

ADDTP: Rs 625 | ▲ 7%

FINOLEX INDUSTRIES

Plastic Products

13 November 2019

Lower PVC-EDC delta hurts profitability

Finolex Industries (FNXP) reported above-expected Q2FY20 revenue growth of 6.3% YoY, aided by a 6% increase in PVC pipe volumes while PVC resins declined 4.7%. EBITDA margins shrank 880bps YoY to 14.2% due to lower PVC resin margins, following ~9% YoY contraction in the PVC-EDC delta – this pulled EBITDA/PBT down by 34%/32% YoY. Management maintained guidance for 12-14% volume growth in PVC pipes during FY20. We broadly retain estimates and roll over to a Sep'20 TP of Rs 625 (earlier Rs 610).

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Modest revenue growth: FNXP's Q2 revenue increased 6.3% YoY to Rs 5.8bn. The PVC resin segment declined 7.3% YoY with both volumes/realisations slipping 4.7%/2.8% YoY, while PVC pipes & fittings grew 9.9% YoY backed by higher volumes/realisations of 6.1%/3.6% YoY. Pipe volumes were dampened by heavy rains during the quarter. During H1FY20, PVC pipe & fitting volumes grew 13.6% YoY; management expects similar growth in the busy H2 season and hence retained its FY20 guidance of 12-14% growth in PVC pipe volumes.

Lower PVC-EDC delta compresses margins: FNXP's operating margins plunged 880bps YoY as raw material cost surged 730bps – consequently, EBITDA/PBT dropped 34%/32% YoY. The PVC resin segment saw EBIT margins collapse ~13ppt YoY due to hardening ethylene di-chloride (EDC) prices and sliding PVC prices, which led to a ~9% YoY drop in PVC-EDC delta. The delta has remained at similar levels (~US\$ 590/mt) during October.

Maintain ADD: We largely maintain our earnings estimates and roll forward to a Sep'20 TP of Rs 625 (earlier Rs 610), set at an unchanged 20x one-year forward P/E.

Ticker/Price	FNXP IN/Rs 586
Market cap	US\$ 1.0bn
Shares o/s	124mn
3M ADV	US\$ 0.4mn
52wk high/low	Rs 627/Rs 437
Promoter/FPI/DII	52%/2%/45%
C NCE	

Source: NSE

STOCK PERFORMANCE



Source: NSE

KEY FINANCIALS

Y/E 31 Mar	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	27,378	30,913	34,955	38,041	41,532
EBITDA (Rs mn)	4,839	6,043	5,041	5,324	5,767
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	2,993	3,857	3,538	3,706	4,061
Adj. EPS (Rs)	24.1	31.1	28.5	29.9	32.7
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(15.7)	28.9	(8.3)	4.7	9.6
Adj. ROAE (%)	11.7	14.4	13.4	13.3	13.8
Adj. P/E (x)	24.3	18.8	20.5	19.6	17.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	15.1	12.1	14.1	12.8	11.8





FIG 1 – STANDALONE QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE

(Rs mn)	Q2FY20	Q2FY19	Y ₀ Y (%)	Q1FY20	Q ₀ Q (%)
Net sales	5,767	5,426	6.3	9,438	(38.9)
COGS	3,497	2,892	20.9	6,668	(47.6)
Employee expenses	338	309	9.6	344	(1.6)
Other expenses	1,112	977	13.8	1,190	(6.6)
EBITDA	820	1,249	(34.4)	1,236	(33.6)
EBITDA margin (%)	14.2	23.0	(880bps)	13.1	113bps
Depreciation & amortisation	194	166	17.0	168	15.7
EBIT	626	1,083	(42.2)	1,068	(41.4)
EBIT margin (%)	10.9	20.0	(911bps)	11.3	(46bps)
Other income	174	123	42.0	57	205.6
Finance costs	2	29	(92.0)	9	(73.6)
Profit before tax	798	1,177	(32.2)	1,116	(28.5)
Tax expenses	(229)	413	NA	391	NA
Reported Net profit	1,027	764	34.4	725	41.6

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 2 - STANDALONE SEGMENTAL PERFORMANCE

(Rs mn)	Q2FY20	Q2FY19	Y ₀ Y (%)	Q1FY20	Q ₀ Q (%)
Revenue					
PVC	3,027	3,266	(7.3)	5,349	(43.4)
PVC pipes & fittings	5,170	4,705	9.9	8,512	(39.3)
Total	8,197	7,972	2.8	13,861	(40.9)
Inter-segment revenues	2,430	2,545	(4.5)	4,423	(45.1)
Net sales (inc. other op. inc.)	5,767	5,426	6.3	9,438	(38.9)
Segment results					
PVC	451	918	(50.8)	413.1	9.2
PVC pipes & fittings	238	183	30.4	723.6	(67.1)
Total	690	1,100	(37.3)	1,137	(39.3)
Margins (%)					
PVC	14.9	28.1	(1,318bps)	7.7	719bps
PVC pipes & fittings	4.6	3.9	73bps	8.5	(389bps)
Total	12.0	22.1	(1,017bps)	12.0	(8bps)



FIG 3 - CONSOLIDATED QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE

(Rs mn)	Q2FY20	Q2FY19	Y ₀ Y (%)	Q1FY20	Q ₀ Q (%)
Net sales	5,767	5,426	6.3	9,438	(38.9)
COGS	3,497	2,891	20.9	6,668	(47.6)
Employee expenses	338	298	13.6	344	(1.6)
Other expenses	1,112	987	12.6	1,190	(6.6)
EBITDA	820	1,250	(34.4)	1,236	(33.6)
EBITDA margin (%)	14.2	23.0	(881bps)	13.1	113bps
Depreciation & amortisation	194	166	17.0	168	15.7
EBIT	626	1,084	(42.3)	1,068	(41.4)
EBIT margin (%)	10.9	20.0	(912bps)	11.3	(46bps)
Other income	165	123	34.4	57	189.3
Finance costs	2	30	(92.2)	9	(73.6)
Profit before tax	789	1,177	(33.0)	1,116	(29.3)
Tax expenses	(193)	427	NA	403	NA
Share of profit from associates	41	28	44.8	19	120.0
Reported Net profit	1,023	778	31.4	732	39.8

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 4 – QUARTERLY VOLUMES & REALISATIONS

Particulars	Q2FY20	Q2FY19	Y ₀ Y (%)	Q1FY20	Q ₀ Q (%)
Volume					
PVC (MT)	41,422	43,461	(4.7)	78,512	(47.2)
PVC pipes (MT)	48,024	45,272	6.1	91,655	(47.6)
Realisation					
PVC (Rs/t)	73,065	75,150	(2.8)	68,128	7.2
PVC pipes (Rs/t)	1,07,663	1,03,937	3.6	92,871	15.9
EBIT/tonne					
PVC (Rs/t)	10,895	21,113	(48.4)	5,262	107.1
PVC pipes (Rs/t)	4,964	4,038	22.9	7,895	(37.1)

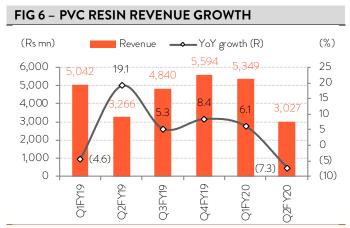
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 5 - PVC-EDC DELTA

PVC/EDC Spread	Q4FY18	Q1FY19	Q2FY19	Q3FY19	Q4FY19	Q1FY20	Q2FY20
Spread (US\$/mt)	785	688	641	535	523	490	583



STANDALONE QUARTERLY TRENDS

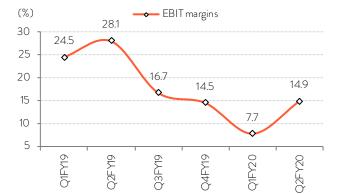


Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 7 - PVC RESIN VOLUME GROWTH (mt) → YoY growth (R) (%) Volume 90,000 76,549 78,512 20 80,000 68.454 66,838 15 14.7 70,000 60,000 10 50,000 5 40,000 30,000 0 20,000 (5)(6.0)10,000 (10)O1FY19 Q2FY QZF)

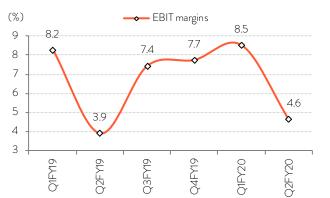
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 8 - PVC RESIN EBIT MARGINS



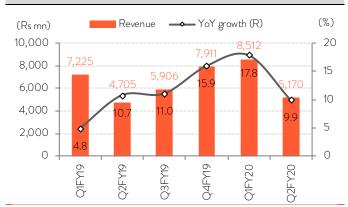
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 9 - PVC PIPES & FITTINGS EBIT MARGINS



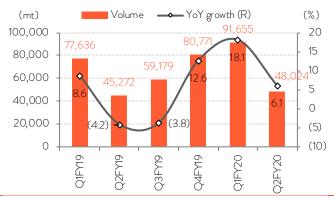
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 10 - PVC PIPES & FITTINGS REVENUE GROWTH



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

FIG 11 - PVC PIPES & FITTINGS VOLUME GROWTH





Earnings call highlights

- Q2 is a seasonally dull quarter for FNXP and was further affected by heavy rains in the company's major markets, dampening volume growth in PVC pipes & fittings.
- Agricultural pipes continue to form 70% of total revenues and the balance comes from the plumbing segment.
- The fall in both PVC prices and PVC-EDC delta eroded PVC resin segment margins during the quarter. The average PVC-EDC delta in Q2 stood at US\$ 583/mn tonnes (mt).
- CPVC sales increased ~10% YoY to Rs 580mn in Q2FY20. H1 volumes grew 22% YoY and the company is targeting ~25% volume growth from this segment in FY20.
- Management retained guidance of 12-14% pipe volume growth in FY20 following 13.6% growth in H1.
- CPVC pipes have better margins than agriculture pipes for the company.
- Management expects the share of pipe fittings in total sales to increase given higher traction in the non-agri space. The agriculture/non-agriculture pipe segments grew 12.4%/18% in H1FY20.
- The PVC pipe & fitting market in India is estimated at ~2mt in volumes and expected to increase by ~10% to 2.2-2.3mt in FY20.
- The company plans to add 30,000-40,000mt of pipe capacity at a total capex of Rs 1bn in FY20.
- FNXP has not seen any input price increase for CPVC as it has an annual contract with Lubrizol.
- The company has restarted its jetty from Oct'19 now that the monsoon season is over.

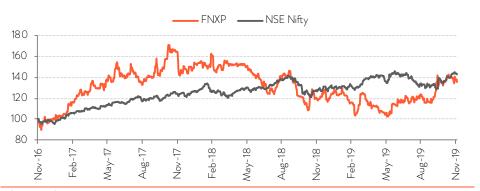


Valuation methodology

FNXP is one of the major PVC pipe players in India with 18,000 dealers spread across the country. The company has a strong presence in the agricultural pipe market and plans to build a significant footprint in the plumbing market following its recent foray into CPVC pipes.

We largely maintain our estimates and roll over to a revised Sept'20 target price of Rs 625 (earlier Rs 610), set at an unchanged 20x one-year forward P/E multiple – in line with the stock's five-year average. Maintain ADD.

FIG 12 - RELATIVE STOCK PERFORMANCE



Source: NSE

Key risks

Key downside risks to our estimates are:

- volatility in PVC-EDC spreads,
- a slowdown in agricultural/housing markets, and
- increased competition from unorganised players, leading to lower profitability.



FINANCIALS

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Total revenue	27,378	30,913	34,955	38,041	41,532
EBITDA	4,839	6,043	5,041	5,324	5,767
Depreciation	(606)	(701)	(769)	(837)	(872)
EBIT	4,233	5,342	4,272	4,487	4,895
Net interest income/(expenses)	(98)	(123)	(101)	(85)	(57)
Other income/(expenses)	202	404	434	418	440
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	4,379	5,624	4,605	4,821	5,278
Income taxes	(1,588)	(1,812)	(1,217)	(1,275)	(1,397)
Extraordinary items	109	(279)	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from associates	163	140	150	160	180
Reported net profit	3,063	3,672	3,538	3,706	4,061
Adjustments	(70)	184	0	0	0
Adjusted net profit	2,993	3,857	3,538	3,706	4,061

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Accounts payables	2,505	2,838	3,355	3,675	4,018
Other current liabilities	1,385	1,411	1,411	1,411	1,411
Provisions	14	0	2,123	2,223	2,437
Debt funds	1,007	906	706	506	306
Other liabilities	2,198	2,411	2,301	2,191	2,081
Equity capital	1,241	1,241	1,241	1,241	1,241
Reserves & surplus	26,710	24,521	25,936	27,418	29,043
Shareholders' fund	27,951	25,762	27,177	28,659	30,284
Total liabilities and equities	35,060	33,327	37,073	38,665	40,536
Cash and cash eq.	68	291	705	117	164
Accounts receivables	431	743	862	938	1,024
Inventories	6,116	6,205	7,679	8,409	9,196
Other current assets	810	1,035	1,149	1,251	1,365
Investments	16,068	13,619	15,819	16,419	16,619
Net fixed assets	8,842	9,509	9,740	10,403	11,031
CWIP	903	902	0	0	0
Intangible assets	0	0	0	0	0
Deferred tax assets, net	0	0	0	0	0
Other assets	1,822	1,023	1,118	1,127	1,136
Total assets	35,060	33,327	37,073	38,665	40,536



Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Net income + Depreciation	5,094	6,045	5,374	5,658	6,150
Interest expenses	98	123	101	85	57
Non-cash adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Changes in working capital	(436)	(280)	(1,190)	(589)	(644)
Other operating cash flows	(1,861)	(2,425)	(1,651)	(1,693)	(1,837)
Cash flow from operations	2,895	3,463	2,634	3,460	3,726
Capital expenditures	(1,500)	(1,366)	(98)	(1,500)	(1,500)
Change in investments	0	0	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	111	(1,605)	(1,766)	(182)	240
Cash flow from investing	(1,388)	(2,971)	(1,864)	(1,682)	(1,260)
Equities issued/Others	0	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	65	(101)	(200)	(200)	(200)
Interest expenses	(98)	(123)	(101)	(85)	(57)
Dividends paid	(1,718)	(1,532)	(2,123)	(2,223)	(2,437)
Other financing cash flows	257	1,487	2,067	142	274
Cash flow from financing	(1,494)	(269)	(356)	(2,366)	(2,420)
Changes in cash and cash eq.	13	223	414	(588)	47
Closing cash and cash eq.	68	291	705	117	164

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Reported EPS	24.7	29.6	28.5	29.9	32.7
Adjusted EPS	24.1	31.1	28.5	29.9	32.7
Dividend per share	11.5	10.0	13.7	14.3	15.7
Book value per share	225.2	207.6	219.0	230.9	244.0

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
EV/Sales	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6
EV/EBITDA	15.1	12.1	14.1	12.8	11.8
Adjusted P/E	24.3	18.8	20.5	19.6	17.9
P/BV	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	68.3	68.6	76.8	76.9	76.9
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	103.4	105.3	107.8	107.4	107.8
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	15.5	17.3	12.2	11.8	11.8
Asset turnover (Revenue/Avg TA)	84.2	90.4	99.3	100.5	104.9
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Adjusted ROAE	11.7	14.4	13.4	13.3	13.8

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

FINOLEX INDUSTRIES



Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY18A	FY19A	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	5.2	12.9	13.1	8.8	9.2
EBITDA	(14.1)	24.9	(16.6)	5.6	8.3
Adjusted EPS	(15.7)	28.9	(8.3)	4.7	9.6
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	17.7	19.5	14.4	14.0	13.9
EBIT margin	15.5	17.3	12.2	11.8	11.8
Adjusted profit margin	10.9	12.5	10.1	9.7	9.8
Adjusted ROAE	11.7	14.4	13.4	13.3	13.8
ROCE	16.0	19.2	15.7	15.7	16.4
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	6	7	8	9	9
Inventory	121	117	108	114	114
Payables	39	39	38	39	39
Ratios (x)					
Gross asset turnover	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
Current ratio	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Net interest coverage ratio	43.1	43.5	42.4	52.9	86.2
Adjusted debt/equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Disclaimer

Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY - Expected return >+15%

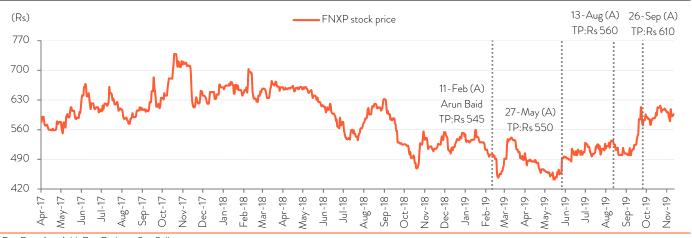
ADD - Expected return from >+5% to +15%

REDUCE - Expected return from -5% to +5%

SELL - Expected return <-5%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 1 January 2018 (Hold rating discontinued and replaced by Add / Reduce)

HISTORICAL RATINGS AND TARGET PRICE: FINOLEX INDUSTRIES (FNXP IN)



B – Buy, A – Add, R – Reduce, S – Sell

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