

HOLD TP: Rs 1,766 | △ 12%

ERIS LIFESCIENCES

Pharmaceuticals

14 November 2025

All positives priced in

- Sales/EBITDA/PAT reported 1%/3%/0.1% above our estimates. EBITDA margin reported 80 bps above our estimates at 36.4%
- Domestic Branded Formulation EBITDA margin reported at 37.6% while integrated Biocon's business margin reported 32%
- Focus on GLP products in competitive domestic market sites an upside risk to margins. On Sep'27 roll forward EPS, ascribe a PE of 28x

Foram Parekh Research Analyst research@bobcaps.in

In-line earnings – Eris reported 6.9% YoY growth in sales, driven by 10% YoY growth in domestic sales to Rs 7 bn. Healthy product mix and 9% YoY growth in Raw Material cost resulted in 6% YoY increase in gross profit to Rs 5.9bn. Employee cost during the quarter, too, grew by 9% YoY, resulting in 9% YoY growth in EBITDA and 70 bps increase in EBITDA margin to 36.4%. During the quarter, depreciation declined by 14% YoY, finance cost lowered by 17% YoY resulting in 39% YoY increase in PAT.

Domestic sales to continue growing above IPM growth – During the quarter, domestic sales grew by 10% YoY surpassing IPM growth of 7.7% and reported 1% below our estimates. Growth was driven by 2% volume growth, 2.5% price growth and 5.4% new launches. Going forward, H2 is expected to be stronger due to the full impact of a delayed price increase.

Biocon's Biosimilar portfolio to witness further margin increment – During the quarter, Biocon's Biosimilars EBITDA margin increased to 32% in 2QFY26 from 30% in 1QFY26 and 19% since acquisition. Eris has also included Aspart (market in RoW region) to its portfolio and intends to manufacture all biosimilars in-house, which would lead to further margin expansion on a higher base.

CDMO segment witnessing healthy order book – Swiss parental sales reported flat to Rs 830 mn. The flatness was due to capacity being occupied at for drug substance validation for EU CDMO project. The company sees immense opportunity in the CDMO segment as order book visibility has increased from 1bn at the end of 1QFY26 to Rs 7-8bn at the end of 2QFY26, thereby anticipating sales contribution from the regulated market to increase from sub 2% to ~30% by FY27.

Valuation - We maintain HOLD as the company has attained its peak EBITDA margin of 36% and going forward, focus on end-to-end manufacturing of GLP products in the highly competitive domestic market sites an upside risk to margins. At CMP, the stock is trading at a PE of 25x on Sep'27 roll forward EPS, we ascribe PE of 28x to arrive at TP of Rs 1,766.

Key changes

Target	Rating	
< ▶	< ▶	

Ticker/Price	ERIS IN/Rs 1,575
Market cap	US\$ 2.4bn
Free float	29%
3M ADV	US\$ 2.1mn
52wk high/low	Rs 1,910/Rs 1,097
Promoter/FPI/DII	55%/13%/16%

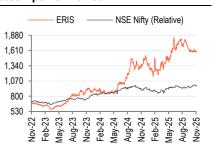
Source: NSE | Price as of 12 Nov 2025

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	28,936	35,054	40,331
EBITDA (Rs mn)	10,172	12,619	15,138
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	3,519	5,548	7,308
Adj. EPS (Rs)	25.9	40.9	53.8
Consensus EPS (Rs)	25.9	40.8	55.3
Adj. ROAE (%)	11.9	17.1	20.0
Adj. P/E (x)	60.8	38.5	29.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	19.3	15.4	13.2
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(10.2)	57.7	31.7

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE





Financial Highlights

Fig 1 - Quarterly Highlights

(Rs mn)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY (%)	Q1FY26	QoQ (%)	BoB Estimates	Var. (%)
Net Sales	7,924	7,412	6.9	7,730	2.5	7,863	1
Total Expenses	5,042	4,767		4,963		5,062	
(%) of net sales	64	64		64		64	
Raw material consumed	2,024	1,863	9%	1,846	9.6	1,884	
(%) of net sales	26	25		24		24	
Staff cost	1,375	1,256	9%	1,444	-4.8	1,373	
(%) of net sales	17	17	40	19		17	
SG&A	1,643	1,648	0%	1,672	-1.7	1,805	
(%) of net sales	21	22	-149	22		23	
EBITDA	2,882	2,645	9.0	2,767	4.2	2,801	2.9
Depreciation	691	805	-14	705	-2	710	
EBIT	2,191	1,840	19.1	2,062	6.3	2,091	
Interest	496	595	-17	487	2	450	
Other Income	28	46	-38	27	4	30	
PBT	1,724	1,291	33.5	1,602	7.6	1,671	3.2
Less: Taxation	382	328	17	360	6	420	
Minority Interest/Associate	140	48	194	62	125	50	
Recurring PAT	1,202	916	31.2	1,180	1.9	1,200	0.1
Exceptional items	0	0		0		0	
Reported PAT	1,202	916	31.2	1,180	1.9	1,200	0.1
Key Ratios (%)							
Gross Margin	74.5	74.9	(41bps)	76.1	(166bps)	76.0	(159bps)
EBITDA Margin	36.4	35.7	68bps	35.8	57bps	35.6	80bps
Tax / PBT	22.2	25.4	(321bps)	22.5	(30bps)	25.2	(300bps)
NPM	15.2	12.4	210bps	15.3	(10bps)	15.3	(10bps)
EPS (Rs)	8.8	6.7	31.2	8.7	1.8	8.8	

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



Earnings Call

Domestic region

Insulin Market share - market share has grown from 10% to 15% in the last 18 months. Eris remains confident of staying as a dominant insulin player.

RHI cartridge - RHI cartridge opportunity to start contributing meaningfully from December 2025, with institutional demand providing additional boost.

Insulin manufacturing capability - insulin vial production at Bhopal is fully operational and stable; produced – 2mn vials since going live in Aug-2025.

Biocon Portfolio

Margin - Q2 margin of 32% up from 30% in Q1 and 19% at acquisition and in-house manufacturing will lead to further expansion.

Aspart integration - Biocon is assigning select RO markets to Eris for direct marketing of Rochi, Glargine, and Aspart by leveraging the global distribution of Swiss Parenteral

GLP opportunity -

Population Indian GLP-1 market currently has close to 1 lakh active users, and Eris expects this to scale up to around 1mn patients over the next few years as generic launches improve affordability.

Market size - The company believes total addressable market could exceed Rs6,000 crore, with domestic players likely to capture around 50-60% share.

Swiss Parental

Regulated clients - received first purchase order from a European client on an injectable CDMO project. Swiss to exclusively manufacture for the Innovator brand of the product in six European countries and expected to expand to 17 countries.

Orderbook - Expansion in EU-CDMO book of business from Rs 1bn to Rs 7-8bn in 2Q.

Other Highlights

Domestic segment EBIDTA growth expected to be ~ 15% YoY with a margin of 37% plus.

Q2 Capex Rs 50 cr - largely towards Insulin/ GLP-1 and General Injectables. Capex outlay of Rs. 3.8-4bn over the next 3 quarters. Forms part of total capex guidance of Rs. 7.5-8 bn. provided for FY26 to FY28E.

Expect to get to a Net Debt to TTM EBIDTA ratio of less than 1.5x by Dec 2026.

OCF-EBIDTA ratio ~47% in Q2 driven by an increase in GST receivables and statutory liabilities (amounting for 25% points in OCF-EBIDTA ratio).



Valuation Methodology

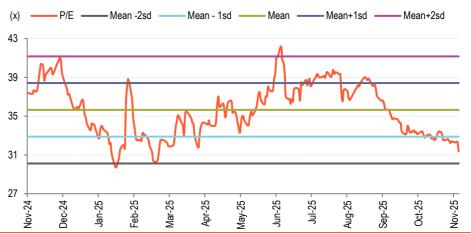
We maintain HOLD as the company has attained peak EBITDA margin of 36 - 37%. Going forward, focus on end-to-end manufacturing of GLP products in the highly competitive domestic market sites an upside risk to margins. At CMP, the stock is trading at a PE of 25x on Sep'27 roll forward EPS, due to its expertise in the insulin segment, we ascribe PE of 28x to arrive at TP of Rs 1,766.

Fig 2 - Change in Estimates

	New			Old			Change (%)		
	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	34,844	40,121	46,254	35,054	40,331	46,464	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.5)
EBITDA	12,619	15,138	17,462	12,619	15,138	17,462	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBITDA M (%)	36	38	38	36	38	38	(22bps)	(20bps)	(17bps)
EPS	40.8	53.7	66.6	40.9	53.8	66.8	(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.2)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 3 – 1 year forward PE band



Source: BOBCAPS Research, Bloomberg

Key risks

Key downside risks to our estimates:

- a delay in paring debt would impact earnings
- delays in launching/ramping up new products
- weaker supply of products not manufactured in-house

Key upside risks to our estimates:

- an early repayment of debt would impact earnings
- sooner launch in /ramping up new products
- strong supply of security of products not manufactured in-house



Financials

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total revenue	20,092	28,936	35,054	40,331	46,464
EBITDA	6,748	10,172	12.619	15.138	17,46
Depreciation	1,826	3,155	3,425	3,614	3,914
EBIT	4.922	7.017	9,194	11,524	13,547
Net interest inc./(exp.)	(848)	(2,313)	(1,633)	(1,262)	(782
Other inc./(exp.)	238	184	29	18	16
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	(
EBT	4,313	4,888	7,589	10,279	12,78
Income taxes	342	1,142	1,746	2,587	3,217
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	, (
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	51	227	295	384	499
Reported net profit	3,920	3,519	5.548	7,308	9,06
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	(
Adjusted net profit	3,920	3,519	5,548	7,308	9,06
Dalama Oberet					
Balance Sheet Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Accounts payables	2,683	3,324	3,819	4,397	5,069
Other current liabilities	1,196	2,920	3,484	4,012	4,625
Provisions	1,148	1,471	1,780	2,049	2,363
	27.813			12,779	
Debt funds Other liabilities	,	24,779	18,779		6,779
	136	136	136	136	136
Equity capital					
Reserves & surplus Shareholders' fund	34,443	34,876	38,203	42,974	49,184 49,320
	34,579	35,012	38,339	43,110	
Total liab. and equities Cash and cash eq.	67,419	67,505	66,201	66,347	68,156
	14,006	2,870	1,774	1,614	3,10
Accounts receivables	4,220	4,586	4,773	5,496	6,336
Inventories Other surrent assets	1,890	3,348	3,341	3,847	4,435
Other current assets	3,675	3,528	4,565	5,256	6,059
Investments	155	105	105	105	109
Net fixed assets	5,046	6,621	5,196	3,582	1,668
CWIP	197	0	0	0	10.14
Intangible assets	38,229	46,447	46,447	46,447	46,447
Deferred tax assets, net	0	0	0	0	(
Other assets	0	0	0	0	(0.45
Total assets	67,419	67,505	66,201	66,347	68,156
Cash Flows					
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cash flow from operations	5,797	9,996	10,758	11,640	13,129
Capital expenditures	(8,643)	(1,508)	(2,000)	(2,000)	(2,000
Change in investments	212	50	0	0	(
Other investing cash flows	0	0	0	0	(
Cash flow from investing	(8,431)	(1,457)	(2,000)	(2,000)	(2,000
Equities issued/Others	0	0	0	0	
Debt raised/repaid	19,046	(3,033)	(6,000)	(6,000)	(6,000
Interest expenses	(848)	(2,313)	(1,633)	(1,262)	(782
Dividends paid	(1,586)	(1,903)	(2,221)	(2,538)	(2,855
Other financing cash flows	(556)	(12,426)	0	0	
Cash flow from financing	16,056	(19,675)	(9,854)	(9,800)	(9,637
Chg in cash & cash eq.	13,421	(11,136)	(1,096)	(160)	1,49
Closing cash & cash eq.	14,006	2,870	1,774	1,614	3,105

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Reported EPS	28.9	25.9	40.9	53.8	66.8
Adjusted EPS	28.9	25.9	40.9	53.8	66.8
Dividend per share	10.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	18.0
Book value per share	207.8	227.1	251.6	286.8	332.5
Valuations Ratios					
Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
EV/Sales	10.1	6.8	5.6	5.0	4.5
EV/EBITDA	30.1	19.3	15.4	13.2	11.8
Adjusted P/E	54.6	60.8	38.5	29.3	23.6
P/BV	7.6	6.9	6.3	5.5	4.7
DuPont Analysis					
Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	90.9	72.0	73.1	71.1	70.9
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	87.6	69.7	82.5	89.2	94.
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	24.5	24.3	26.2	28.6	29.
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	10.8	11.8	15.0	17.8	20.
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3
Adjusted ROAE	15.7	11.9	17.1	20.0	21.6
Ratio Analysis					
Y/E 31 Mar	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	19.2	44.0	21.1	15.1	15.2
EBITDA	25.7	50.7	24.1	20.0	15.3
Adjusted EPS	2.6	(10.2)	57.7	31.7	24.0
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	33.6	35.2	36.0	37.5	37.6
EBIT margin	24.5	24.3	26.2	28.6	29.
Adjusted profit margin	19.5	12.2	15.8	18.1	19.
Adjusted ROAE	15.7	11.9	17.1	20.0	21.0
ROCE	11.1	11.8	15.8	20.4	24.2
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	77	58	50	50	5
Inventory	35	42	35	35	3
Payables	49	42	40	40	4
Ratios (x)					
•	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.
Gross asset turnover	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

4.7

5.8

0.5

1.9

3.0

0.7

1.6

5.6

0.5

1.6

9.1

0.3

1.7

17.3

0.1

Current ratio

Net interest coverage ratio

Adjusted debt/equity



NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: BOB Capital Markets Limited

Registered office Address: 1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025

Brand Name: BOBCAPS

Trade Name: www.barodaetrade.com CIN: U65999MH1996GOI098009





Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY - Expected return >+15%

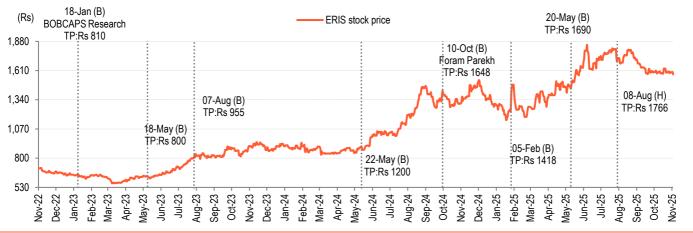
HOLD - Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL - Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): ERIS LIFESCIENCES (ERIS IN)



B – Buy, H – Hold, S – Sell, A – Add, R – Reduce

Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflict of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

ERIS LIFESCIENCES



The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or merchant transaction. Bobcaps or the product of the products or services of the than investment banking or merchant banking or banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report an the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd) ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.