

CONSUMER DURABLES

Q3FY23 Review

15 February 2023

Margin recovery delayed

- Consumer durables players posted modest topline growth in Q3 as volumes moved up but pricing action faltered
- Margins recovered sequentially on exhaustion of high-cost inventory, raising hopes of a revival
- We maintain our top picks – HAVL, CROMPTON and POLYCAB

Vinod Chari | Nilesh Patil
 Tanay Rasal
 research@bobcaps.in

Topline intact but margins stressed: Our consumer durables universe posted modest topline growth of 10% YoY in Q3FY23 against our estimate of 14% (ex-DIXON), reinforcing our thesis of volume over value growth as all players refrained from taking price hikes. EBITDA margins, however, remained weak, dashing industry hopes of recovery from H2FY23 onwards. Players expect a better Q4FY23, laying the foundation for price hikes and margin recovery thereafter.

Traction in fans: Most companies posted strong growth in the fans business, particularly for lower-end products, as distributors pushed sales of non-compliant fan inventory at discounted prices ahead of BEE rating transition. In contrast, market leader CROMPTON chose to focus on its new star-rated fans, dampening growth.

RAC players pin hopes on a better summer season: RAC players reported resilient Q3 sales amidst a seasonally weak period and subdued demand. However, margin pressure persisted (ex-BLSTR). The industry outlook for the upcoming summer season remains optimistic, with expectations of higher volumes and price hikes.

Margin recovery likely: In line to our thesis, our coverage basket saw EBITDA margins deteriorating YoY but expanding sequentially (barring VOLT & VGRD). Margins were muted by high-cost inventory & rebound in commodity prices late in quarter. We expect margin recovery in core CD pack ahead as most of expensive inventory has been exhausted & commentary points to price hikes in Q4FY23.

EMS traction continues: Our EMS basket clocked strong topline growth YoY (ex-DIXON) and robust order booking, implying continued traction in the near future. While AMBER and SYRMA beat our topline estimates but saw muted margins, DIXON recorded a lower topline but better margin. DIXON's steep cut in topline guidance and delays in mobile client addition make for an uncertain near-term outlook.

Retain top picks: Barring DIXON, our top picks remain intact following target price adjustments due to valuation rollover and Q3 performance. We retain our positive bias on [HAVL](#) (TP Rs 1,500), [CROMPTON](#) (TP Rs 440, BUY), and [POLYCAB](#) (TP Rs 3,300).

Recommendation snapshot

Ticker	Price	Target	Rating
AMBER IN	1,857	2,100	HOLD
BLSTR IN	1,385	1,450	BUY
CROMPTON IN	305	440	BUY
DIXON IN	2,702	4,100	BUY
HAVL IN	1,218	1,500	BUY
KEII IN	1,613	1,900	BUY
ORIENTEL IN	273	290	HOLD
POLYCAB IN	3,006	3,300	BUY
SYRMA IN	264	400	BUY
VGRD IN	246	260	HOLD
VOLT IN	859	910	HOLD

Price & Target in Rupees | Price as of 15 Feb 2023

Consumer durables: Q3 result reviews

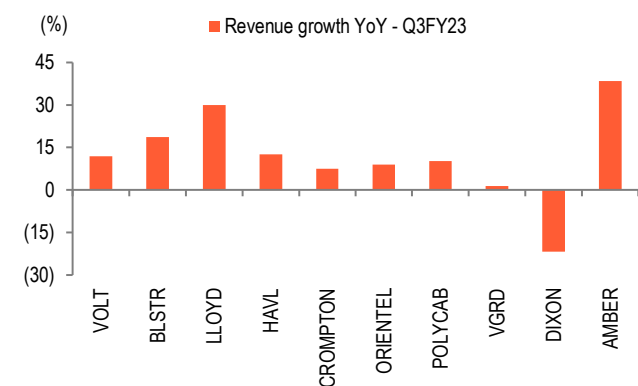
Company	Result review link
AMBER IN	Strong topline but margins remain muted
BLSTR IN	Buoyant performance; UCP margin expansion continues
CROMPTON IN	Weak lighting business dims performance
DIXON IN	Dull Q3 as mobiles business dials down
HAVL IN	Modest performance amid a challenging environment
KEII IN	Upbeat numbers
ORIENTEL IN	Back on track with Q3 rebound
POLYCAB IN	Buoyant quarter
SYRMA IN	Strong topline but margins soften
VGRD IN	Topline intact while margin pressure persists
VOLT IN	Subpar quarter as EMP losses deepen

Source: BOBCAPS Research



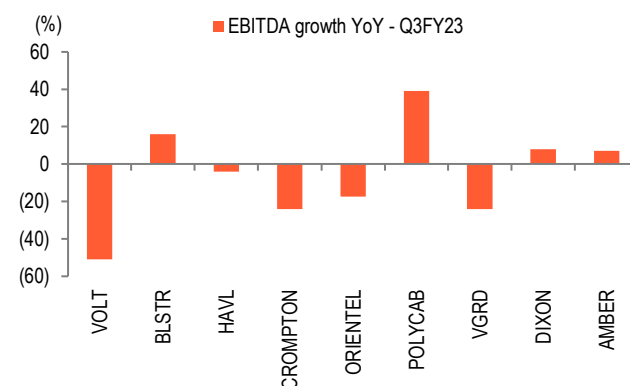
Quarterly trends

Fig 1 – Modest revenue growth led by RAC players...



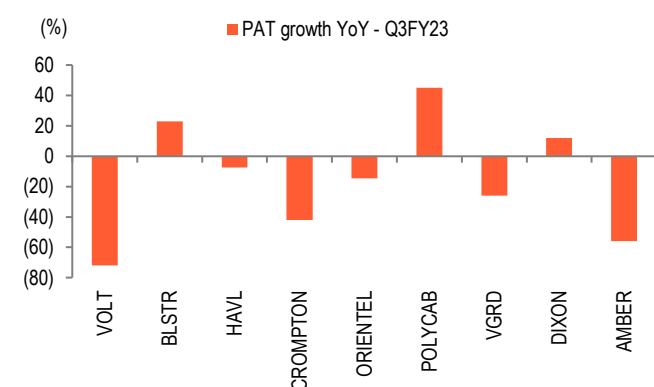
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 2 – ...but EBITDA deteriorated on high-cost inventory



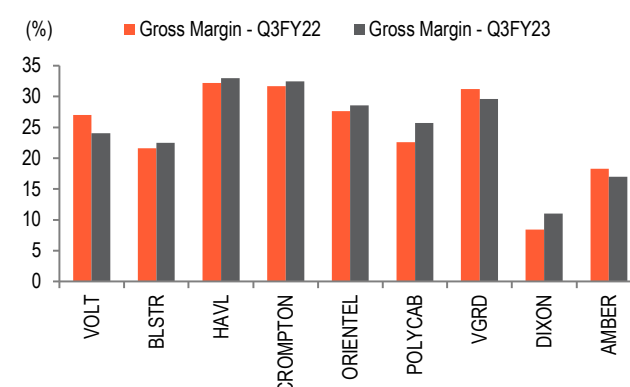
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 3 – Profitability contracted for most players



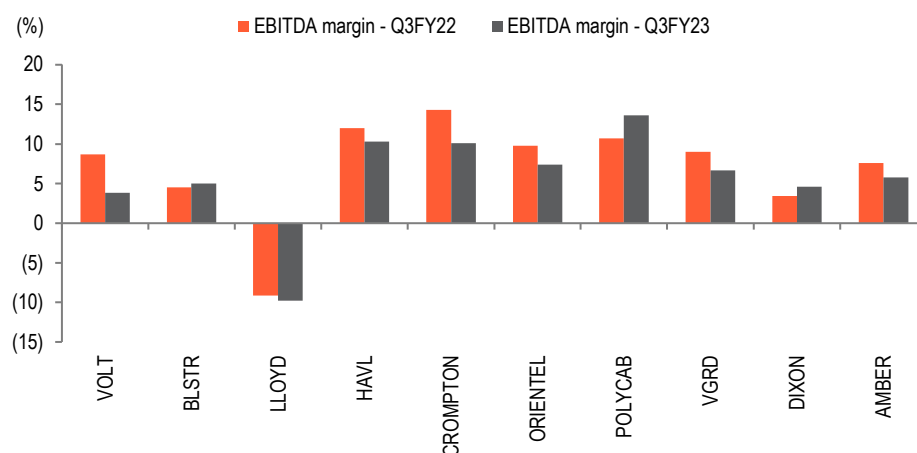
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 4 – Gross margins reflect easing commodity inflation



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 5 – EBITDA margin below year-ago levels



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Q3FY23: Company-wise snapshot

- **VOLT:** VOLT's topline was stable YoY in Q3FY23 but its EBITDA margin deteriorated further. The EBIT margin band in the UCP business appears to have softened to 7-9% vs. the earlier industry-leading 12-14%. Operational losses in the EMP division continued for the second consecutive quarter, in part due to provisions for cancellation of an overseas contract. The order book continued to expand, but uncertainty persists over seamless execution given overseas withdrawals.
- **BLSTR:** BLSTR remains a positive outlier amongst RAC players, displaying sustained YoY margin expansion in its unitary products business. Additionally, the EMP business maintained its strong momentum in Q3 with its best-ever margin performance in the past half decade and a growing order book. Strong delivery is critical for the RAC business and we believe the company is well-placed to end FY23 on a high amid onset of the busy summer season.
- **HAVL:** The company had a modest quarter owing to subdued B2C demand. Losses at Lloyd and high-cost inventory weighed on margins. Management now anticipates margin recovery only post Q4FY23 (from H2FY23 earlier). At the same time, HAVL's remains optimistic on demand in the fans segment following BEE transition, on account of its industry-leading market share in the premium segment.
- **CROMPTON:** Q3 was a dull quarter as the lighting division remained subdued. Subsidiary BGAL's topline was flat YoY while material margins expanded. The company pushed new star-rated fans while maintaining its inventory of non-compliant products, a strategy that was in stark contrast to that of peers and led to lower sales. However, CROMPTON continues to command the highest market share in fans and is well placed amid BEE transition given its leadership and ready portfolio of compliant models.
- **ORIENTEL:** Following an upset in Q2, the company recorded a strong rebound in Q3 led by the core ECD business. The upcoming rating transition proved beneficial for ORIENTEL in the fans division as it posted high volume growth (15% YoY) led by stronger sales of discounted, non-compliant fans. Distribution restructuring has also started to have the desired outcome.
- **POLYCAB:** Q3 was a beat on all key fronts. Traction continued in the company's core wires and cables division, though weakness persisted in the FMEG vertical. The fans vertical grew owing to sales of lower rated products ahead of the rating transition.
- **VGRD:** The company posted a resilient topline despite a decline in core southern markets (non-south markets grew 11% YoY). Margins were impacted by high-cost inventory in the system, but management expects recovery ahead on account of near exhaustion of this stock. The successful acquisition of Sunflame was the highlight of the quarter.

- **KEI:** KEI reported a robust performance on all key fronts led by strong volume growth (20% YoY) in the core cables division in Q3. EBITDA margin for FY23 YTD is tracking close to the guided band of 10.5-11%. The subdued performance in the EVH segment appears to be a near-term issue and is expected to revive on the back of new order wins with a higher margin profile.
- **DIXON:** In a subpar quarter, DIXON saw its topline impacted by weakness across segments, particularly mobiles and consumer appliances. Management reduced FY23 revenue guidance to ~Rs 130bn from Rs 150bn. The delay in marquee client addition and weak consumer demand point to a challenging near-term outlook.
- **AMBER:** Q3 was mixed with strong topline growth but muted margins. The share of the core RAC business in overall revenue has been coming down periodically as the company is focused on capturing the higher growth prospects of ancillary businesses (such as electronics and motors). Management expects capex to peak out in FY23 and likely moderate hereafter.
- **SYRMA:** Q3 was strong with a topline beat on robust domestic demand. The company expanded its order book and expects sustained traction in its key verticals of automotive, industrial and consumer appliances, implying high revenue visibility. Moderation in exports and in margins remains a concern.

Fig 6 – UCP Segment: Peer comparison

UCP Segment	EBIT margin (%) Q3FY23	Revenue		
		3Y CAGR (%)	Growth YoY (%)	Growth QoQ (%)
VOLT	7.4	11.2	16.1	26.5
BLSTR	7.4	15.1	33.7	18.6
LLOYD	(9.8)	29.9	45.4	26.6

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 7 – ECD Segment: Peer comparison

ECD segment	EBIT margin (%) Q3FY23	Revenue		
		3Y CAGR (%)	Growth YoY (%)	Growth QoQ (%)
HAVL	13.1	17	4	21
CROMPTON	15.8	-	(7)	(4)
ORIENTEL	12.0	18	12	74
VGRD	(1.3)	21	5	5

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 8 – Lighting Segment: Peer comparison

Lighting segment	EBIT margin (%) Q3FY23	Revenue		
		3Y CAGR (%)	Growth YoY (%)	Growth QoQ (%)
HAVL	12.7	11	2	5
CROMPTON	10.3	-	(20)	(8)
ORIENTEL	15.6	5	2	0
VGRD	9.1	16	2	3

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 9 – Wires & Cables: Peer comparison

Wires & Cables segment	EBIT margin (%) Q3FY23	Revenue		
		3Y CAGR (%)	Growth YoY (%)	Growth QoQ (%)
HAVL	11.5	26	17	4
POLYCAB	13.7	16	11	13
VGRD	9.1	16	2	3

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 10 – Valuation snapshot

Company	Rating	Target Price (Rs)	Upside (%)	Revenue (Rs bn)				EBITDA (Rs bn)			
				FY23E	FY24E	FY25E	CAGR (%)	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E	CAGR (%)
VOLT	HOLD	910	6	89	108	127	17	5	9	12	19
BLSTR	BUY	1,450	7	71	82	95	16	4	5	7	24
POLYCAB	BUY	3,300	11	139	157	173	12	18	19	21	19
CROMPTON	BUY	440	45	68	78	90	19	8	10	12	16
HAVL	BUY	1,500	25	161	182	210	15	15	22	29	18
ORIENTEL	HOLD	290	6	27	31	35	13	2	3	3	11
VGRD	HOLD	260	7	40	44	50	13	3	5	5	15
KEI	BUY	1,900	18	68	78	89	16	7	9	11	24
DIXON	BUY	4,100	53	129	183	218	27	5	7	9	32
AMBER	HOLD	2,100	12	57	73	89	28	3	5	6	30
SYRMA	BUY	400	50	19	25	36	42	2	3	4	43

Company	EBITDA Margin (%)			PAT (Rs bn)				P/E (x)		
	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E	CAGR (%)	FY23E	FY24E	FY25E
VOLT	6.2	8.5	9.1	4	6	8	16	77	46	36
BLSTR	5.9	6.1	7.0	2	3	4	34	55	48	33
POLYCAB	12.9	12.2	12.3	12	13	14	19	37	35	32
CROMPTON	11.8	12.8	13.3	5	7	8	12	39	28	23
HAVL	9.6	11.9	13.8	10	15	20	18	73	52	39
ORIENTEL	6.9	8.4	8.8	1	1	2	13	59	39	31
VGRD	7.9	10.4	10.3	2	3	3	14	53	35	32
KEI	10.2	12.0	12.7	4	6	7	24	33	25	20
DIXON	4.0	3.9	4.0	3	4	5	35	61	44	34
AMBER	6.1	6.8	6.8	1	2	3	35	49	31	23
SYRMA	9.4	9.9	10.1	1	2	2	42	40	29	21

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

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Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY – Expected return >+15%

HOLD – Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL – Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

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