemption on traditional life insurance policies with premium above Rs 500,000 (par and non-par, ex-ULIP) is detrimental for the sector as it reduces the attractiveness of insurance products from a tax perspective, especially for larger policies. Moreover, the emphasis on driving a shift to the new tax regime, which offers no deduction on premium, could deter customers who took insurance purely for tax purposes. Separately, there is a risk that flows into insurance could migrate to debt mutual funds (eligible for tax benefits).

Estimates cut: As at end-9MFY23, non-linked insurance products formed 27-58% of APE for our coverage universe (SBI Life, IPRU, HDFC Life). Within this, non-par products have gained prominence in the product mix owing to their higher margin profile. Considering headwinds arising from the budget proposals, we prune FY24/FY25 APE estimates by 2-11% for our coverage and lower target prices across the board.

SBI Life, BUY, TP Rs 1,459: SBI Life, our top pick and a leader in the private space, is expected to be the least affected by the budget proposals. We lower our TP 9% to Rs 1,459 from Rs 1,611 to reflect a 2% cut in APE and 5% cut in VNB for both FY24 and FY25. Our TP is based on 2.2x FY25E EV, which is 1SD below the long-term mean – retain BUY.

IPRU, BUY, TP Rs 487: We scale back our TP on IPRU by 19% to Rs 487 from Rs 601 following cuts of 6% in APE and 10% in VNB for both FY24 and FY25. Our TP is set at 1.5x FY25E EV, 2SD below the long-term mean; maintain BUY.

HDFC Life, cut to HOLD, TP Rs 549: HDFC Life is likely to be the hardest hit due to its large share of non-linked products in APE (58%), with management indicating that 10-12% of APE is at risk due to the new proposals. We reduce APE estimates by 10-12% for FY24/FY25 and now bake in an APE/VNB CAGR of 13.5%/13.8% over FY22-FY25. Our TP declines from Rs 741 to Rs 549, set at 2.2x FY25E EV – between 2SD and 3SD below the long-term mean. We downgrade the stock from BUY to HOLD given unfavourable risk-reward, with upside capped at 12%.

Recommendation snapshot

Ticker	Price	Target	Rating
HDFCLIFE IN	489	549	HOLD
IPRU IN	418	487	BUY
SBILIFE IN	1,138	1,459	BUY

Price & Target in Rupees | Price as of 3 Feb 2023





BUY
TP: Rs 924 | A 27%
TATA CONSUMER PRODUCTS

Consumer Staples

03 February 2023

Subdued quarter; long-term story remains intact

- Q3 revenue grew 8% YoY (3% QoQ), but margins contracted due to inflationary pressure and lag in pricing
- Salt revenue grew 27% YoY with market share gains of 90bps; macro headwinds impacted the tea business
- We assume coverage with BUY and a TP of Rs 924 for 27% upside

Vikrant Kashyap research@bobcaps.in

Soft quarter in a challenging macro environment: Tata Consumer's (TCPL) revenue from operations grew 8% YoY in Q3FY23 while EBITDA declined 2%. Gross and EBITDA margins contracted 215bps and 130bps YoY respectively. India business registered growth of 8%, international business 2% and non-branded business 22%.

Momentum continues in growth businesses: Tata Sampann, Tata Soulful and NourishCo have maintained their strong growth trajectory, rising 53% YoY in Q3FY23 and collectively accounting for 13% of India business from 6% in FY20. NourishCo, in particular, delivered a robust quarter with revenue up 66% YoY.

Macro headwinds impacted tea business: Demand for tea was affected by price correction, stress in rural and semi-urban markets, and a delayed winter in North and East India. The India packaged beverages business recorded a 9% revenue decline due to a 5% volume dip in tea. Since the business was deferred by a delayed winter, we expect TCPL to recover some of the lost sales in Q4FY23.

Subdued performance in international business: The international beverages business grew 4% YoY. Margins have been impacted due to input cost inflation and adverse currency movement. The company has taken further pricing action to restore profitability and is looking at structural cost-savings initiatives going forward.

Tata Starbucks does well: Tata Starbucks' revenue grew 42% YoY led by revival in out-of-home consumption and store addition. Net store addition in Q3 was at 11, taking the total count to 311 stores. The company expanded its reach to 38 cities.

BUY, TP Rs 924: We expect TCPL to deliver a strong performance due to a sustained focus on network extension in rural and semi-urban markets, premiumisation, product launches and digitisation. We model for a revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 11%/14.5%/19% over FY22-FY25 and assume coverage with BUY for an SOTP-based TP of Rs 924.

Ticker/Price	TATACONS IN/Rs 727
Market cap	US\$ 8.2bn
Free float	65%
3M ADV	US\$ 11.9mn
52wk high/low	Rs 861/Rs 650
Promoter/FPI/DII	34%/26%/40%

Source: NSE | Price as of 3 Feb 2023

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	1,24,254	1,37,125	1,53,339
EBITDA (Rs mn)	17,188	19,018	23,162
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	9,878	10,956	14,839
Adj. EPS (Rs)	10.7	11.8	16.0
Consensus EPS (Rs)	10.7	13.6	16.0
Adj. ROAE (%)	5.7	7.4	8.2
Adj. P/E (x)	67.8	61.6	45.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	39.3	35.5	29.1
Adj. EPS growth (%)	9.2	33.7	17.6

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance







CURRENCY OUTLOOK

03 February 2023

INR to remain steady

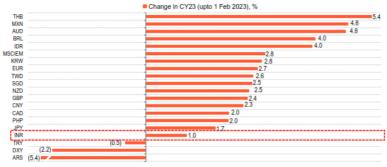
A changing Fed narrative as well as a global risk-on sentiment explain the rally in global currencies in 2023. Dollar has weakened as markets continue to expect Fed terminal rate to peak lower than the Central Bank expectations. There is also a renewed optimism over global economy with reopening in China and growth resilience in Europe. Consequently, global currencies including INR, have regained some of the losses incurred last year. The gains have differed, and INR has remained an underperformer. FPI outflows as well as concerns over elevated external deficits have limited the gains in INR. The outlook remain uncertain with several conflicting factors at play. Weaker dollar and benign oil prices are likely to support INR, even as FPI flows may still remain elusive. On balance, we expect INR to trade in the range of 81.5-82.5/\$ in the short-term, while ruling out any sharp swings on either side.

Aditi Gupta Economist

Movement in global currencies

After a seemingly capricious year, global currencies started 2023 on a positive note. While a strong dollar accentuated losses in almost major currencies in 2022, a weakness in the greenback have supported other currencies. After a stellar year, DXY has started 2023 on a somber note having fallen 0.9% since the start of the year. The stark difference in the dollar's plight can be attributed to the changing narrative around Fed rate hikes. Bets that the Fed will be overly aggressive have abated this year with a slew of economic data pointing towards a precipitous decline in economic momentum as well as inflation. In fact, Fed Chair only yesterday, noted that "the disinflationary process has started". However, the Fed statement mentioned about the need of "ongoing increases" in policy rate, with the Fed Chair too advocating for a "couple" of more rate hikes.





Source: Bloomberg, Bank of Baroda Research, Data as of 1 Feb 2023 | Note: Figures in bracket denote depreciation against USD

Apart from a weaker dollar, improved risk sentiment has also aided gains in other currencies. Reopening in China, one of the world's major economies, has helped bolster investor sentiments. IMF in its latest outlook has upgraded the global growth forecast for 2023, led by higher growth outcomes in US, Europe and China. Emerging market currencies have particularly profited from this, with the Thailand Bhat (THB) and Mexican Peso (MXN) appreciating by 5.4% and 4.8% respectively.





MONTHLY ECONOMIC BUFFET

03 December 2022

Economic Round-up: January 2023

At the beginning of 2023, while there is hope that global economy will slow down less than previously anticipated, however uncertainties still remain. While impact of China's re-opening is visible in improvement of manufacturing and services PMI in China and Europe, macro data points in the US are still muted. With the beginning of moderation in the pace of rate hike by Fed, it is expected that growth will get support. For the time being, inflationary pressures have been cooling down across countries, however upside risks persists. If Chinese economy rebounds more sharply than expected then it will build pressure on commodity prices and reignite price pressures. Impact of re-opening on Chinese and global economy will have to be closely watched to gauge the risks.

Sonal Badhan Economist

Global growth: Global economy is giving mixed signals at the start of CY23. In the US, majority of macro data (home sales, manufacturing activity, retail sales, and consumer confidence) is showing slowdown, while labour market still remains tight. On the other hand, activity in Eurozone is seen improving (Germany Ifo, PMIs) and CPI is expected to have peaked last year. In China, following government's decision to re-open the economy, both manufacturing and services activity has rebounded, with services sector being the major beneficiary. Taking into account these new developments, IMF has upwardly revised its CY23 global growth forecast to 2.9% (2.7% estimated earlier). However, it has slightly lowered CY24 forecast to 3.1% from 3.2%.

Global Central Banks: In the latest policy meetings of US Fed, ECB and BoE, all three banks decided to raise their key policy rates. While Fed slowed its pace of increase to 25bps, both BoE and ECB maintained their pace and rose rates by 50bps. In terms of future guidance, Fed has maintained that it is unlikely to cut rates in CY23 as labour market still remains tight and can act as upside pressure on CPI, which has recently begun to cool down. BoE sounded more dovish and believes that it does not expect economy to slowdown as much as anticipated earlier. ECB too has vowed to continue hiking rates until CPI is substantially brought down. BoJ on the other hand has reaffirmed that it will maintain its ultra-loose monetary policy stance as it expects inflation to fall below the targeted 2% by mid of fiscal year 2023.

Key macro data releases: With data on the fiscal state of the government coming in till Dec'22, fiscal deficit has reached 59.8% of the targeted level, compared with 50.4% during the same period last year. Capex remains the bright spot, with spending spearing ahead and revenue expenditure also at par with last year. On the income side, net revenue witnessed further slowdown on account of moderation in both direct and indirect tax receipts.

On the industrial production side, core sector growth for December has come in at 7.4% thus taking the cumulative number to 8% for the first 3 quarters. With the exception of crude oil all segments witnessed positive growth.





HOLD TP: Rs 3,200 | △ 11%

DIVI'S LABS

Pharmaceuticals

04 February 2023

Big miss on revenue and margins

- Q3 disappoints as revenue/PAT of Rs 17bn/Rs 3bn missed consensus by 12%/38%
- Gross/EBITDA margins contracted 7ppt/10ppt QoQ, driving PAT down by 38% QoQ (and 66% YoY)
- We cut FY23/FY24 EPS 12% each and roll to FY25 with a lower 22x target EV/EBITDA for a revised TP of Rs 3,200 (vs. Rs 3,450); retain HOLD

Saad Shaikh research@bobcaps.in

Revenue disappoints: DIVI reported an 8% QoQ (-32% YoY) decline in revenue to Rs 17.1bn led primarily by an above-expected drop in the custom synthesis business (-14% QoQ). Though the YoY decline can be attributed to a lack of sales from Covid product Molnupiravir, the sequential decline hints at pricing pressure in the core API (active pharma ingredient) business, as management highlighted that API volumes did grow. DIVI expects growth to resume next quarter as demand has shifted to non-Covid products.

Sharp margin contraction: A change in product mix due to a reduced share of custom synthesis business (40% of revenue vs. 43% in Q2FY23 and 57% in Q3FY22) and continued raw material inflation led to gross margin contraction of 700bps QoQ (-10ppt YoY) to 56.7%. This along with negative operating leverage caused EBITDA margin to drop 10ppt QoQ (-21ppt YoY) to 23.9% – among the lowest levels for the company. Management expects increasing volume trends coupled with easing raw material prices to aid margin improvement ahead.

PAT contracts 38% YoY: Margin contraction coupled with a higher tax rate of 33%, up from 21% in Q2FY23 and 12% in Q3FY22, impacted net profit which declined 38% QoQ (-66% YoY), falling 38% short of consensus estimates. This was despite higher other income and forex gains (at Rs 467mn vs. Rs 308mn in Q2FY23 and a loss of Rs 310mn in Q3FY22).

Maintain HOLD; TP cut to Rs 3,200: Given the delays at new plants, reduced margins, the absence of abnormal pandemic-driven growth and a disappointing Q3FY23, we scale back our FY23-FY24 EPS estimates by 12% each. Further, to reflect the margin pressures and near-term challenges, we pare our target EV/EBITDA multiple to 22x (from 24x) – a discount of 15% to the stock's 5Y average, yielding a reduced TP of Rs 3,200 (vs. Rs 3,450) as we roll over to FY25 valuations. Maintain HOLD on limited upside potential.

Key changes

Target	Rating	
▼	< ▶	

Ticker/Price	DIVI IN/Rs 2,884
Market cap	US\$ 9.4bn
Free float	48%
3M ADV	US\$ 23.3mn
52wk high/low	Rs 4,641/Rs 2,795
Promoter/FPI/DII	52%/21%/16%

Source: NSE | Price as of 3 Feb 2023

Key financials

FY22A	FY23E	FY24E
89,598	78,935	89,379
38,819	27,667	32,668
29,199	20,624	23,314
110.0	77.7	87.8
110.0	82.5	95.2
27.8	17.3	18.1
26.2	37.1	32.8
19.3	26.8	22.3
47.2	(29.4)	13.0
	89,598 38,819 29,199 110.0 110.0 27.8 26.2 19.3	89,598 78,935 38,819 27,667 29,199 20,624 110.0 77.7 110.0 82.5 27.8 17.3 26.2 37.1 19.3 26.8

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance







BUY TP: Rs 670 | ∧ 15%

JINDAL STEEL & POWER | Metals & Mining

03 February 2023

Streamlining management processes a positive; BUY

- Q3 recovered in line with street estimates and revival set to continue in
 Q4 on policy support in China and India
- Management's focus on improving internal processes could mitigate legacy issues and support a rerating
- TP raised to Rs 670 (vs. Rs 460) on increase in target EV/EBITDA to 5.25x (vs. 4.5x) and roll-forward to FY25; maintain BUY

Kirtan Mehta, CFA research@bobcaps.in

Q3 recovery in line with expectations: JSP's Q3FY23 EBITDA recovered 51% QoQ from a bottom in Q2. We expect this revival to continue into Q4 aided by a modest pick-up in realisations on the back of improving sentiment in China and stronger physical demand in India.

Management focus on improving processes a positive: With the new CEO and CFO taking over the reins, we see several indications of streamlining management processes. These include (a) write-off of Rs 77bn invested in overseas mining subsidiaries, (b) acknowledgement of the need to improve internal practices to achieve consistent 90% utilisation, (c) withdrawal of the export volume target, and (d) recognition of the need for washeries for Australian coal operations.

Acknowledgement of issues should enable management to focus on resolution.

Project delays not unusual: Management guidance suggests a six-month delay in startup of the first phase of efficiency projects (6mtpa pellet plant and 3mtpa hot strip mill). JSP also flagged challenges in securing permissions to start work at coal mines and in the tougher terrain encountered for laying a slurry pipeline. These delays are not uncommon for large projects and we have factored them in our conservative estimates. While we account for a gradual pickup in steel margin to Rs 14.7k/ Rs 17.6k over two years, we pencil in only modest improvement to 8.2mt of steel production in FY25. We await clear guidance on coal mine ramp-up to 15mt capacity.

Monnet Power assets to improve flexibility at Angul: Though the addition of power assets after the JPL divestment appears counterintuitive, management highlighted that proximity to the Angul plant allows for expansion of the production base in future.

Maintain BUY: We increase our TP to Rs 670 (from Rs 460) as we roll forward our valuation base to FY25 and raise our target 1Y forward EV/EBITDA multiple to 5.25x (from 4.5x). Our target multiple is above the stock's 5Y average of 4.5x reflecting resumption of growth but below the 10Y average of 5.6x (and our sector target multiple of 6x). This is because JSP may have successfully navigated out of bankruptcy but needs to demonstrate the same discipline over the next investment phase.

Key changes

Target	Rating	
A	< ▶	

Ticker/Price	JSP IN/Rs 583
Market cap	US\$ 7.3bn
Free float	39%
3M ADV	US\$ 24.0mn
52wk high/low	Rs 623/Rs 304
Promoter/FPI/DII	61%/13%/15%

Source: NSE | Price as of 3 Feb 2023

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	510,856	503,207	508,224
EBITDA (Rs mn)	155,134	102,151	116,282
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	82,550	38,009	56,399
Adj. EPS (Rs)	80.9	37.3	55.3
Consensus EPS (Rs)	80.9	48.3	60.0
Adj. ROAE (%)	24.5	10.2	13.5
Adj. P/E (x)	7.2	15.6	10.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	5.6	7.5	5.9
Adj. EPS growth (%)	34.2	(54.0)	48.4

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance







BUY TP: Rs 440 | ∧ 32%

CROMPTON GREAVES

Consumer Durables

03 February 2023

Weak lighting business dims performance

- Lighting (-20% YoY) saw tepid demand and volatile pricing in Q3 amid stiff competition; pumps fell 10%
- Strategy to push new star-rated fans over non-compliant inventory (unlike peers) hurt growth
- We cut FY23/FY24 EPS 23%/20% on delayed margin recovery and higher expenses post-acquisition; TP reduced to Rs 440 (vs. Rs 500)

Vinod Chari | Nilesh Patil Tanay Rasal research@bobcaps.in

Dull quarter: Crompton's Q3FY23 results missed our estimates as lighting sales faltered. The company's topline grew 7.5% YoY to Rs 15.2bn, below our Rs 16.1bn projection due to subdued demand across verticals. The durables/lighting businesses fell 7%/20% YoY while BGAL was flat (+1%). In lighting, both the B2B and B2C verticals saw subdued demand and volatile pricing amid high competition.

Gross margin expands but EBITDA margin falls: Gross margin scaled to 32.5% (+80bps YoY, +40bps QoQ) on lower raw material cost (-11% QoQ). Higher employee (+43% YoY) and other (+39%) expenses post the BGAL acquisition continued to weigh on EBITDA margin, which contracted 420bps YoY and 130bps QoQ to 10%. Business-wise, the appliances division benefited from an improved product mix and lighting reported EBIT margin recovery on lower costs.

Fan transition well on course: Crompton looks well positioned for BEE rating transition in its largest business vertical of fans, with its entire portfolio aligned to newer energy-efficiency norms. Management also anticipates no impact on non-compliant inventory. In Q3FY23, the company adopted a different strategy than peers, prioritising sales of new star-rated fans over the clearing of non-compliant inventory. This resulted in low offtake with mid-segment fans being the hardest hit.

BGAL flat: Subsidiary BGAL grew 1% YoY in Q3 despite a low performance in its core segments (modest +13% YoY in 9MFY23). A better channel mix and cost reduction aided higher EBITDA (+40bps YoY) and material (+240bps) margins. Accelerated product portfolio expansion (25 launches) contributed 14% to Q3 topline.

Maintain BUY: We believe Crompton is well-placed for rating transition in fans due to its leadership position and thrust on premiumisation. BGAL is set to bring in synergetic benefits and expand Crompton's appliances business in southern states. We cut FY23/FY24 EPS by 23%/20% to digest the delayed margin recovery and higher expenses post BGAL's acquisition. Revised estimates and valuation rollover to Dec'24E lead to a reduced TP of Rs 440 (vs. Rs 500), set at an unchanged P/E multiple of 35x. Demand and margin revival remain the key growth triggers ahead – retain BUY.

Key changes

Target	Rating
▼	∢ ▶

Ticker/Price	CROMPTON IN/Rs 332
Market cap	US\$ 2.6bn
Free float	100%
3M ADV	US\$ 4.7mn
52wk high/low	Rs 431/Rs 312
Promoter/FPI/DII	0%/40%/45%

Source: NSE | Price as of 2 Feb 2023

Key financials

FY22A	FY23E	FY24E
53,941	68,050	78,350
7,694	8,015	10,048
5,914	5,011	6,903
9.3	7.9	10.9
9.3	10.3	12.5
27.0	18.9	22.1
35.6	42.0	30.5
28.3	26.9	21.1
(4.1)	(15.3)	37.8
	53,941 7,694 5,914 9.3 9.3 27.0 35.6 28.3	53,941 68,050 7,694 8,015 5,914 5,011 9.3 7.9 9.3 10.3 27.0 18.9 35.6 42.0 28.3 26.9

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance







HOLD
TP: Rs 260 | A 6%

V-GUARD INDUSTRIES

Consumer Durables

03 February 2023

Topline intact while margin pressure persists

- EBITDA margin deteriorated further to 6.7% in Q3; recovery on the anvil as high-cost inventory nearly exhausted
- Non-south market (+11% YoY) shored up the topline whereas core southern region declined on a high base
- We cut FY23 EPS by 23% but retain FY24 forecasts on expected margin recovery; on rollover, our TP rises to Rs 260 (vs. Rs 250)

Vinod Chari | Nilesh Patil Tanay Rasal research@bobcaps.in

Resilient topline: VGRD's Q3FY23 topline at Rs 9.8bn (flat YoY/QoQ) was in line with our expectations as the non-south region grew 11% YoY. The fans vertical posted lower growth because the company operated at a low inventory of non-BEE-compliant fans which were preferred by channel partners. Management expects improved demand from March as the non-compliant stock gets exhausted at the channel level.

Durables business outperforms: The consumer durables vertical remained resilient (+5% YoY) amidst a tough demand environment, whereas the electronics division declined 4% YoY and electricals was largely flat. Working capital days reduced to 70 from 89 days in the preceding quarter.

Margin contraction continues: EBITDA margin deteriorated for the third straight quarter, falling to 6.7% in Q3 (-230bps YoY, -70bps QoQ), primarily due to the consumption of high-cost inventory. A tilt in product mix towards the durables business and incremental A&P spends (2.7% of sales vs. 1.7% last year) also exerted pressure on margins. Gross margin at 29.6% (+40bps QoQ) is guided to revert to pre-Covid levels led by the anticipated reduction in expensive inventory.

Sunflame acquisition completed: VGRD has completed the acquisition of Sunflame and has guided for a flat 9MFY23 performance, in line with other appliances players. Institutional business is likely to be affected due to GST slab alteration. Management expects to expand its kitchen business to non-southern regions given Sunflame's strong brand recall in the northern and western markets.

Maintain HOLD: While long-term growth levers are intact in the form of regional diversification, thrust on the high-growth durables business, and synergies from Sunflame, the near-term outlook is hindered by benign demand, slow margin recovery and higher competition. We cut FY23 EPS by 23% to bake in the Q3 print while maintaining FY24 estimates on expected margin recovery. We continue to value the stock at 35x FY24E EPS, in line with the 3Y average on 2Y fwd basis. On rolling valuations over to Dec'24E, our TP rises to Rs 260 (vs. Rs 250); retain HOLD.

Key changes

Target	Rating	
A	< ▶	

Ticker/Price	VGRD IN/Rs 246
Market cap	US\$ 1.3bn
Free float	44%
3M ADV	US\$ 0.8mn
52wk high/low	Rs 275/Rs 181
Promoter/FPI/DII	56%/13%/19%

Source: NSE | Price as of 3 Feb 2023

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	34,982	39,932	44,168
EBITDA (Rs mn)	3,382	3,140	4,595
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	2,277	1,998	3,021
Adj. EPS (Rs)	5.3	4.6	7.0
Consensus EPS (Rs)	5.3	6.9	8.2
Adj. ROAE (%)	17.4	13.5	18.1
Adj. P/E (x)	46.6	53.2	35.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	31.4	33.8	23.1
Adj. EPS growth (%)	13.4	(12.3)	51.2

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance







BUY TP: Rs 271 | △ 32%

TATA POWER

Power

04 February 2023

Growth aided by coal profits again

- Q3 net profit jumped 2x YoY to Rs 9.5bn backed by high coal profits and strong power demand
- Coal profits expected to remain elevated while under-recovery in CGPL to narrow; SPPA of CGPL a key monitorable
- We remain positive on renewable capacity addition and ROE improvement in green companies; maintain BUY and TP of Rs 271

Anupam Goswami research@bobcaps.in

Strong growth: TPWR posted a 30% YoY increase in revenue to Rs 143bn (including regulated income) in Q3FY23, aided by growth in CGPL and Odisha discoms. Operating profit stood at Rs 25.4bn, up 47% YoY, with a 200bps YoY rise in EBITDA margin due to improved earnings in CGPL (Mundra). Adj. net profit after minority income jumped 2x YoY to Rs 9.5bn owing to higher profits from Indonesian coal joint ventures.

CGPL overhang to narrow but continue: Although losses at CGPL have narrowed under Section 11 due to the Jan'23 CERC order that provides compensation to imported coal-based power producers for higher running costs, we expect the overhang of under-recoveries to the extent of coal profit share to continue. The supplementary power purchase agreement (SPPA) is likely to be in line with the CERC order and, hence, the under-recovery will narrow but continue for coal profits.

Margins in Tata Power Solar to improve: Execution in the Tata Power Solar EPC division was sluggish in Q3 as the company went slow on projects due to high module and commodity prices. With prices now tapering down, we expect a higher execution rate and better margins in Q4.

Profit growth aided by Indonesian Coal JVs: Coal JVs continued to post high net profit, at Rs 10bn in Q3FY23 (vs. Rs 4.2bn in the year-ago quarter) on the back of elevated coal prices. Average HBA price in Q3FY23 stood at ~US\$ 306/t with similar levels in January, indicating that coal JVs profits could remain high.

Maintain BUY: TPWR fell slightly short of our estimates in Q3. We remain positive on the company as it is cautiously adding renewable capacity without compromising on margins. Resolution of CGPL's losses remains a key monitorable, and we estimate that a favourable outcome could carry upside potential of Rs 10-12/sh to our fair value. Key positive drivers at this juncture comprise growth in renewables and ROE improvement in green subsidiaries. We maintain our BUY rating on TPWR and our SOTP-based TP of Rs 271 (implied FY25E P/BV of 2.5x).

Key changes

Targe	et Rating	
< ▶	◆	

Ticker/Price	TPWR IN/Rs 205
Market cap	US\$ 8.0bn
Free float	53%
3M ADV	US\$ 24.7mn
52wk high/low	Rs 298/Rs 190
Promoter/FPI/DII	47%/10%/44%

Source: NSE | Price as of 3 Feb 2023

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	4,28,157	4,79,068	5,60,054
EBITDA (Rs mn)	72,717	76,066	95,915
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	27,737	43,749	48,849
Adj. EPS (Rs)	8.7	13.7	15.3
Consensus EPS (Rs)	8.7	12.3	14.8
Adj. ROAE (%)	11.7	17.1	16.7
Adj. P/E (x)	23.7	15.0	13.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	15.0	14.8	11.3
Adj. EPS growth (%)	54.5	109.8	15.0

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance







BUY TP: Rs 1,030 | △ 21%

MAHANAGAR GAS

Oil & Gas

05 February 2023

Growth set to accelerate in medium term; maintain BUY

- Q3 marginally ahead; priority HP-HT allocation to bridge APM gas shortfall and cap on APM gas price to improve competitiveness
- Management indicated potential 10%/20% volume CAGR in GA2/GA3 over the next couple of years
- Commentary confirms our thesis of accelerated growth over FY24-FY25;
 maintain BUY with TP of Rs 1,030 (unchanged)

Kirtan Mehta, CFA research@bobcaps.in

Q3 marginally ahead: Q3 EBITDA was 3% ahead of consensus with a Rs 0.3/scm QoQ increase to Rs 8.2/scm, offsetting a 1% decline in volumes.

Margin set to normalise: On 13 January, the government took the first step to bridge the shortfall of APM gas for the priority sector by according the sector precedence in allocation at HP-HT gas auctions when bid at ceiling price. As a result, MAHGL has substituted its entire spot LNG with HP-HT gas from the gas exchange in February and passed on the reduction of Rs 2.5/scm to CNG consumers. The next auction by RIL will indicate whether CGD companies can bid at ceiling price to get priority allocation.

Confirms our thesis of medium-term growth bump-up: In our 18 January note, we highlighted that MAHGL can accelerate growth from a 3% CAGR over FY17-FY22 to 7% over FY24-FY25 given the ramp-up of network development in GA2 and GA3. On the earnings call, management confirmed that the company can expand volumes at a 10% CAGR in GA2 and 20% CAGR in GA3 vs. 5-6% growth in GA1 over the next couple of years. GA2 is material and accounts for 44% of the current mix and could help propel overall growth for MAHGL to 8% over the next couple of years.

Growth triggers: Accelerated capex starting from FY22 has improved the run-rate of CNG station additions and domestic consumer additions, particularly in GA2 and GA3. Completion of the city gas station in GA3 will provide a further boost from new industrial customers and conversion of CNG stations to online mode.

Retain BUY: We have conservatively accounted for 7% volume growth and stabilisation of margin to Rs 9/scm, translating into 11.5% EBITDA growth over FY24-FY25. Our DCF-based TP of Rs 1,030 assumes cost of equity of 11%, volume CAGR of ~5% over FY23-FY33 (we are more conservative than MAHGL), average EBITDA margin of Rs 8.4/scm, and terminal growth of 2.5%. Our TP implies an FY24E P/E of 12.7x, marginally above the mean 1Y forward multiple of 12.4x on an improving medium-term outlook. MAHGL's discount to peers is largely attributable to slower volume growth, but the medium-term outlook is now improving.

Key changes

,		
Target	Rating	
< ▶	< ▶	

Ticker/Price	MAHGL IN/Rs 850
Market cap	US\$ 1.0bn
Free float	58%
3M ADV	US\$ 3.8mn
52wk high/low	Rs 925/Rs 666
Promoter/FPI/DII	43%/30%/16%

Source: NSE | Price as of 3 Feb 2023

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY22A	FY23E	FY24E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	35,602	64,697	62,188
EBITDA (Rs mn)	9,243	10,853	12,597
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	5,970	6,954	7,995
Adj. EPS (Rs)	60.4	70.4	80.9
Consensus EPS (Rs)	60.4	70.6	83.7
Adj. ROAE (%)	17.5	18.4	19.2
Adj. P/E (x)	14.1	12.1	10.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.7	7.4	6.4
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(3.7)	16.5	15.0

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance







NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY - Expected return >+15%

HOLD – Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL - Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Analyst certification

Each of the analysts mentioned in this research report certify, with respect to the sections of the report for which they are responsible, that (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

Important disclosures

This product is a compilation of previously published research notes. To view the complete report along with the associated Analyst certifications and Company-specific disclosures, please click on the hyperlink accompanying each excerpt.

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS has obtained registration as a Research Entity under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014, having registration No.: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025. BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017. BOBCAPS CIN Number: U65999MH1996GOI098009.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Other disclosures

BOBCAPS does not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS does not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.



BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd) ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

Other jurisdictions:

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.