

BUY**TP: Rs 1,643 | ▲ 20%****EMCURE PHARMA**

Pharmaceuticals

12 November 2025

In-line earnings; stable growth across geographies

- Sales/EBITDA/PAT reported 1.2%/2.7%/8.2% higher than our estimates. EBITDA margin was reported 28 bps higher, at 19.3%
- Novo's partnership has the potential to clock Rs 1bn sales in FY27E. Do not foresee the launch of their own semaglutide product
- Factoring in Novo's sales, we increase EPS by 2.8% & 2.3% for FY27E & FY28E respectively. Continue to ascribe 25x PE in line with 1YFPE

Foram Parekh
 Research Analyst
research@bobcaps.in

In-line set of earnings – Sales grew by 13.4% YoY to Rs 22.7bn, driven by sustained growth across geographies with 18% YoY growth in the Canada region, 23% YoY in Europe region, 11% YoY in the domestic region and 9% YoY growth in the ROW region. Healthy product mix and employee cost rationalisation resulted in 15.3% YoY growth in EBITDA and EBITDA margin increase of 30 bps to 19.3%. Healthy operations, 30% YoY decrease in the interest cost led to 25% YoY increase in PAT to Rs 2.4mn.

Domestic sales growth to be driven by both organic and in-licensing opportunities – Sales reported 1.4% above our estimates and reported 11% growth to Rs 10.3bn. The growth was driven by 8.5% - 9% and 1.5-month contribution from the Sanofi portfolio. Organically, growth was driven by healthy traction in the Gynac, Cardio, Derma and Diabetes portfolios. Going forward, organically, growth is expected to come on the back of new launches and in-licensed portfolio of Sanofi (sales of Rs ~2b) and Novo Nordisk brand Poviztra (Rs ~1bn).

Europe growth driven by new launches – Europe region reported 7% growth above our estimates. The growth was largely driven by launch of Amphotericin B injection in UK last year and in Italy. The company expects Europe region growth to sustain with a deeper penetration of Amphotericin B injection in Western European regions like France, Germany etc., in FY26.

EBITDA margin expected to increase in FY26E– Emcure's EBITDA Margin reported 28 bps above our estimates and increased 35 bps YoY at 19.3%. EBITDA margin has been stable over 8-10 quarters, however, the management expects the base business (~95% of domestic sales) margin to increase by 100-150 bps. Thus, we anticipate EBITDA margin to be at 21.6% by FY28E.

Valuation – We arrive at sales/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 12%, 18% & 23% respectively. At CMP, the stock is trading at an attractive valuation of 20x on Sep'27. We continue to ascribe 25x in line with 1YF mean PE of 25x to arrive at TP of Rs 1,643/share.

Key changes

Target	Rating
▲	◀ ▶

Ticker/Price	EMCURE IN/Rs 1,370
Market cap	US\$ 2.9bn
Free float	22%
3M ADV	US\$ 2.0mn
52wk high/low	Rs 1,520/Rs 889
Promoter/FPI/DII	78%/3%/3%

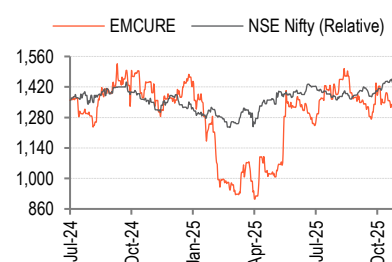
Source: NSE | Price as of 11 Nov 2025

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	78,960	89,193	100,724
EBITDA (Rs mn)	14,689	17,306	20,289
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	6,917	9,101	11,044
Adj. EPS (Rs)	36.5	48.0	58.3
Consensus EPS (Rs)	36.7	49.4	59.7
Adj. ROAE (%)	18.7	20.8	25.4
Adj. P/E (x)	37.5	28.5	23.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	16.2	14.1	11.9
Adj. EPS growth (%)	30.1	31.6	21.3

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE



Financial Highlights

Fig 1 – Quarterly highlights

(Rs mn)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY (%)	Q1FY26	QoQ (%)	BOB Estimates	Var (%)
Net Sales	22,698	20,020	13.4	21,005	8.1	22,427	1.2
Other Related Income							
Total Income							
Total Expenses	18,307	16,211	12.9	16,966	7.9	18,150	0.9
(%) of net sales	81	81		81		81	
Raw material consumed	8,895	7,887	12.8	8,020	10.9	8,619	3.2
(%) of net sales	39	39		38		38	
Staff cost	3,846	3,556	8.2	3,935	(2.2)	4,037	(4.7)
(%) of net sales	17	18		19		18	
Other Expense	5,565	4,769	16.7	5,012	11.1	5,495	1.3
(%) of net sales	25	24		24		25	
SG&A	0	0		0		0	
(%) of net sales	0	0		0		0	
EBITDA	4,391	3,809	15.3	4,039	8.7	4,277	2.7
Depreciation	1,046	969	8.0	995	5.2	1,009	3.7
EBIT	3,345	2,840	17.8	3,044	9.9	3,267	2.4
Interest	325	462	(29.6)	268	21.6	269	20.9
Other Income	395	357	10.7	166	138.1	160	146.7
PBT	3,414	2,734	24.9	2,943	16.0	3,158	8.1
Less: Taxation	900	719	25.3	760	18.5	795	13.3
Less: Minority Interest	79	70	13.3	78	0.8	78	0.8
Recurring PAT	2,435	1,946	25.1	2,105	15.7	2,285	6.5
Exceptional items	0	0		35		35	(100.0)
Reported PAT	2,435	1,946	25.1	2,070	17.6	2,250	8.2
Key Ratios (%)							
Gross Margin	60.8	60.6	21bps	61.8	(101bps)	62	(76bps)
EBITDA Margin	19.3	19.0	35bps	19.23	10bps	19	28bps
Tax / PBT	26.4	26.3	10bps	25.8	56bps	25	121bps
NPM	10.7	9.7	100bps	10.0	70bps	10	54bps
EPS	12.8	10.3	25	10.9	17.6	12	8.2

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

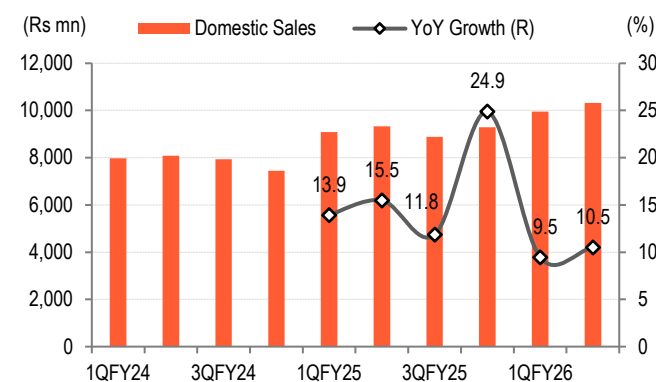
Fig 2 – Segmental revenue

(Rs mn)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY (%)	Q1FY26	QoQ (%)	BOB Estimates	Var (%)
Formulations	22,690	20,020	13.3	21,000	8.0	22,427	1.2
India	10,310	9,330	10.5	9,950	3.6	10,170	1.4
Canada	3,480	2,960	17.6	3,420	1.8	3,404	2.2
ROW	4,460	4,110	8.5	3,600	23.9	4,727	(5.6)
Europe	4,440	3,620	22.7	4,030	10.2	4,127	7.6
API							
Net Sales	22,690	20,020	4.9	21,000	8.0	22,427	1.2

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

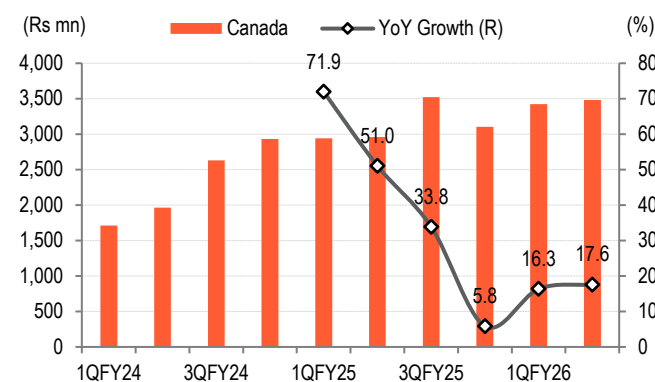
Financial Charts

Fig 3 – Domestic sales increased due to organic and inorganic growth



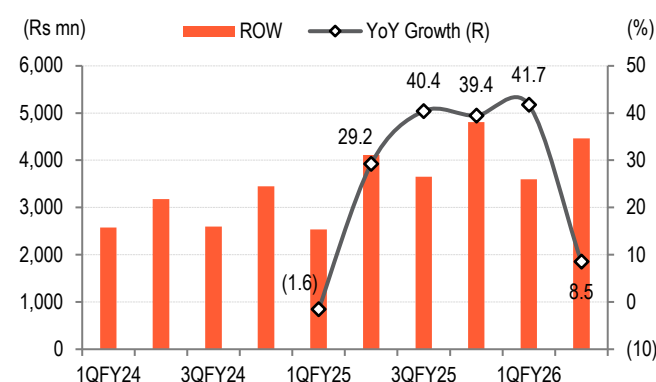
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 4 – Growth driven by a Pan Canada presence, led by inorganic activity



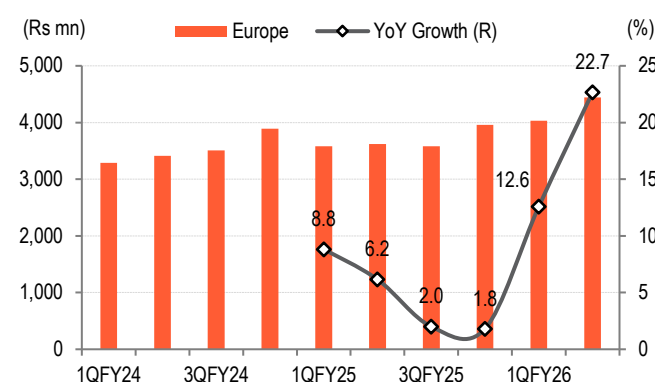
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 5 – ROW growth driven on a high base



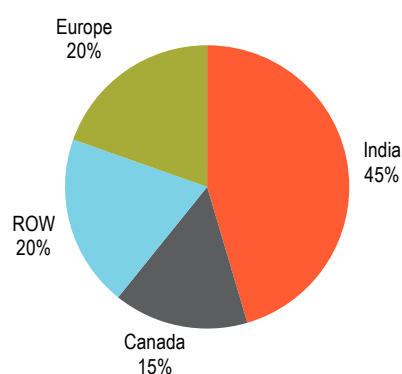
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 6 – Europe growth driven by launch of Amphotericin B injection



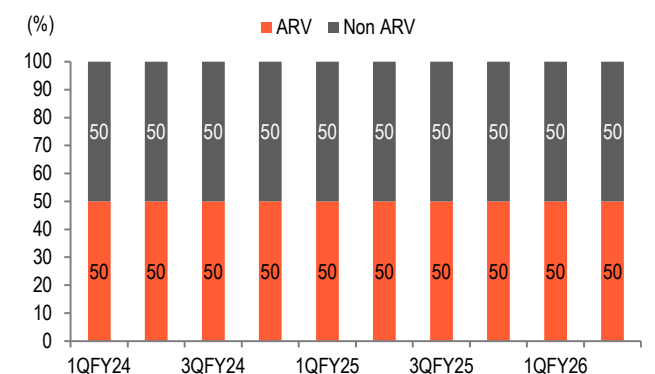
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 7 – Segmental sales contribution



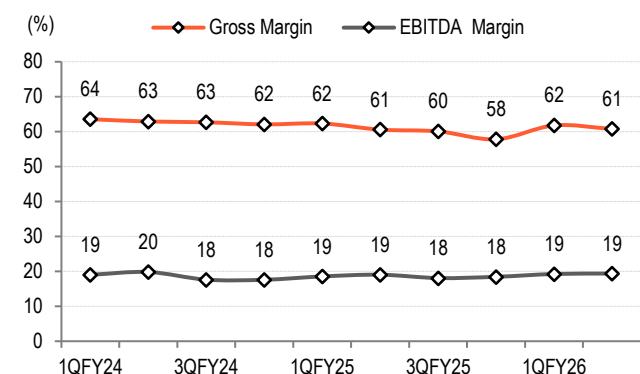
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 8 – ARV – Non-ARV break-up remains to be at 50-50%



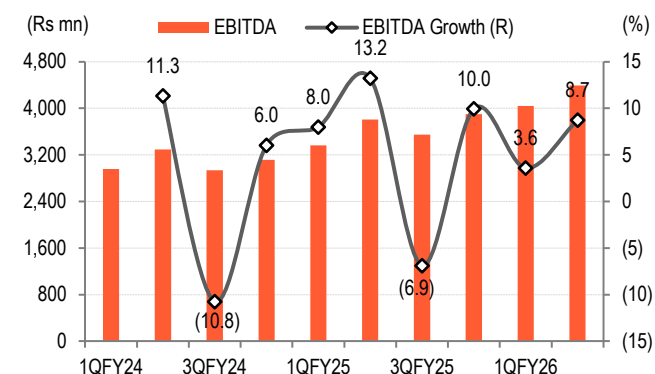
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 9 – Gross and EBITDA Margin continue to be stable



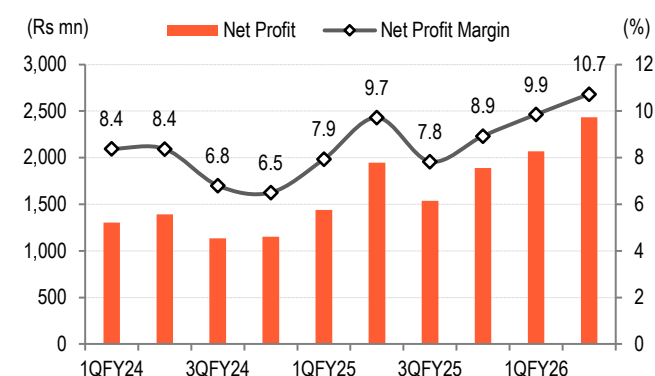
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 10 – EBITDA driven by growth across geographies



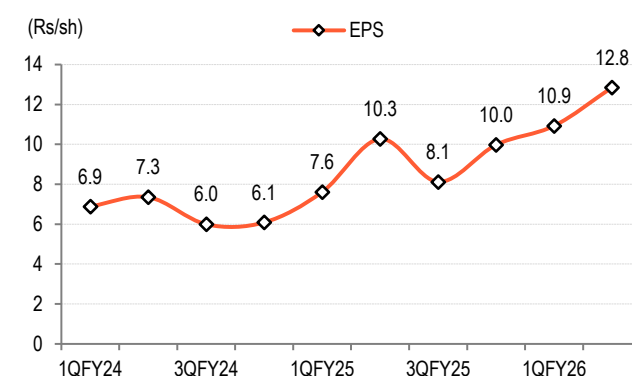
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 11 – Healthy operations led to healthy PAT



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 12 – EPS on rising trajectory



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Earnings Call Highlights

Outlook

Domestic base business growth to be 100-120 bps higher vs industry level while Sanofi portfolio will likely grow in line with the industry level.

Canada market to grow in mid-teens.

Expect to become debt free by FY28E.

Base business EBITDA margin to increase ~150 bps in FY26.

GLP market outlook - India has 250 mn obese overweight population and if you add abdominal obesity, the population is as high as 350 mn. Scale of this challenge of obesity or people being overweight is very, very large.

Deal with Novo Nordisk – Emcure is excited about the partnership with Novo to handle the brand Poviztra. They feel that having an early mover advantage and an opportunity to shape this market will allow them to fully capture their chunk in the market that'll play out over time.

Domestic sales growth - Growth was in all key segments, namely Gynec and Cardio. New areas of Derma, Consumer, and Diabetes continue to do well.

Acute Chronic growth - While the focus will be on growing Chronic, women's health also gets classified as acute; so there are there are a lot of potential opportunities there as well. Hence, the company expects both the pillars going quite well.

International Markets

Europe -

New launches - expect Amphotericin B to C launches across Europe by FY26. Currently launched in UK and Italy and expect to launch in other western European regions like France, Germany in FY26.

Canada –

Sales growth - saw strong growth and grew 17%, led by market share and new launches.

ROW

ARV pricing - ARV market has been stable. South Africa tender market has not seen much impact on the pricing.

ARV orderbook - Have quite a healthy order book. So, we have visibility for the current year and even next year.

NoN-ARV sales - Strong product pipeline. The company is very positive on the growth, going forward.

Other Highlights

Biosimilars –

Tenecteplase seeing approval in ROW region for both the myocardial infarction indication as well as the acute ischemic stroke indication.

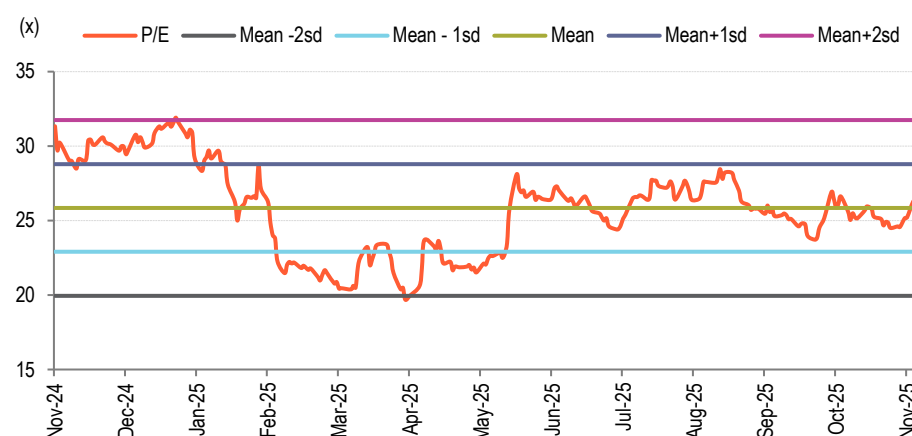
Pipeline

Bevacizumab - completed phase 3 trial and should be submitting the file for evaluation by the SEC and subsequent approval by regulators in the next few weeks.

Valuation Methodology

We remain positive on Emcure due to 1) strong organic and inorganic growth in the domestic region 2) healthy orderbook in the ARV segment with 1-2 years growth visibility in the ROW market 3) continues traction in the non-ARV segment in the ROW market 3) Amphotericin B injection launched growth in the Europe region and 4) inorganic activity leading to Pan Canada access. We believe that the current deal with Novo is positive for Emcure as it enables participating in the GLP opportunity in India by distributing innovator's product through their 5400 MRs and can fetch sales of Rs 1bn. Thus, factoring in Novo's sales, our EPS increases by 2.8% and 2.5% for FY27E & FY28E respectively; thereby arriving at sales/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 12%,18% &23% respectively. At CMP, the stock is trading at an attractive valuation of 20x on Sep'27. We continue to ascribe 25x in line with 1YF mean PE of 25x to arrive at TP of Rs 1,643 per share.

Fig 13 – PE band



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Key Risks

Key downside risks to our estimates:

- Slower-than-expected pickup in domestic region
- Delay in approval of key products in the international markets
- Increasing competition in key brands

Fig 14 – Revised estimates

(Rs mn)	New			Old			Change (%)		
	FY26	FY27	FY28	FY26	FY27	FY28	FY26	FY27	FY28
Revenue	89,193	100,724	112,107	88,943	99,444	110,674	0.6	2.1	2.1
EBITDA	17,306	20,289	24,156	17,229	19,893	23,697	0.9	3.2	3.1
EBITDA M	19.4	20.1	21.5	19.4	20.0	21.4	6.4bps	22.3bps	21.7bps
EPS	48.0	58.3	72.6	47.7	56.7	70.8	1.3	4.5	4.1

Source: BOBCAPS Research

Financials

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total revenue	66,583	78,960	89,193	100,724	112,107
EBITDA	12,297	14,689	17,306	20,289	24,156
Depreciation	3,124	3,841	4,029	4,414	4,799
EBIT	9,173	10,847	13,277	15,876	19,357
Net interest inc./(exp.)	(2,371)	(1,758)	(1,293)	(1,296)	(1,195)
Other inc./(exp.)	570	728	527	528	564
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	7,372	9,817	12,511	15,108	18,726
Income taxes	1,997	2,639	3,149	3,803	4,713
Extraordinary items	(99)	(104)	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	294	261	261	261	261
Reported net profit	4,982	6,813	9,101	11,044	13,752
Adjustments	(99)	(104)	0	0	0
Adjusted net profit	5,081	6,917	9,101	11,044	13,752

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Accounts payables	13,094	14,796	17,106	19,317	22,114
Other current liabilities	2,529	3,013	4,460	5,036	5,605
Provisions	1,882	1,682	1,900	2,145	2,387
Debt funds	29,340	16,421	18,063	18,966	15,173
Other liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Equity capital	1,812	1,895	1,895	1,895	1,895
Reserves & surplus	29,406	44,521	43,298	44,022	47,460
Shareholders' fund	31,218	46,416	45,192	45,917	49,355
Total liab. and equities	78,062	82,327	86,720	91,381	94,635
Cash and cash eq.	2,324	1,653	1,337	1,254	1,528
Accounts receivables	18,588	20,022	22,237	24,836	27,643
Inventories	15,251	19,318	21,749	24,284	27,029
Other current assets	5,881	6,639	7,135	7,554	6,166
Investments	3,181	954	1,049	1,154	1,269
Net fixed assets	22,649	23,031	22,502	21,588	20,289
CWIP	1,323	1,241	1,241	1,241	1,241
Intangible assets	8,865	9,470	9,470	9,470	9,470
Deferred tax assets, net	0	0	0	0	0
Other assets	0	0	0	0	0
Total assets	78,062	82,327	86,720	91,381	94,635

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cash flow from operations	10,987	8,140	13,255	14,234	19,191
Capital expenditures	(3,070)	(4,070)	(3,500)	(3,500)	(3,500)
Change in investments	(2,931)	2,227	(95)	(105)	(115)
Other investing cash flows	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(6,001)	(1,843)	(3,595)	(3,605)	(3,615)
Equities issued/Others	3	83	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	2,696	(12,919)	1,642	903	(3,793)
Interest expenses	(2,371)	(1,758)	(1,293)	(1,296)	(1,195)
Dividends paid	(9,963)	(10,422)	(10,422)	(10,422)	(10,422)
Other financing cash flows	(3,001)	16,031	0	0	0
Cash flow from financing	(12,637)	(8,984)	(10,073)	(10,814)	(15,410)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	(7,651)	(2,687)	(413)	(186)	166
Closing cash & cash eq.	(3,068)	(363)	1,239	1,152	1,420

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Reported EPS	28.0	36.5	48.0	58.3	72.6
Adjusted EPS	28.0	36.5	48.0	58.3	72.6
Dividend per share	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0
Book value per share	751.0	1,131.1	1,097.5	1,113.3	1,198.0

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
EV/Sales	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2
EV/EBITDA	19.1	16.2	14.1	11.9	10.1
Adjusted P/E	48.8	37.5	28.5	23.5	18.9
P/BV	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	68.9	70.5	72.7	73.1	73.4
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	80.4	90.5	94.2	95.2	96.7
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	13.8	13.7	14.9	15.8	17.3
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	29.3	32.0	35.4	39.3	43.3
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4
Adjusted ROAE	18.6	18.7	20.8	25.4	30.3

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	11.2	18.6	13.0	12.9	11.3
EBITDA	4.1	19.4	17.8	17.2	19.1
Adjusted EPS	(5.7)	30.1	31.6	21.3	24.5
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	18.5	18.6	19.4	20.1	21.5
EBIT margin	13.8	13.7	14.9	15.8	17.3
Adjusted profit margin	7.6	8.8	10.2	11.0	12.3
Adjusted ROAE	18.6	18.7	20.8	25.4	30.3
ROCE	17.1	18.8	21.9	25.6	30.8
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	102	93	91	90	90
Inventory	84	89	89	88	88
Payables	72	68	70	70	72
Ratios (x)					
Gross asset turnover	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
Current ratio	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1
Net interest coverage ratio	3.9	6.2	10.3	12.2	16.2
Adjusted debt/equity	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: **BOB Capital Markets Limited**

Registered office Address: **1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051**

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: **INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025**

Brand Name: **BOBCAPS**

Trade Name: **www.barodaetrade.com**

CIN: **U65999MH1996GOI098009**



Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY – Expected return >+15%

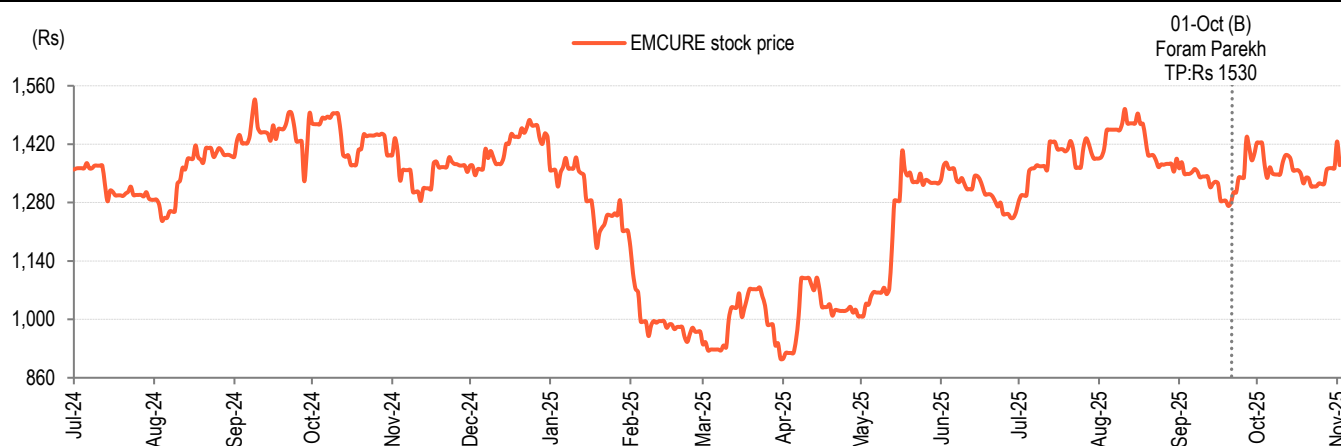
HOLD – Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL – Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): EMCURE PHARMA (EMCURE IN)



B – Buy, H – Hold, S – Sell, A – Add, R – Reduce

Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have “long” or “short” positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an “as is” basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the “Losses”) which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom (“UK”):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd (“MSL”) who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (“FCA”) in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as “MAYBANK”). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the “Order”), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as “relevant persons”).

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

Other jurisdictions:

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.