

BUY TP: Rs 1,101 | A 16%

ALEMBIC PHARMA

Pharmaceuticals

06 August 2025

Strong product mix to drive margins

- Earnings reported in-line where sales/EBITDA/PAT were -2.6/3.4%/-0.7% above estimates. EBITDA margin was 90 bps above estimates
- Due to sustainable growth in US & ROW markets and moderation in API prices, we expect EBITDA margin to report 16.9% in FY26E
- Due to healthy product mix, we raise ascribed PE to 23x (earlier 21x) on June'27 roll forward basis to arrive at TP of Rs 1101 (earlier Rs 1,032)

Foram Parekh research@bobcaps.in

In-line result: ALPM earnings were in-line where sales/EBITDA/PAT grew by9.5%/18.8%/15.2% respectively. Sales growth was driven by 21% growth in the ROW market, 13% growth in the US region, 5% growth in the domestic region and 1% growth in the API segment. Healthy product mix and RM cost rationalisation led to a 142 bps increase in gross margin at 76.2% and a 128bps increase in EBITDA margin at 16.4%. Healthy operations led to 15% growth in PAT.

New product launches to drive US sales - ALPM launched 4 products in the US in Q1FY26 and will likely launch 10-15 new products in 9MFY26. On the back of volume growth, new product launches including Entresto and market share gain in a few products, we expect this segment to grow at 11% CAGR from FY26-28E.

ROW market to sustain growth momentum on a higher base: ROW market has been growing at 15-20% CAGR for a decade, led by strong execution in focused geographies and healthy supply chain enabling trust amongst partners and high margins. We expect the momentum to continue, driven by new launches; hence expect the segment to continue growing at a CAGR of 15% from FY26-28.

Domestic region to grow at par with IPM – Domestic region reported 5% growth on lower traction in specialty sales and single-digit growth in the acute segment. Animal Health segment continues to grow in double digits at 17%. The company has taken measures to resolve issues in domestic region, which would enable growth back in specialty sales. ALPM's 4 brands crossed Rs 1bn sales. Due to active measures and healthy traction in the animal health segment, we expect this segment to report growth at 9% CAGR from FY26-28.

Valuation: US and ROW regions are likely to keep up the growth momentum on new product launches. We have introduced FY28 estimates and arrive at sales/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 10%/16%/21%. Due to a healthy product mix across geographies, we increase our ascribed PE to 23x (earlier 21x) on June'27 roll forward basis to arrive at TP of Rs 1,101 (earlier Rs 1,032).

Key changes

Target	Rating	
A	<▶	

Ticker/Price	ALPM IN/Rs 947
Market cap	US\$ 2.1bn
Free float	31%
3M ADV	US\$ 4.9mn
52wk high/low	Rs 1,304/Rs 725
Promoter/FPI/DII	70%/5%/13%

Source: NSE | Price as of 5 Aug 2025

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	66,721	73,596	81,725
EBITDA (Rs mn)	10,082	12,442	14,575
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	5,697	7,386	8,973
Adj. EPS (Rs)	29.0	37.6	45.7
Consensus EPS (Rs)	36.7	36.2	46.7
Adj. ROAE (%)	11.8	14.0	15.2
Adj. P/E (x)	32.6	25.2	20.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	19.0	15.6	13.4
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(7.4)	29.5	21.5

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE





Fig 1 – Financial Highlights

(Pa mn)	01EV26	04EV2E	VoV (0/)	O/EV2E	0-0 (%)	EV2F	EV26E	EV27E	EV20F
(Rs mn)	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY (%)	Q4FY25	QoQ (%)	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	17,107	15,617	9.5	17,696	(3.3)	66,721	73,596	81,725	89,788
Total Expenses	14,294	13,249	7.9	14,977	(4.6)	56,639	61,155	67,150	72,969
(%) of net sales	84	85		85		85	83	82	81
Raw material consumed	4,074	3,941	3.4	5,306	(23.2)	17,934	19,135	20,840	22,896
(%) of net sales	24	25		30		27	26	26	26
Staff cost	4,228	3,798	11.3	3,936	7.4	15,623	17,498	19,248	21,173
(%) of net sales	25	24		22		23	24	24	24
R&D cost	1,450	1,093	32.6	1,416	2.4	5,200	6,200	6,500	6,500
(%) of net sales	8	7		8		8	8	8	7
SG&A	4,542	4,417	2.8	4,319	5.2	17,882	18,321	20,562	22,400
(%) of net sales	27	28		24		27	25	25	25
EBITDA	2,814	2,368	18.8	2,719	3.5	10,082	12,442	14,575	16,819
Depreciation	738	690	6.9	690	6.9	2,786	2,987	3,270	3,564
EBIT	2,076	1,678	23.7	2,029	2.3	7,297	9,455	11,306	13,255
Interest	235	132		245		788	748	713	570
Other Income	65	21		142		426	300	350	400
PBT	1,906	1,567	21.6	1,926	(1.1)	6,934	9,007	10,943	13,085
Less: Taxation	365	225		353		1,252	1,621	1,970	2,355
Less: Minority Interest	(3)	2		4		(9)	0	0	0
Recurring PAT	1,544	1,341	15.2	1,569	(1.6)	5,691	7,386	8,973	10,730
Exceptional items	0	0		0		129		0	0
Reported PAT	1,544	1,341	15.2	1,569	(1.6)	5,820	7,386	8,973	10,730
Key Ratios (%)									
Gross Margin	76.2	74.8	142	70.0	617	73.1	74.0	74.5	74.5
EBITDA Margin	16.4	15.2	128	15.4	108	15.1	16.9	17.8	18.7
Tax / PBT	19.1	14.4		18.3		18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0
NPM	9.0	8.6		8.9	16	8.5	10.0	11.0	11.9
EPS	7.9	6.8	15.2	8.0	(2.1)	29.0	37.6	45.7	54.6
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Rese	earch								

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 2 – Revenue Mix

(Rs mn)	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY (%)	Q4FY25	QoQ (%)	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Formulations	14,500	13,040	11.2	14,280	1.5	55,390	62,040	69,591	77,047
India	5,990	5,720	4.7	5,450	9.9	23,390	24,781	27,233	29,617
US	5,230	4,610	13.4	5,080	3.0	19,570	22,840	25,777	28,361
ROW	3,280	2,710	21.0	3,750	(12.5)	12,430	14,419	16,582	19,069
API	2,610	2,590	0.8	3,420	(23.7)	11,330	11,557	12,134	12,741
Net Sales	17,110	15,630	9.5	17,701	(3.3)	66,720	73,596	81,725	89,788

Source: BOBCAPS Research, Company



Fig 3 - Domestic Sales declined due to lower specialty sales

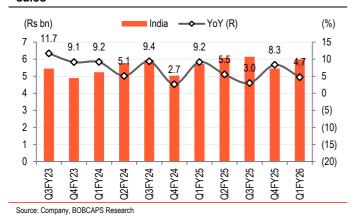
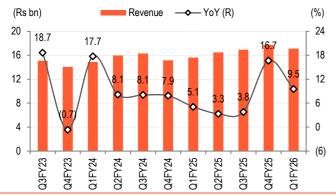


Fig 4 - US Sales increased due to new product launches



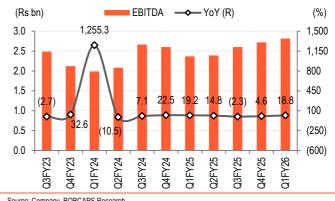
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 5 - Total sales growth lowered due to lower Domestic and API price



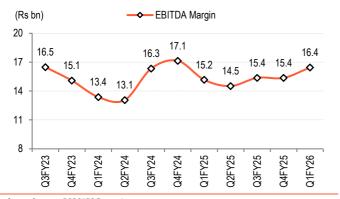
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 6 - EBITDA increased due to healthy product mix and cost rationalisation



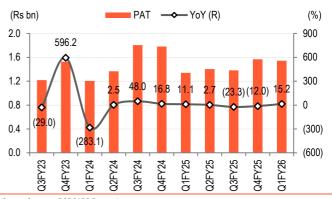
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 7 - EBITDA Margin increased due to healthy product mix



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 8 - Healthy operations led to healthy PAT



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



Earnings Call Highlights

Outlook

India region likely to grow by 10% in FY26

US region to grow by 15%, driven by new product launches

ROW market to grow by 10-15%

Raw material cost contribution to be ~26-30%

FTR to be around 17-18%

Capex of Rs 4bn in FY26

Segment update

India Region

Animal Health - continues to do well because of robust execution in that area and hopes to match the remaining product categories to that level.

Outlook – Expect this segment to grow by 15-20%.

US region

Sales – U.S. business also grew by 13%, supported by volume gains, 4 new product launches and increase in market share in some products.

Filings - Filed two Anders during the quarter, we received 6 approvals and launched 4 products in the US.

New product launches – Aim to launch 10-15 new products in the balance 9MFY26.

Tarriff - If a U.S. strategy offered better pricing or government business, the company would consider local manufacturing. But purely for risk mitigation, investing heavily in U.S. manufacturing doesn't make sense — especially with generic pricing and rising competition. **API** –

Reason for lower sales - The API business was flat due to data availability issue in India. The lower API prices across industry and it's not for a quarter. Past six, seven quarters, API business has been quite muted and it's degrown because the API prices. API has been a fantastic business for the company, Very high margin business, very high EBITDA with a good compliance record aiding in better pricing in the market. However, the data is getting leaked through Chinese traders, everyone knows what price is getting sold, to which buyer, and that has really caused a lot of appeal and lot of uncertainty in terms of pricing.



Peptide update

GLP1- Late for the first peptide that is semaglutide for the US market but participating in some of the ROW market. However, won't be there in the first wave of launch for semaglutide, but intends to participate in the 2^{nd} wave.

Tirzepatide, which is the 2nd one, Mounjaro is something that they're looking forward to participating in the following GLP-1 products.

Apart from that, have other peptides in the system as well that are working on which are going into some of the complex injectables.

ROW market -

Healthy performance over a period due to clarity and strategy in terms of what markets wanted to operate in and strong supply chain execution which led to good partners who trust them with the products and the company has been able to supply and grow in these markets with a better margin profile.

Facility update - Plant F1 is the largest plant that is at peak capacity; API plants are running at full capacity. The injectable derma, Indore and the new OSD facility, which is ramping up now with decent capacity. Only the injectable, Oncology and Derma facilities are a little lower, in terms of capacity utilisation.



Valuation Methodology

ALPM reported in line set of earnings where sales/EBITDA/PAT reported -2.6%/3.4%/-0.7% below our estimates. Segmentally, the domestic region growth was impacted due to lower growth in specialty sales, which was offset by higher traction in the US and ROW market. During the quarter, there was moderation in API prices and healthy product mix resulted in gross margin at 76.2% and EBITDA margin at 16.4%.

Management has taken measures to resolve the issues in domestic region, which would witness growth back to IPM level in a couple of months. Also, US region is expected to continue growth momentum, backed by new product launches and increase market share in few products. ROW market is expected to continue growth momentum, driven by focused execution and healthy supply chain; thereby maintaining trust amongst partners. Due to a healthy product mix, we expect EBITDA margin to report at 16.9% for FY26.

We have introduced FY28 numbers in our estimates and arrive at sales/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 10%/16%/21%. Due to healthy US launches and sustainable growth in the ROW market (high margin business), we increase our ascribe PE to 23x (earlier 21x) on June'27 roll forward basis, to arrive at TP of Rs 1,101 (earlier Rs 1,032).

Fig 9 - Change in Estimates

(Rs mn)	Ne	w	Old	l	Change (%)	
(KS IIIII)	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Sales	73596.4	81725.43	75202	83511	(2.1)	(2.1)
EBITDA	12,442	14,575	12,186	15,184	2.1	(4.0)
EBITDA margin (%)	16.9	17.8	16.2	18.2	70bps	(35bps)
EPS (Rs)	37.6	45.7	37.1	48.6	1.2	(6.0)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Key risks

Key downside risks to our estimates:

- Adverse action on manufacturing facilities catering to the US
- Slow pace of new approvals/launches



Financials

Income Statement					
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total revenue	62,290	66,721	73,596	81,725	89,788
EBITDA	9,337	10,082	12,442	14,575	16,819
Depreciation	2,727	2,786	2,987	3,270	3,564
EBIT	6,611	7,297	9,455	11,306	13,255
Net interest inc./(exp.)	(562)	(788)	(748)	(713)	(570)
Other inc./(exp.)	283	426	300	350	400
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	6,332	6,934	9,007	10,943	13,085
Income taxes	160	1,252	1,621	1,970	2,355
Extraordinary items	0	129	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	0	(14)	0	0	0
Reported net profit	6,172	5,825	7.386	8,973	10,730
Adjustments	0	129	0	0	0
Adjusted net profit	6,172	5,697	7,386	8,973	10,730
	-,	-,	,	-,-	.,
Balance Sheet Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Accounts payables	7,356	8,799	9,477	10,300	11,316
Other current liabilities	2,038	2,358	2,208	817	898
Provisions	1,748	2,102	2,318	2,574	2,828
Debt funds	5,132	12,575	8,803	7,042	5,634
Other liabilities	0	0	0	0	0
Equity capital	393	393	393	393	393
Reserves & surplus	46,093	49,842	55,065	61,876	70,444
Shareholders' fund	46,486	50,235	55,458	62,269	70,837
Total liab. and equities	62,759	76,069	78,264	83,003	91,513
Cash and cash eq.	1,266	901	1,749	1,584	4,586
Accounts receivables	10,248	13,998	15,123	16,793	18,450
Inventories	16,435	22,881	22,180	22,391	24,599
Other current assets	3,169	3,409	2,944	4,904	5,387
Investments	930	1,272	1,272	1,272	1,272
Net fixed assets	25,467	25,235	26,625	27,687	28,846
CWIP	5,244	8,372	8,372	8,372	8,372
Intangible assets	0	0	0	0	0
Deferred tax assets, net	0	0	0	0	0
Other assets	0	0	0	0	0
Total assets	62,759	76,069	78,264	83,003	91,513
Cash Flows					
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cash flow from operations	8,651	1,089	11,907	8,803	11,865
Capital expenditures	(3,450)	(5,636)	(4,376)	(4,332)	(4,722)
Change in investments	33	(342)	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(3,417)	(5,978)	(4,376)	(4,332)	(4,722)
Equities issued/Others	0	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	(2,089)	7,443	(3,773)	(1,761)	(1,408)
Interest expenses	(562)	(788)	(748)	(713)	(570)
Dividends paid	(2,162)	(2,162)	(2,162)	(2,162)	(2,162)
Other financing cash flows	21	31	0	0	(_, : =)
Cash flow from financing	(4,792)	4,524	(6,683)	(4,636)	(4,141)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	443	(365)	848	(165)	3,002

Per Share					
Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Reported EPS	31.4	29.7	37.6	45.7	54.6
Adjusted EPS	31.4	29.0	37.6	45.7	54.6
Dividend per share	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Book value per share	236.5	255.6	282.2	316.8	360.4
Valuations Ratios					
Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
EV/Sales	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1
EV/EBITDA	20.6	19.0	15.6	13.4	11.4
Adjusted P/E	30.2	32.6	25.2	20.7	17.3
P/BV	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.6
DuPont Analysis					
Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	97.5	82.2	82.0	82.0	82.0
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	95.8	95.0	95.3	96.8	98.7
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	10.6	10.9	12.8	13.8	14.8
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	30.7	29.2	29.0	30.6	30.8
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Adjusted ROAE	13.9	11.8	14.0	15.2	16.1
Ratio Analysis					
Y/E 31 Mar	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
YoY growth (%)		-			
Revenue	10.2	7.1	10.3	11.0	9.9
EBITDA	31.8	8.0	23.4	17.1	15.4
Adjusted EPS	80.2	(7.4)	29.5	21.5	19.6
Profitability & Return ratios (%)		. ,			
EBITDA margin	15.0	15.1	16.9	17.8	18.7
EBIT margin	10.6	10.9	12.8	13.8	14.8
Adjusted profit margin	9.9	8.5	10.0	11.0	12.0
Adjusted ROAE	13.9	11.8	14.0	15.2	16.1
ROCE	13.6	13.5	15.4	17.5	18.7
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	60	77	75	75	75
Inventory	96	125	110	100	100
Payables	43	48	47	46	46
Ratios (x)					
Gross asset turnover	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Current ratio	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

2.8

11.8

0.1

3.1

9.3

0.2

3.0

12.6

0.1

3.3

15.9

0.1

3.5

23.2

0.0

Current ratio

Net interest coverage ratio

Adjusted debt/equity



NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: BOB Capital Markets Limited

Registered office Address: 1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025

Brand Name: BOBCAPS

Trade Name: www.barodaetrade.com CIN: U65999MH1996GOI098009





Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY - Expected return >+15%

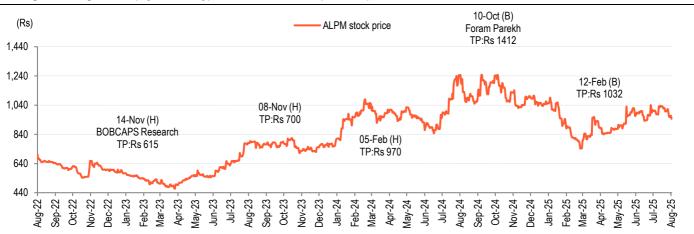
HOLD - Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL - Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): ALEMBIC PHARMA (ALPM IN)



 $B-Buy,\,H-Hold,\,S-Sell,\,A-Add,\,R-Reduce$

Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and Individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

ALEMBIC PHARMA



The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or merchant transaction. Bobcaps or the subject company in the past 12 months. banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on a "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the dots of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report an the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd) ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.